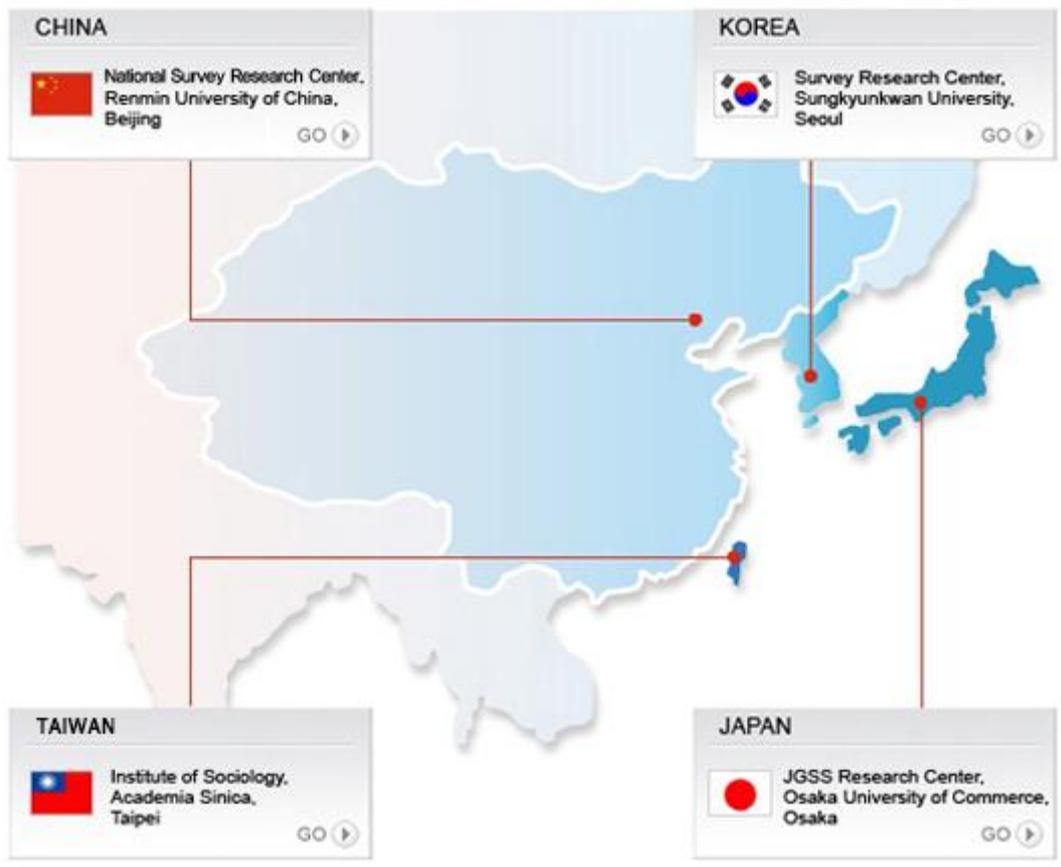




EASS (East Asian Social Survey) 2016 Family Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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Preface

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) project is pleased to publish codebook for the sixth module of the EASS. The EASS project was launched June 2003 at the JGSS International Symposium 2003, and lead by four teams, Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan. One of the most important methodological features of the EASS project is that the modules are incorporated into a pre-existing survey framework in each society, rather than creating a new independent cross-national survey. Modeled after the General Social Survey (GSS) in the United States, the four teams conduct GSS-type nationally representative sample surveys annually or biannually. Japanese General Social Survey (JGSS) began in 2000, and is conducted by the JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce. Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS) was established in 1984 by the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica. Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) conducted by the Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University and Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS) conducted by the National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China and the Institute for Empirical Social Science Research, Xi'an Jiaotong University, both began in 2003.

The theme for the first EASS, the EASS 2006 was Family, the EASS 2008 was Culture and Globalization, the EASS 2010 was Health and Society, the EASS 2012 was Network Social Capital, and the EASS 2015 was Work Life in East Asia. The sixth module was Families in East Asia, which is the same topic as the first module of the EASS 2006. The four teams created the EASS 2016 Family module in order to compare with the EASS 2006, with the aim to capture the current family situations in Japan, Korea, China and Taiwan as well as to understand the family changes over the past 10 years.

Table 1 Summary of Surveys conducted in Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and China

	Japan		Korea	Taiwan	China
	JGSS2017	JGSS2018			
Survey Periods	January to March, 2017	February to April, 2018	June to October, 2016	August to November, 2016	June to December, 2017
Survey Methods	Both face-to-face interview and placement		Face-to-face interview	Face-to-face interview	Face-to-face interview
Target population	Japanese citizens aged 20-89		Individuals aged 18 or over	Individuals aged 18 or over	Chinese citizens aged 18 or over
Sampling Methods	Two-stage probability sampling		Four-stage probability sampling	Three-stage probability sampling	Four-stage probability sampling
Sample size	1,500	4,000	2,240	4,076	6,000
Number of valid cases	744	1,916	1,051	2,024	4,132
Response rates*	55.6%	54.3%	46.9 %	49.7%	68.9%

*Figures are based on calculation by each team. Please refer to I.4 Study Description Form for details.

The theme of the EASS2016 module was decided in July 2014, and the details of the module was confirmed in May 2016 after a number of discussions. The Secretariat for the EASS project between 2014 and 2015 was Professor CHANG, Chin-fen at the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, and the between 2016 and 2017 was Professor KIM, Jibum who is a Director of Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University. Professor Kim was also the Chair of the EASS 2016 module.

In the EASS 2016 Family Module, there are 8 items that was dropped from the 2006 module, and 2 items are newly added. Topics included in the 2016 module are: living arrangements (patterns of residence and living apart temporary) family interactions and support, family values (e.g. gender role division, marriage, divorce, father's authority) first time meeting with the spouse, parental influence on marriage, parental support after marriage, spousal relationship, decision-making between couples, household chores, and family activity.

Korean and Taiwanese teams conducted the survey in 2016 while the Chinese team conducted it in 2017. Japanese team was unable to conduct the survey in 2016, but JGSS received funding from Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology in April 2016 to conduct the survey. JGSS-2017 survey that includes the EASS 2016 Family module was successfully conducted in 2017. Valid responses for the JGSS-2017 was 744, which was fairly small compared to 2,130 cases in 2006. In order to expand the sample size, JGSS conducted another survey with almost the same questionnaire, JGSS-2018. By combining JGSS-2017 and JGSS-2018, the number of valid responses is 2,660.

KGSS started the integration and harmonization of the 2016 data file, and JGSS which was working on corrections of past data files (EASS 2006, EASS 2012, and EASS 2015) took over and completed the harmonization. EASS 2016 was deposited to ICPSR and EASSDA.

The EASS project would like to acknowledge the work of Professor CHANG, Chin-fen (secretariat for the EASS project between 2014 and 2015) and Professor KIM, Jibum (secretariat between 2016 and 2017 and the Chair of the 2016 module) for their leadership. The EASS would also like to express its deep appreciations to all members of the four teams and other people who contributed to the module as well as to all those who kindly participated to the surveys.

Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using EASS 2016 (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the JGSS Research Center (jgss@daishodai.ac.jp) and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) 2016 is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and integrated by the JGSS Research Center."

The JGSS is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome comments and/or questions from the

users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the JGSS Research Center.

Thank you very much.

March, 2021

Iwai, Noriko
Director, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
EASS Secretariat 2019-2021

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

EASSDA Members Institute Addresses

CHINA

Chinese General Social Survey

National Survey Research Center,
Renmin University of China,
Beijing
Tel: (00)86-10-6251-3081
Fax: (00)86-10-6251-0663
Homepage: <http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn>

JAPAN

Japanese General Social Survey

JGSS Research Center,
Osaka Univ. of Commerce,
Osaka
Tel: (00)81-6-6785-6013
Fax: (00)81-6-6785-6011
Homepage: <http://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp>

KOREA

Korean General Social Survey

Survey Research Center,
Sungkyunkwan University,
Seoul
Tel: (00)82-2-760-1270/ (00)82-2-760-0709
Fax: (00)82-502-2302-0102
Homepage: <http://kgss.skku.edu>

TAIWAN

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Institute of Sociology,
Academia Sinica,
Taipei
Tel: (00)886-2-2652-5149
Fax: (00)886-2-2652-5050
Homepage: <http://www.ios.sinica.edu.tw/sc/>

EASS 2016 Participants

Team	Name	Affiliation
JGSS	TANIOKA, Ichiro	President, Osaka University of Commerce Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	IWAI, Noriko	Director, JGSS Research Center Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	SHISHIDO, Kuniaki	Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	SASAKI, Takayuki	Associate Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	NITTA, Michio	Professor Emeritus, Institute of Social Science, Tokyo University
	IWAI, Hachiro	Professor, Graduate school of Education, Kyoto University
	SUGITA, Hizuru	Associate Professor, Faculty of Economics, Osaka University of Commerce
	ABE, Aya	Professor, Graduate School of Humanities, Tokyo Metropolitan University
	KAMANO, Saori	Senior Researcher, Department of Population Dynamics Research, National Institute of Population and Social Security Research
	DATE, Heiwa	Lecturer, Faculty of Data science, Shiga University
	MIZOGUCHI, Yuji	Associate Professor, Faculty of Sociology, Kansai University
	MO, Tetsuo	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
	NISHIKAWA, Kazuji	Postdoctoral fellow, Graduate School of Education, and Faculty of Education, Kyoto University (Former Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce)
	SUMINO, Takanori	Lecturer, Department of Humanistic Anthropology, Koyasan University (Former Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce)
YOSHINO, Satomi	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce	
TENG, Yuanyuan	Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce	
KGSS	KIM, Jibum	Professor, Department of Sociology, Sungkyunkwan University Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	KANG, Jeong-han	Professor, Department of Sociology, Yonsei University
	KIM, Seok-ho	Professor, Department of Sociology, Seoul National University
	KIM, Changwan	Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Kansas
	PARK, Wonho	Professor, Department of Political Science and International Relations, Seoul National University
	LEE, Yun-suk	Professor, Department of Urban Sociology, University of Seoul
	CHOI, Seulgi	Professor, Department of Sociology, KDI School of Public Policy and Management
	KIM, Sori	Research Associate, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	HYUN, Chaemin	Research Associate, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	BAN, MI-hee	Research Associate,

		Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
TSCS	FU, Yang-chih	Distinguished Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	YEH, Kuang-Hui	Research Fellow, Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica
	YI, Chin-Chun	Distinguished Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	LIN, Ju-Ping	Professor, Dept. of Human Development and family studies, National Taiwan Normal University
	CHOU, Li-Tuan	Associate Professor, Dept. of Human Development and family studies, National Taiwan Normal University
	TANG, Shain-May	Professor, Department of Living Science, National Open University
	CHENG, Yen-Hsin Alice	Associate Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
CGSS	LI, Lulu	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Weidong	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	HAO, Dahai	Professor, School of Population Study, Renmin University of China
	XIE, Gihua	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	LIANG, Yucheng	Professr, Department of Sociology, Sun Yat-Sen University
	FENG, Shiping	Professor, Department of Sociology, Lanzhou University
	HU, Yisong	Assistant Professor, Natioal Survey Research Cener, Renmin University of China
	TANG, Lina	Assistant Professor, Natioal Survey Research Cener, Renmin University of China

* The titles and affiliations are as of March, 2020

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS		KGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Surveys 2017	Japanese General Social Surveys 2017	Japanese General Social Surveys 2018	Korean General Social Surveys 2016	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2016, Questionnaire I
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	2017-6-1~2017-12-31	2017-1-20 ~2017-3-20	2018-2-23 ~2018-4-22	2016-06-07 ~ 2016-10-07	2016-08-07 ~ 2016-11-11
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Lulu LI	Noriko IWAI, Kuniaki SHISHIDO, Takayuki SASAKI, and Hachiro IWAI		Jibum KIM	Yang-chih FU
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc		Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Center for Survey Research, RCHSS, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	18 and plus Chinese citizens living in China mainland	Japanese citizens 20-89 years of age living in Japan		Individuals aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Individuals aged 18 or over
<i>Sampling method</i>	Four-stage probability sampling	Two-stage probability sampling		Four-stage probability sampling	Three-stage probability Sampling
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face to face interview (CAPI)	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method		Face to face interview	Face-to-face interview (CAPI)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	6,000	1,500	4,000	2,240	4,076
<i>N. of respondents</i>	4,132	744	1,916	1,051	2,024
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	68.9%	55.6%(JGSS's official formula) 49.6% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	54.3%(JGSS's official formula) 49.9% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	46.9 %	49.7% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	yes	yes		yes	yes

Variable List

v1	EASS study year
v2	Country/Region
v3	Respondent number
v4	R: Number of siblings: older brothers
v5	R: Number of siblings: older sisters
v6	R: Number of siblings: respondent him/herself
v7	R: Number of siblings: younger brothers
v8	R: Number of siblings: younger sisters
v9	R: Total number of siblings including R and deceased
v10	R: Number of siblings: older brothers
s1_cntw	R: Total number of siblings alive
v11	SP: Number of siblings: older brothers
v12	SP: Number of siblings: older sisters
v13	SP: Number of siblings: spouse him/herself
v14	SP: Number of siblings: younger brothers
v15	SP: Number of siblings: younger sisters
v16	SP: Total number of siblings including spouse and deceased
s2_cntw	SP: Total number of siblings alive
v17	R: Total number of sons including deceased
v18	R: Total number of daughters including deceased
v19	Family2-12: Relation to R
v20	Family2-12: Sex
v21	Family2-12: Age
v22	Family2-12: Marital status
v23	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v24	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v25	Family2-12: Employment status
v26	Family2-12: Relation to R
v27	Family2-12: Sex
v28	Family2-12: Age
v29	Family2-12: Marital status
v30	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v31	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v32	Family2-12: Employment status
v33	Family2-12: Relation to R
v34	Family2-12: Sex
v35	Family2-12: Age
v36	Family2-12: Marital status
v37	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v38	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v39	Family2-12: Employment status
v40	Family2-12: Relation to R
v41	Family2-12: Sex
v42	Family2-12: Age
v43	Family2-12: Marital status
v44	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v45	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v46	Family2-12: Employment status
V47	Family2-12: Relation to R

V48	Family2-12: Sex
v49	Family2-12: Age
v50	Family2-12: Marital status
v51	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v52	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v53	Family2-12: Employment status
v54	Family2-12: Relation to R
v55	Family2-12: Sex
v56	Family2-12: Age
v57	Family2-12: Marital status
v58	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v59	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v60	Family2-12: Employment status
v61	Family2-12: Relation to R
v62	Family2-12: Sex
v63	Family2-12: Age
v64	Family2-12: Marital status
v65	Family2-12: Co-residence status
v66	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
v67	Family2-12: Employment status
V68	Family2-12: Relation to R
v69	Family2-12: Sex
V70	Family2-12: Age
V71	Family2-12: Marital status
V72	Family2-12: Co-residence status
V73	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
V74	Family2-12: Employment status
V75	Family2-12: Relation to R
V76	Family2-12: Sex
V77	Family2-12: Age
V78	Family2-12: Marital status
V79	Family2-12: Co-residence status
V80	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
V81	Family2-12: Employment status
V82	Family2-12: Relation to R
V83	Family2-12: Sex
V84	Family2-12: Age
V85	Family2-12: Marital status
V86	Family2-12: Co-residence status
V87	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
V88	Family2-12: Employment status
V89	Family2-12: Relation to R
V90	Family2-12: Sex
V91	Family2-12: Age
V92	Family2-12: Marital status
V93	Family2-12: Co-residence status
V94	Family2-12: Reason for living elsewhere
V95	Family2-12: Employment status
V96	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V97	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V98	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status

V99	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V100	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V101	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V102	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V103	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V104	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V105	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V106	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V107	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V108	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V109	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V110	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V111	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V112	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V113	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V114	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V115	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V116	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V117	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V118	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V119	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V120	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V121	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V122	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V123	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V124	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V125	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V126	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V127	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V128	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V129	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V130	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V131	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V132	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V133	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V134	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V135	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V136	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V137	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
V138	Child1-7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
V139	Child1-7 not co-residing: Age
V140	Child1-7 not co-residing: Marital status
V141	Child1-7 not co-residing: Employment status
V142	Child1-7 not co-residing: How far he/she live
V143	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
V144	Child1-7 not co-residing: How often any other contact
v145	R's father: Alive or not
v146	R's father: Age
v147	R's father: Marital status
v148	R's father: Employment status
v149	R's father: With whom is he living

v149_1cntw	R's father living arrangement-married sons
v149_2cntw	R's father living arrangement-married daughters
v149_3cntw	R's father living arrangement-unmarried children
v149_4cntw	R's father living arrangement-spouse
v149_5cntw	R's father living arrangement-living alone
v149_6cntw	R's father living arrangement-living in the institution
v149_7cntw	R's father living arrangement-other
v149_8cntw	R's father living arrangement-dk, refused
v150	R's father: How far he lives
v151	R's father: How often f-to-f contact
v152	R's father: How often any other contact
v153	R's mother: Alive or not
v154	R's mother: Age
v155	R's mother: Marital status
v156	R's mother: Employment status
v157	R's mother: With whom is she living
v157_1cntw	R's mother living arrangement-married sons
v157_2cntw	R's mother living arrangement-married daughters
v157_3cntw	R's mother living arrangement-unmarried children
v157_4cntw	R's mother living arrangement-spouse
v157_5cntw	R's mother living arrangement-living alone
v157_6cntw	R's mother living arrangement-living in the institution
v157_7cntw	R's mother living arrangement-other
v157_8cntw	R's mother living arrangement-dk, refused
v158	R's mother: How far she lives
v159	R's mother: How often f-to-f contact
v160	R's mother: How often any other contact
v161	SP's father: Alive or not
v162	SP's father: Age
v163	SP's father: Marital status
v164	SP's father: Employment status
v165	SP's father: With whom is he living
v165_1cntw	SP's father living arrangement-married sons
v165_2cntw	SP's father living arrangement-married daughters
v165_3cntw	SP's father living arrangement-unmarried children
v165_4cntw	SP's father living arrangement-spouse
v165_5cntw	SP's father living arrangement-living alone
v165_6cntw	SP's father living arrangement-living in the institution
v165_7cntw	SP's father living arrangement-other
v165_8cntw	SP's father living arrangement-dk, refused
v166	SP's father: How far he lives
v167	SP's father: How often f-to-f contact
v168	SP's father: How often any other contact
v169	SP's mother: Alive or not
v170	SP's mother: Age
v171	SP's mother: Marital status
v172	SP's mother: Employment status
v173	SP's mother: With whom is she living
v173_1cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-married sons
v173_2cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-married daughters
v173_3cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-unmarried children

v173_4cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-spouse
v173_5cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-living alone
v173_6cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-living in the institution
v173_7cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-other
v173_8cntw	SP's mother living arrangement-dk,refused
v174	SP's mother: How far she lives
v175	SP's mother: How often f-to-f contact
v176	SP's mother: How often any other contact
v179	Attitude to financial support: married man to own parents
v180	Attitude to financial support: married woman to own parents
v181	Attitude to financial support: married man to SP's parents
v182	Attitude to financial support: married woman to SP's parents
v183	How frequently provided financial support: R to own parents
v184	How frequently provided care work: R to own parents
s3_cntw	How frequently listened personal problems: R to own parents
v185	How frequently provided financial support: Own parents to R
v186	How frequently provided care work: Own parents to R
s5_cntw	How frequently listened personal problems: Own parents to R
v187	Adult child with whom R contact most frequently
v188	Most frequently contacting child: co-reside or not
v189	How frequently provided financial support: R to adult child
v190	How frequently provided care work: R to adult child
s7_cntw	How frequently listened personal problems: R to adult child
v191	How frequently provided financial support: adult child to R
v192	How frequently provided care work: adult child to R
s9_cntw	How frequently listened personal problems: adult child to R
v193	How frequently provided financial support: R to SP's parents
v194	How frequently provided care work: R to SP's parents
v195	How frequently provided financial support: SP's parents to R
v196	How frequently provided care work: SP's parents to R
v197	How often R prepare evening meal
v198	How often R do the laundry
v199	How often R clean the house
v199n	How often R make simple home repairs
s11	How often R shop for groceries
s12_jptw	How often R take out the garbage
v200	Preferred sex of child
v201	Most responsible persons for caring parents
v201na_jp	Elder's medical treatment and nursing care
v201nb_jp	Elder's livelihood
v201nc_jp	Children's rearing and care work
v201nd_jp	Children's educational cost
v201na_cntw	Providing care for the elderly who need it
v201nb_cntw	Ensuring reasonable living standards for the elderly
v201nc_cntw	Raising children
v201nd_cntw	Paying for children
v202	Husband should be older than wife
v203	Not necessary to have children in marriage
v204	Married men happier than unmarried
v205	Married women happier than unmarried
v206	OK to live together w/o getting married

v207	Divorce after children grown up
v208	Divorce is best when can't work out marriage
v209	Important for wife to help husbands career
v210	Husband job to earn money wife job to care home
v210n	Not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working
v212_cnkr	OK for women to be laid-off during recession
v212_tw	OK for women to be laid-off during recession
v213	Authority of father should be respected
v214	Filial piety: Children must do something for honoring parents
v217	Filial piety: One must have at least one son
s14_cn	Be grateful to parents for raising me
s14_tw	Be grateful to parents for raising me
s15_cn	No matter how one should treat parents well
s15_tw	No matter how one should treat parents well
s16_cn	Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation
s16_tw	Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation
s17_cn	Support parents to make them more comfortable
s17_tw	Support parents to make them more comfortable
v218	Married woman should help SP's family first
v219	Must put familial well-being before one's own
v220	How satisfied with R's life
v221	How often family have supper together
v222	How often family do leisure together
v223	Married and widowed: When R married current SP
v224	Married and widowed: Age of current marriage
v225	Married and widowed: Current marriage is R's first one
v226	Married and widowed: Age of first marriage
v227	Married and widowed: Current marriage is SP's first one
v228	Married and widowed: How R got to know SP
v229	Arranged marriage: who arranged the first meeting
v230	Love marriage: Where R met SP
v231	Parents influence on the decision of current marriage partner
v232	How true: SP listens to my troubles
v233	How true: SP speaks his/her troubles to me
v234	How often SP prepares evening meal
v235	How often SP does the laundry
v236	How often SP cleans the house
v236n	How often SP make simple home repairs
s19	How often SP shops for groceries
s20_jptw	How often SP takes out the garbage
v237	Who decides: Children discipline and educ
v238	Who decides: Support for R's parents
s21_cjt	Who decides: Allocation of living expenses
v239	Who decides: Purchase higher cost items
v240	Marital satisfaction
v241	Financial assistance from R's parents since marriage
v242	Financial assistance from SP's parents since marriage
v243	Health condition: R
v243_jp	Health condition: R
v244	Health condition: SP
v244_jp	Health condition: SP

v245	Health condition: R's father
v245_jp	Health condition: R's father
v246	Health condition: R's mother
v246_jp	Health condition: R's mother
v247	Health condition: SP's father
v247_jp	Health condition: SP's father
v248	Health condition: SP's mother
v248_jp	Health condition: SP's mother
v249	Where R lived the longest before age 15
v250	Desirable for three generations
s28_jp	Have R ever provided nursing care to family member
s29_jp	Has SP ever provided nursing care to family member
s30_jp1	If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: Spouse
s30_jp2	If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: R's parents
s30_jp3	If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: SP's parents
s30_jp4	If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: other family members
s31_jp1	If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: Respondent
s31_jp2	If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: Spouse
s31_jp3	If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: SP's parents
s31_jp4	If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: other family members
sex	R: Sex
age	R: Age
marital	R: Marital status
mainstat	R: Main status
relig	R: Religious main groups
topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale
urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type
cn_reg	R: Region: China
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan
kr_reg	R: Region: South Korea
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan
happy_ckt	R: General happiness
happy_jp	R: General happiness
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school
emprel	R: Employment relationship
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees
typorg1	R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit
typorg2	R: Type of organization/firm, public, private
firmscale	About how many people work at the location where you work now?
firmscale_kr	About how many people work at the location where you work now?
tenure1	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years
isco08	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit
isco08l	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: South Korea
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

cn_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: China
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan
hhdnum	Number of household members
cn_hinc	Total household income: China
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan
kr_hinc	Total household income: South Korea
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan
rltvhinc	Household income compared
hmsp	R: Household member: Spouse
hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child
hmpnt	R: Household member: Own Parent
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling
hmgprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's spouse
hmgdchld	R: Household member: Grandchild
hmsprnt	R: Household member: Spouse's parent
hmrltv	R: Household member: Other relatives
hmnorltv	R: Household member: Non-relatives
hmalone	R: Household member: Living alone
ttlcnm	R: Total number of children
weight	Weighting factor
spage	SP: Age
spmains	SP: Main status
spedyrs	SP: Education I: Years of schooling
spdegr	SP: Education II: Highest education level
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school
spemprl	SP: Employment relationship
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time
spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week
spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private
spisco08	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: China
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

1. v1

EASS study year EASS

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
2016	-	100.0	100.0	-
2017	28.0	-	-	100.0
2018	72.0	-	-	-
n	2660	1051	2024	4132

2. v2

Country/region

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1 CN-China	-	-	-	100.0
2 JP-Japan	100.0	-	-	-
3 KR-South Korea	-	100.0	-	-
4 TW-Taiwan	-	-	100.0	-
n	2660	1051	2024	4132

3. v3

Respondent number

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

4. v4

How many family members

1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	11.1	22.6	6.6	22.4
2	27.8	27.1	14.0	32.5
3	24.1	24.4	17.7	22.0
4	19.8	19.5	24.9	12.4
5	9.6	4.4	15.8	6.3
6	5.0	1.8	9.8	3.2
7	1.7	0.1	5.5	0.9
8	0.7	0.1	2.6	0.3
9	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
10-15	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2
n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE 1: This variable does not include family members who are temporary living away. 'v4' in the EASS 2006 does include those who are temporary living away.

'hhdnum' (Number of household members) in EASS 2016 includes those who are temporary living away.

NOTE 2: For Chinese respondents, there is an inconsistency in this variable between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016. In EASS 2006 data, there are cases in which some children who are not living together are included in 'v4', and listed in QF6(variables for family members), not QF5(variables for children not living together).

2. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

5. v5

R: Number of siblings: older brothers

Older brothers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No older brothers	59.8	54.1	51.4	54.9
1		27.5	28.8	29.6	27.3
2		8.2	10.3	10.8	11.3
3		2.5	3.5	4.9	3.8
4		0.9	1.9	2.1	1.4
5-9		0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.9
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

6. v6

R: Number of siblings: older sisters

Older sisters

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No older sisters	59.8	51.3	51.3	56.0
1		27.1	30.2	26.6	26.4
2		8.8	10.3	12.4	10.8
3		2.3	4.8	5.4	3.9
4		0.8	2.1	2.8	1.4
5-9		0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

7. v7

R: Number of siblings: respondent him/herself

Yourself

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

8. v8

R: Number of siblings: younger brothers

Younger brothers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No younger brothers	62.5	52.0	46.9	52.9
1		27.8	29.5	34.3	29.4
2		7.4	12.8	12.1	11.4
3		1.5	4.2	4.4	3.6
4		0.2	0.8	1.1	1.2
5-9		0.1	0.6	0.9	0.6
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

9. v9**R: Number of siblings: younger sisters**

Younger sisters

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No younger sisters	62.4	55.6	52.0	58.2
1		28.4	28.5	29.6	26.3
2		6.4	10.0	10.9	9.4
3		1.8	3.7	4.5	3.4
4		0.3	1.4	1.8	1.2
5-8		0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

10. v10**R: Total number of siblings including R and deceased**

Total

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1		7.3	5.7	2.9	12.5
2		34.9	26.3	18.0	18.8
3		29.3	16.8	24.0	19.3
4		12.1	13.8	17.7	15.8
5		6.2	12.8	13.1	13.1
6		3.9	11.3	9.4	9.7
7		2.8	7.3	6.4	5.4
8		1.8	3.9	3.4	2.3
9		0.7	1.3	2.1	1.3
10-21		0.6	0.7	2.8	0.8
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

11. s1_cntw**R: Total number of siblings alive**

How many are alive?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1		-	-	4.7	17.2
2		-	-	20.4	20.6
3		-	-	26.3	20.4
4		-	-	18.9	15.5
5		-	-	13.5	11.4
6		-	-	7.7	7.8
7		-	-	4.5	3.6
8		-	-	2.1	1.5
9		-	-	0.7	0.6
10-21		-	-	0.9	0.3
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.3	1.1
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

12. v11

SP: Number of siblings: older brothers

Older brothers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No older brothers	60.4	48.9	48.8	46.0	
1		27.8	29.1	29.6	25.5	
2		7.2	13.8	12.4	10.2	
3		2.4	5.7	5.5	3.4	
4		0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1	
5-9		0.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	1.2	13.2	
		n	1872	618	1161	3561

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

13. v12

SP: Number of siblings: older sisters

Older sisters

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No older sisters	59.7	47.4	46.9	47.1	
1		27.0	26.4	26.9	23.8	
2		8.2	15.0	13.9	10.4	
3		3.3	6.1	7.6	3.9	
4		0.6	3.1	1.7	1.0	
5-9		0.3	1.3	1.9	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	1.2	13.2	
		n	1872	618	1161	3561

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

14. v13

SP: Number of siblings: spouse him/herself

Your spouse

NOTE1: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE2: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

15. v14

SP: Number of siblings: younger brothers

Younger brothers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No younger brothers	60.4	47.7	43.7	45.4
1		30.0	30.7	32.9	26.7
2		6.9	16.2	14.6	10.4
3		1.5	2.3	5.3	3.1
4		0.3	2.4	1.5	1.1
5-9		0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	1.1	13.2

		n	1872	618	1161	3561
99	Not applicable					

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

16. v15

SP: Number of siblings: younger sisters

Younger sisters

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No younger sisters	63.1	55.2	48.1	50.1	
1		26.9	26.1	27.1	23.7	
2		7.2	12.5	15.1	8.0	
3		1.5	4.0	5.5	3.2	
4		0.3	0.8	2.4	1.2	
5-9		0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	1.1	13.2	
		n	1872	618	1161	3561

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

17. v16

SP: Total number of siblings including spouse and deceased

Total

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1		6.3	5.3	2.1	10.4	
2		35.2	13.4	9.2	17.0	
3		29.3	18.8	23.4	19.9	
4		13.2	18.8	20.2	17.3	
5		6.6	17.3	15.1	15.0	
6		4.9	13.3	12.6	9.2	
7		1.8	7.1	7.8	5.2	
8		0.9	3.2	4.2	2.7	
9		0.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	
10-37		0.3	1.0	2.1	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

18. s2_cntw

SP: Total number of siblings alive

How many are alive?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0		-	-	0.0	0.0	
1		-	-	3.8	13.9	
2		-	-	12.1	18.7	
3		-	-	25.4	21.2	
4		-	-	21.2	16.5	
5		-	-	14.8	13.7	
6		-	-	11.8	7.9	
7		-	-	5.3	3.6	
8		-	-	2.1	1.7	
9		-	-	1.0	0.6	
10-37		-	-	0.7	0.3	
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-	
88	DK, refused	-	-	2.7	1.9	
		n	2660	1051	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondent who are widowed are included.

3. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

19. v17

R: Total number of sons including deceased

Son

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No sons	23.2	17.0	17.2	24.0	
1		47.7	49.0	44.5	53.8	
2		24.2	26.5	29.2	17.8	
3		4.3	5.3	7.2	3.2	
4		0.4	1.3	1.6	0.7	
5-10		0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	
88	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
		n	2046	751	1317	3597
99	Not applicable					

20. v18

R: Total number of daughters including deceased

Daughter

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No daughters	27.8	27.6	26.5	36.5	
1		46.0	45.1	42.9	44.3	
2		22.1	17.6	20.8	13.5	
3		3.6	6.9	6.8	3.8	
4		0.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	
5-31		0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	
88	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
		n	2046	751	1317	3597

99 Not applicable

4. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

1) Relation to respondent

21. v19	Family2: Relation to R
28. v26	Family3: Relation to R
35. v33	Family4: Relation to R
42. v40	Family5: Relation to R
49. v47	Family6: Relation to R
56. v54	Family7: Relation to R
63. v61	Family8: Relation to R
70. v68	Family9: Relation to R
77. v75	Family10: Relation to R
84. v82	Family11: Relation to R
91. v89	Family12: Relation to R

CODE

1	Respondent
2	Spouse
3	1st child
4	2nd child
5	3rd child
6	4th child
7	5th child
8	6th child
9	7th child
10	Children's spouse
11	Grandchildren
12	Grandchildren's spouse
13	Parents
14	Spouse's parents
15	Siblings
16	Spouse's siblings
17	Grandparents
77	Other
87	TW: child with unidentified birth order
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE: Please be remindful of the differences in Chinese data as mentioned in the Note for v4.

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

22. v20	Family2: Sex
29. v27	Family3: Sex
36. v34	Family4: Sex
43. v41	Family5: Sex
50. v48	Family6: Sex
57. v55	Family7: Sex
64. v62	Family8: Sex

- 71. **v69** Family9: Sex
- 78. **v76** Family10: Sex
- 85. **v83** Family11: Sex
- 92. **v90** Family12: Sex

CODE

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

3) How old is [PERSON]?

- 23. **v21** Family2: Age
- 30. **v28** Family3: Age
- 37. **v35** Family4: Age
- 44. **v42** Family5: Age
- 51. **v49** Family6: Age
- 58. **v56** Family7: Age
- 65. **v63** Family8: Age
- 72. **v70** Family9: Age
- 79. **v77** Family10: Age
- 86. **v84** Family11: Age
- 93. **v91** Family12: Age

CODE

- 888 DK, refused
- 999 Not applicable

4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

- 24. **v22** Family2: Marital status
- 31. **v29** Family3: Marital status
- 38. **v36** Family4: Marital status
- 45. **v43** Family5: Marital status
- 52. **v50** Family6: Marital status
- 59. **v57** Family7: Marital status
- 66. **v64** Family8: Marital status
- 73. **v71** Family9: Marital status
- 80. **v78** Family10: Marital status
- 87. **v85** Family11: Marital status
- 94. **v92** Family12: Marital status

CODE

- 1 Never married
- 2 Married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Widowed
- 5 Separated
- 6 Cohabiting
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?

25. v23	Family2: Co-residence status
32. v30	Family3: Co-residence status
39. v37	Family4: Co-residence status
46. v44	Family5: Co-residence status
53. v51	Family6: Co-residence status
60. v58	Family7: Co-residence status
67. v65	Family8: Co-residence status
74. v72	Family9: Co-residence status
81. v79	Family10: Co-residence status
88. v86	Family11: Co-residence status
95. v93	Family12: Co-residence status

CODE

1	Living together
2	Not living together
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?

26. v24	Family2: Reason for living elsewhere
33. v31	Family3: Reason for living elsewhere
40. v38	Family4: Reason for living elsewhere
47. v45	Family5: Reason for living elsewhere
54. v52	Family6: Reason for living elsewhere
61. v59	Family7: Reason for living elsewhere
68. v66	Family8: Reason for living elsewhere
75. v73	Family9: Reason for living elsewhere
82. v80	Family10: Reason for living elsewhere
89. v87	Family11: Reason for living elsewhere
96. v94	Family12: Reason for living elsewhere

CODE

1	Schooling
2	Employment
3	Military service
4	R's schooling
5	R's employment
6	Childbirth
66	TW: not asked
77	Other
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

NOTE: (JGSS does not have 'military service' and 'childbirth.')

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

27. v25	Family2: Employment status
34. v32	Family3: Employment status
41. v39	Family4: Employment status
48. v46	Family5: Employment status

55. v53	Family6: Employment status
62. v60	Family7: Employment status
69. v67	Family8: Employment status
76. v74	Family9: Employment status
83. v81	Family10: Employment status
90. v88	Family11: Employment status
97. v95	Family12: Employment status

CODE

1	Employed
2	Not employed
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

5. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. (Please do not include those children you mentioned in QF6).

1) What is the sex and birth order of this son or daughter?

98. v96	Child1 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
105. v103	Child2 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
112. v110	Child3 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
119. v117	Child4 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
126. v124	Child5 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
133. v131	Child6 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
140. v138	Child7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order

CODE

1	1st son
2	1st daughter
3	2nd son
4	2nd daughter
5	3rd son
6	3rd daughter
7	4th son
8	4th daughter
9	5th son
10	5th daughter
11	6th son
12	6th daughter
13	7th son
14	7th daughter
77	Other
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

NOTE: Please be remindful of the differences in Chinese data as mentioned in the Note for v4.

2) How old is [PERSON]?

99. v97	Child1 not co-residing: Age
106. v104	Child2 not co-residing: Age
113. v111	Child3 not co-residing: Age
120. v118	Child4 not co-residing: Age

127. **v125** Child5 not co-residing: Age
 134. **v132** Child6 not co-residing: Age
 141. **v139** Child7 not co-residing: Age

CODE

- 888 DK, refused
 999 Not applicable

3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

100. **v98** Child1 not co-residing: Marital status
 107. **v105** Child2 not co-residing: Marital status
 114. **v112** Child3 not co-residing: Marital status
 121. **v119** Child4 not co-residing: Marital status
 128. **v126** Child5 not co-residing: Marital status
 135. **v133** Child6 not co-residing: Marital status
 142. **v140** Child7 not co-residing: Marital status

CODE

- 1 Never married
 2 Married
 3 Divorced
 4 Widowed
 5 Separated
 6 Cohabiting
 8 DK, refused
 9 Not applicable

4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

101. **v99** Child1 not co-residing: Employment status
 108. **v106** Child2 not co-residing: Employment status
 115. **v113** Child3 not co-residing: Employment status
 122. **v120** Child4 not co-residing: Employment status
 129. **v127** Child5 not co-residing: Employment status
 136. **v134** Child6 not co-residing: Employment status
 143. **v141** Child7 not co-residing: Employment status

CODE

- 1 Employed
 2 Not employed
 8 DK, refused
 9 Not applicable

5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?

102. **v100** Child1 not co-residing: How far he/she live
 109. **v107** Child2 not co-residing: How far he/she live
 116. **v114** Child3 not co-residing: How far he/she live
 123. **v121** Child4 not co-residing: How far he/she live
 130. **v128** Child5 not co-residing: How far he/she live
 137. **v135** Child6 not co-residing: How far he/she live

144. **v142** Child7 not co-residing: How far he/she live

CODE

1	Next door, same building, or same street
2	Within 15 minutes' walk
3	15 to 30 minutes by car, train, etc.
4	30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc.
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.
6	3 hours and over by car, train, etc.
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

- 103. **v101** Child1 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 110. **v108** Child2 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 117. **v115** Child3 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 124. **v122** Child4 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 131. **v129** Child5 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 138. **v136** Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 145. **v143** Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact

CODE

1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

- 104. **v102** Child1 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 111. **v109** Child2 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 118. **v116** Child3 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 125. **v123** Child4 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 132. **v130** Child5 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 139. **v137** Child6 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 146. **v144** Child7 not co-residing: How often any other contact

CODE

1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused

99 Not applicable

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

6. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

147. v145

R' s father: Alive or not

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Alive	39.4	44.1	49.3	40.2	
2	Not alive	59.9	55.8	50.4	57.6	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

148. v146

R' s father: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	30-39	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
	40-49	2.4	5.2	6.0	11.7	
	50-59	13.6	35.4	31.4	24.6	
	60-69	31.6	25.7	28.9	27.4	
	70-79	27.6	19.9	16.8	18.0	
	80-89	16.3	10.8	11.0	11.1	
	90 or over	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	
888	DK, refused	4.4	0.6	3.7	4.3	
		n	1067	463	1001	1665

999 Not applicable

149. v147

R' s father: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Never married	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
2	Married	84.9	89.6	82.9	87.4	
3	Divorced	4.6	3.7	5.6	0.7	
4	Widowed	8.1	5.6	8.7	11.1	
5	Separated	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	
6	Cohabiting	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	
8	DK, refused	2.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	
		n	1067	463	1001	1665
9	Not applicable					

150. v148

R' s father: Employment status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Employed	48.0	60.9	-	35.2	
2	Not employed	48.5	38.2	-	64.2	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	3.5	0.9	-	0.6	
		n	1067	463	2024	1665
9	Not applicable					

151. v149

R' s father: With whom is he living

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	With married sons	11.1	3.5	-	-	
2	With married daughters	6.4	0.9	-	-	
3	With unmarried children	28.6	35.6	-	-	
4	With spouse only	38.8	46.9	-	-	
5	Living alone	4.9	8.6	-	-	
6	Living in the institution	2.2	1.3	-	-	
77	Other	5.2	1.9	-	-	
88	DK, refused	3.0	1.3	-	-	
		n	1067	463	-	-
99	Not applicable					

152. v149_1cntw

R' s father living arrangement-married sons

153. v149_2cntw

R' s father living arrangement-married daughters

154. v149_3cntw

R' s father living arrangement-unmarried children

155. v149_4cntw

R' s father living arrangement-spouse

156. v149_5cntw

R' s father living arrangement-living alone

157. v149_6cntw

R' s father living arrangement-living in the institution

158. v149_7cntw

R' s father living arrangement-other

159. v149_8cntw

R' s father living arrangement-dk, refused

R' s father: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No				
1	Yes				
9	Not applicable				
v149_1cntw	Married sons	-	-	22.2	18.2
v149_2cntw	Married daughters	-	-	3.5	3.6
v149_3cntw	Unmarried children	-	-	18.8	10.0
v149_4cntw	Spouse	-	-	64.8	73.0
v149_5cntw	Living alone	-	-	8.8	8.9

v149_6cntw	Living in the institution	-	-	1.4	0.4
v149_7cntw	Other	-	-	15.7	2.2
v149_8cntw	DK, Refused	-	-	3.5	0.5
		n	-	432	1665

160. v150

R' s father: How far he lives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	30.5	29.4	56.9	19.7	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	3.0	3.2	1.5	6.5	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	6.5	4.1	4.6	12.1	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc.	19.5	12.7	12.6	18.1	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc.	13.9	11.0	8.1	11.7	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.	11.2	23.1	8.2	10.2	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc.	11.5	16.2	7.6	20.5	
88	DK, refused	4.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	
		n	1067	463	998	1665
99	Not applicable					

161. v151

R' s father: How often f-to-f contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	30.5	29.4	56.9	19.8	
1	Almost every day	5.6	3.0	4.8	13.0	
2	Several times a week	5.1	6.5	4.0	12.1	
3	About once a week	8.5	10.2	8.2	12.0	
4	About once a month	19.6	25.5	13.1	15.5	
5	Several times a year	19.9	20.3	8.7	20.6	
6	About once a year	3.5	2.4	1.7	5.0	
7	Less than once a year	4.8	2.6	2.3	1.5	
88	DK, refused	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	
		n	1067	463	998	1665
99	Not applicable					

162. v152

R' s father: How often any other contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	30.5	29.4	56.9	20.1	
1	Almost every day	3.3	15.1	6.3	16.4	
2	Several times a week	9.2	22.7	9.7	27.4	
3	About once a week	13.0	16.2	10.8	17.8	
4	About once a month	19.0	9.3	6.5	8.7	
5	Several times a year	11.5	3.9	4.4	4.3	
6	About once a year	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	
7	Less than once a year	8.6	2.6	4.3	3.2	
88	DK, refused	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	
		n	1067	463	998	1665
99	Not applicable					

163. v153

R' s mother: Alive or not

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Alive	56.4	59.0	64.2	47.6	
2	Not alive	43.2	40.8	35.6	52.2	
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

164. v154

R' s mother: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	30-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	
	40-49	3.7	7.4	10.2	13.6	
	50-59	13.4	30.2	29.6	22.7	
	60-69	25.7	23.1	26.3	23.9	
	70-79	27.1	21.6	15.9	19.0	
	80-89	19.2	14.0	11.5	12.6	
	90 or over	8.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	
888	DK, refused	2.3	0.5	3.2	4.8	
		n	1511	620	1299	1974
999	Not applicable					

165. v155

R' s mother: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Never married	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	
2	Married	59.6	68.5	63.6	74.3	
3	Divorced	6.6	2.7	5.2	0.6	
4	Widowed	32.6	27.9	29.4	24.4	
5	Separated	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	
6	Cohabiting	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	
		n	1511	620	1299	1974
9	Not applicable					

166. v156

R' s mother: Employment status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Employed	31.3	34.8	-	21.7	
2	Not employed	67.2	64.4	-	77.9	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	1.5	0.8	-	0.4	
		n	1511	620	2024	1974
9	Not applicable					

167. v157

R' s mother: With whom is she living

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	With married sons	16.3	5.3	-	-
2	With married daughters	8.5	3.1	-	-
3	With unmarried children	27.3	32.3	-	-
4	With spouse only	26.9	35.0	-	-
5	Living alone	12.0	19.2	-	-
6	Living in the institution	5.0	2.3	-	-
77	Other	2.6	1.8	-	-
88	DK, refused	1.4	1.1	-	-
		n	1511	620	-
99	Not applicable				

168. v157_1cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-married sons

169. v157_2cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-married daughters

170. v157_3cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-unmarried children

171. v157_4cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-spouse

172. v157_5cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-living alone

173. v157_6cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-living in the institution

174. v157_7cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-other

175. v157_8cntw

R' s mother living arrangement-dk, refused

R' s mother: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No				
1	Yes				
9	Not applicable				
v157_1cntw	Married sons	-	-	30.2	24.2
v157_2cntw	Married daughters	-	-	4.3	4.8
v157_3cntw	Unmarried children	-	-	19.3	10.6
v157_4cntw	Spouse	-	-	44.0	61.6
v157_5cntw	Living alone	-	-	13.6	9.6
v157_6cntw	Living in the institution	-	-	1.7	0.5
v157_7cntw	Other	-	-	14.0	3.2
v157_8cntw	DK, Refused	-	-	3.1	0.3
		n	-	-	605
					1974

176. v158

R's mother: How far she lives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	31.3	27.3	53.6	21.5	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	3.1	4.4	2.3	7.1	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	7.2	5.0	5.6	12.4	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	21.0	14.4	13.9	19.7	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	14.1	10.2	8.9	10.7	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	11.4	23.2	7.5	9.5	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	10.4	15.2	7.3	18.3	
88	DK, refused	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	
		n	1511	620	1299	1974
99	Not applicable					

177. v159

R's mother: How often f-to-f contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	31.3	27.3	53.6	21.8	
1	Almost every day	5.3	4.2	6.2	13.5	
2	Several times a week	6.8	8.2	6.3	13.6	
3	About once a week	9.9	9.5	10.5	12.0	
4	About once a month	21.0	26.0	12.4	14.6	
5	Several times a year	17.7	21.0	7.3	18.2	
6	About once a year	4.2	1.9	1.2	4.8	
7	Less than once a year	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	
88	DK, refused	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	
		n	1511	620	1299	1974
99	Not applicable					

178. v160

R's mother: How often any other contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	31.3	27.3	53.6	22.0	
1	Almost every day	6.0	16.3	7.9	17.0	
2	Several times a week	11.4	24.0	12.7	27.3	
3	About once a week	13.9	17.3	10.7	15.7	
4	About once a month	17.9	9.7	6.6	8.4	
5	Several times a year	8.5	2.6	2.8	4.3	
6	About once a year	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	
7	Less than once a year	8.2	2.3	4.5	3.4	
88	DK, refused	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	
		n	1511	620	1299	1974
99	Not applicable					

179. v161

SP' s father: Alive or not

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Alive	34.7	32.0	39.7	36.6	
2	Not alive	64.2	67.2	59.7	62.7	
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
9	Not applicable					

180. v162

SP' s father: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	40-49	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.3	
	50-59	6.4	9.1	10.6	17.1	
	60-69	29.5	29.8	28.4	28.9	
	70-79	31.7	38.9	21.0	22.3	
	80-89	18.9	17.2	18.4	12.4	
	90 or over	4.2	2.0	3.9	2.0	
888	DK, refused	8.8	3.0	16.5	13.9	
		n	671	198	461	1173
999	Not applicable					

181. v163

SP' s father: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Never married	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	
2	Married	81.5	80.8	78.5	84.7	
3	Divorced	2.7	2.0	3.9	0.9	
4	Widowed	11.9	14.1	14.3	12.7	
5	Separated	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.1	
6	Cohabiting	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	
8	DK, refused	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	
		n	671	198	461	1173
9	Not applicable					

182. v164

SP' s father: Employment status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Employed	39.3	39.4	-	22.7	
2	Not employed	56.5	58.1	-	75.4	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	4.2	2.5	-	1.9	
		n	671	198	1769	1173
9	Not applicable					

183. v165

SP' s father: With whom is he living

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	With married sons	12.2	5.1	-	-
2	With married daughters	9.5	2.0	-	-
3	With unmarried children	10.6	3.5	-	-
4	With spouse only	51.1	70.2	-	-
5	Living alone	7.3	12.1	-	-
6	Living in the institution	1.8	3.0	-	-
77	Other	3.7	1.5	-	-
88	DK, refused	3.7	2.5	-	-
		n	671	198	-
99	Not applicable				

184. v165_1cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-married sons

185. v165_2cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-married daughters

186. v165_3cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-unmarried children

187. v165_4cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-spouse

188. v165_5cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-living alone

189. v165_6cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-living in the institution

190. v165_7cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-other

191. v165_8cntw

SP' s father living arrangement-dk, refused

SP' s father: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No				
1	Yes				
9	Not applicable				
		n	-	-	391
v165_1cntw	Married sons	-	-	23.8	25.0
v165_2cntw	Married daughters	-	-	5.6	2.7
v165_3cntw	Unmarried children	-	-	23.3	2.1
v165_4cntw	Spouse	-	-	65.2	68.3
v165_5cntw	Living alone	-	-	9.2	8.5
v165_6cntw	Living in the institution	-	-	1.0	0.3
v165_7cntw	Other	-	-	13.3	1.8
v165_8cntw	DK, Refused	-	-	3.1	1.7
		n	-	-	391
					1173

192. v166

SP' s father: How far he lives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.1	2.5	16.5	11.7	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	3.9	3.5	4.1	6.4	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	9.8	5.1	7.2	15.8	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	26.2	17.7	26.7	19.8	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	17.0	18.7	16.7	12.8	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	15.2	31.3	12.6	13.1	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	14.3	19.7	15.8	18.6	
88	DK, refused	4.5	1.5	0.4	1.9	
		n	671	198	461	1173
99	Not applicable					

193. v167

SP' s father: How often f-to-f contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.1	2.5	16.5	11.8	
1	Almost every day	5.1	1.0	6.9	10.5	
2	Several times a week	3.7	6.6	6.3	13.8	
3	About once a week	9.8	14.6	15.2	12.4	
4	About once a month	27.6	37.9	23.6	16.6	
5	Several times a year	30.4	30.8	20.4	23.0	
6	About once a year	7.7	2.5	5.6	8.4	
7	Less than once a year	2.8	3.0	4.8	2.0	
88	DK, refused	3.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	
		n	671	198	461	1173
99	Not applicable					

194. v168

SP' s father: How often any other contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.1	2.5	16.5	12.0	
1	Almost every day	2.8	8.1	5.2	10.7	
2	Several times a week	4.9	24.7	13.0	22.3	
3	About once a week	11.6	28.8	11.9	15.9	
4	About once a month	21.0	19.2	12.6	14.7	
5	Several times a year	20.0	9.1	18.2	13.5	
6	About once a year	5.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	
7	Less than once a year	20.9	5.1	18.9	6.6	
88	DK, refused	3.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	
		n	671	198	461	1173
99	Not applicable					

195. v169

SP' s mother: Alive or not

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Alive	52.7	50.5	57.4	45.2	
2	Not alive	45.5	48.4	42.3	54.1	
8	DK, refused	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
9	Not applicable					

196. v170

SP' s mother: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	30-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	40-49	0.5	0.3	1.2	3.6	
	50-59	6.6	13.8	13.8	16.4	
	60-69	28.7	22.4	24.8	28.2	
	70-79	25.9	33.7	23.0	21.3	
	80-89	22.0	22.8	15.2	14.1	
	90 or over	8.5	4.2	4.8	3.3	
888	DK, refused	7.8	2.9	17.3	13.0	
		n	1021	312	666	1442
999	Not applicable					

197. v171

SP' s mother: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Never married	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
2	Married	53.6	96.5	56.2	69.8	
3	Divorced	2.5	1.6	3.6	0.5	
4	Widowed	40.0	1.0	38.4	28.0	
5	Separated	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	
6	Cohabiting	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
8	DK, refused	3.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	
		n	1021	312	666	1442
9	Not applicable					

198. v172

SP' s mother: Employment status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Employed	23.4	14.7	-	11.9	
2	Not employed	72.9	83.3	-	86.8	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	3.7	1.9	-	1.2	
		n	1021	312	1769	1442
9	Not applicable					

199. v173

SP's mother: With whom is she living

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	With married sons	16.1	9.3	-	-
2	With married daughters	12.6	1.6	-	-
3	With unmarried children	8.4	4.5	-	-
4	With spouse only	33.6	44.6	-	-
5	Living alone	16.2	32.7	-	-
6	Living in the institution	7.0	4.8	-	-
77	Other	2.4	1.0	-	-
88	DK, refused	3.7	1.6	-	-
		n	1021	312	-
99	Not applicable				

200. v173_1cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-married sons

201. v173_2cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-married daughters

202. v173_3cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-unmarried children

203. v173_4cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-spouse

204. v173_5cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-living alone

205. v173_6cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-living in the institution

206. v173_7cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-other

207. v173_8cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-dk, refused

R's father: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No				
1	Yes				
9	Not applicable				
v173_1cntw	Married sons	-	-	30.8	31.3
v173_2cntw	Married daughters	-	-	7.2	5.2
v173_3cntw	Unmarried children	-	-	23.6	1.9
v173_4cntw	Spouse	-	-	45.2	55.8
v173_5cntw	Living alone	-	-	11.6	11.3
v173_6cntw	Living in the institution	-	-	1.3	0.7
v173_7cntw	Other	-	-	14.2	2.3
v173_8cntw	DK, Refused	-	-	1.7	1.3
		n	-	-	542
					1442

208. v174

SP's mother: How far she lives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	11.5	4.8	19.1	12.3	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.6	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	9.1	7.1	8.3	15.5	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	27.2	16.3	27.6	21.1	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	17.2	20.2	16.4	12.1	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.5	28.5	10.7	12.8	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.9	17.9	14.3	17.0	
88	DK, refused	3.9	1.6	0.3	1.7	
		n	1021	312	666	1442
99	Not applicable					

209. v175

SP's mother: How often f-to-f contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	11.5	4.8	19.1	12.5	
1	Almost every day	4.1	2.6	7.7	12.4	
2	Several times a week	4.9	9.0	7.1	14.0	
3	About once a week	10.0	11.5	16.7	11.7	
4	About once a month	25.0	31.7	21.9	17.5	
5	Several times a year	28.9	33.3	18.9	20.8	
6	About once a year	7.5	3.5	4.7	7.5	
7	Less than once a year	4.4	2.2	3.8	2.5	
88	DK, refused	3.7	1.3	0.3	1.0	
		n	1021	312	666	1442
99	Not applicable					

210. v176

SP's mother: How often any other contact

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Currently living with R	11.5	4.8	19.1	12.6	
1	Almost every day	2.8	11.2	7.4	12.3	
2	Several times a week	7.1	23.4	11.7	22.5	
3	About once a week	11.9	27.2	14.0	15.2	
4	About once a month	20.6	17.6	13.1	14.7	
5	Several times a year	15.8	9.0	16.1	11.4	
6	About once a year	6.0	1.3	2.9	2.1	
7	Less than once a year	20.6	3.8	14.9	7.0	
88	DK, refused	3.7	1.6	1.1	2.1	
		n	1021	312	666	1442
99	Not applicable					

7. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

EASS 2016 did not include v177 and v178 of EASS 2006.

211. v179**Attitude to financial support: married man to own parents**

Married adult man → Own parents(s)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	5.7	16.5	27.8	27.2
2	Fairly agree	20.0	23.2	30.7	36.2
3	Somewhat agree	26.7	35.9	29.5	22.0
4	Neither agree nor disagree	28.1	15.0	3.7	9.3
5	Somewhat disagree	6.6	5.5	5.9	3.8
6	Fairly disagree	8.5	2.1	1.0	0.9
7	Strongly disagree	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.3
8	DK, refused	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.4
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

212. v180**Attitude to financial support: married woman to own parents**

Married adult woman → Own parents(s)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.9	13.5	15.3	23.9
2	Fairly agree	15.3	20.9	22.1	34.0
3	Somewhat agree	23.4	37.2	36.0	23.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.1	17.6	6.5	11.2
5	Somewhat disagree	8.1	6.7	13.9	5.1
6	Fairly disagree	10.2	1.8	2.8	1.3
7	Strongly disagree	2.5	2.3	1.8	0.4
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.5
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

213. v181**Attitude to financial support: married man to SP' s parents**

Married man → Parents(s)-in-law

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	2.8	12.3	-	19.0
2	Fairly agree	13.5	18.9	-	31.3
3	Somewhat agree	23.2	38.3	-	26.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	36.1	19.9	-	13.9
5	Somewhat disagree	9.2	6.2	-	6.1
6	Fairly disagree	9.8	2.2	-	1.7
7	Strongly disagree	2.9	2.2	-	0.6
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.0	-	0.6
66	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

214. v182**Attitude to financial support: married woman to SP' s parents**

Married woman → Parents(s)-in-law

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.0	12.8	-	18.5
2	Fairly agree	13.7	18.8	-	30.7
3	Somewhat agree	24.2	37.8	-	26.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.1	20.7	-	14.7
5	Somewhat disagree	9.0	5.6	-	6.4
6	Fairly disagree	10.5	2.3	-	1.8
7	Strongly disagree	3.0	1.9	-	0.7
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.0	-	0.6
66	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

8. [QQ2] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

You → Own Parent(s)

215. v183**How frequently provided financial support: R to own parents**

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very frequently	4.1	7.9	12.5	7.1
2	Often	5.6	19.4	16.0	25.3
3	Sometimes	18.0	34.9	20.6	33.8
4	Seldom	30.2	20.2	19.0	17.8
5	Not at all	40.9	16.7	31.3	14.9
8	DK, refused	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2
	n	1603	648	1403	2184
9	Not applicable				

216. v184**How frequently provided care work: R to own parents**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very frequently	7.3	8.6	9.8	8.2
2	Often	9.7	20.1	19.2	26.2
3	Sometimes	29.7	36.1	27.1	32.3
4	Seldom	23.9	23.8	20.8	23.9
5	Not at all	28.4	10.5	22.5	8.8
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
	n	1603	648	1403	2185
9	Not applicable				

217. s3_cntw**How frequently listened personal problems: R to own parents**

Listening to personal problem or concerns

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	–	–	9.1	6.8	
2	Often	–	–	27.1	31.3	
3	Sometimes	–	–	37.2	38.8	
4	Seldom	–	–	17.8	18.3	
5	Not at all	–	–	8.2	4.5	
6	JP,KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	–	–	
8	DK, refused	–	–	0.6	0.3	
		n	2660	1051	1402	2186
9	Not applicable					

9. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You

218. v185**How frequently provided financial support: Own parents to R**

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	5.7	15.6	5.6	4.4	
2	Often	8.9	12.7	7.5	12.6	
3	Sometimes	26.6	21.1	11.1	21.1	
4	Seldom	26.0	22.7	12.3	21.4	
5	Not at all	31.7	27.3	62.8	39.8	
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	
		n	1603	648	1399	2182
9	Not applicable					

219. v186**How frequently provided care work: Own parents to R**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	12.0	19.1	17.0	6.4	
2	Often	11.8	15.4	18.7	19.7	
3	Sometimes	20.4	18.2	14.4	22.3	
4	Seldom	19.5	17.0	9.7	19.6	
5	Not at all	35.1	28.9	39.7	31.0	
8	DK, refused	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.1	
		n	1603	648	1398	2176
9	Not applicable					

220. s5_cntw**How frequently listened personal problems: Own parents to R**

Listening to personal problem or concerns

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	-	-	6.9	4.0	
2	Often	-	-	19.7	23.0	
3	Sometimes	-	-	31.5	38.3	
4	Seldom	-	-	22.1	23.6	
5	Not at all	-	-	19.4	10.8	
6	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.6	0.3	
		n	2660	1051	1399	2182
9	Not applicable					

221. v187**Adult child with whom R contact most frequently**

10. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Eldest son	31.9	35.1	35.5	46.3	
2	Younger son	10.4	12.2	17.8	9.7	
3	Eldest daughter	40.4	38.4	33.8	32.6	
4	Younger daughter	9.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	
5	Eldest son-in-law	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
6	Younger son-in-law	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
7	Eldest daughter-in-law	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	
8	Younger daughter-in-law	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	
88	DK, refused	5.9	1.8	1.5	4.2	
		n	1483	542	907	2575
99	Not applicable					

222. v188**Most frequently contacting child: co-reside or not**

10-1.[NEW] For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Co-reside	45.1	28.2	65.2	33.2	
2	Not co-reside	52.8	71.8	33.2	65.2	
8	DK, refused	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.6	
		n	1480	532	907	2793
9	Not applicable					

10-2. [QQ12] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q10[QQ11] for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child

223. v189

How frequently provided financial support: R to adult child

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	8.2	11.8	7.8	6.7	
2	Often	9.9	14.3	9.0	13.6	
3	Sometimes	25.1	17.1	10.4	18.3	
4	Seldom	24.7	23.9	9.7	19.9	
5	Not at all	29.5	32.7	61.2	39.3	
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.2	1.9	2.2	
		n	1480	532	907	2641
9	Not applicable					

224. v190

How frequently provided care work: R to adult child

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	12.7	14.3	16.5	12.6	
2	Often	13.2	14.5	18.3	22.0	
3	Sometimes	23.2	22.4	15.8	18.2	
4	Seldom	18.6	19.9	11.7	19.4	
5	Not at all	29.2	28.8	35.9	24.8	
8	DK, refused	3.0	0.2	1.8	3.1	
		n	1480	532	907	2637
9	Not applicable					

225. s7_cntw

How frequently listened personal problems: R to adult child

Listening to personal problems or concerns

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	-	-	9.1	5.1	
2	Often	-	-	25.4	20.1	
3	Sometimes	-	-	29.5	27.7	
4	Seldom	-	-	18.0	18.2	
5	Not at all	-	-	16.1	6.7	
6	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	1.9	22.0	
		n	2660	1051	909	3346
9	Not applicable					

10-3. [QQ13] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q10[QQ11] do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult Child → You

226. v191

How frequently provided financial support: adult child to R

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	1.8	10.7	8.3	6.1	
2	Often	4.3	14.3	11.5	21.3	
3	Sometimes	15.3	26.9	18.6	30.2	
4	Seldom	22.8	19.0	14.4	16.1	
5	Not at all	53.4	29.1	45.1	23.6	
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.0	2.1	2.7	
		n	1480	532	907	2620
9	Not applicable					

227. v192

How frequently provided care work: adult child to R

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	3.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	
2	Often	7.1	14.1	17.2	19.0	
3	Sometimes	27.0	34.6	33.3	29.9	
4	Seldom	24.7	20.7	17.8	25.9	
5	Not at all	35.3	24.4	23.5	16.5	
8	DK, refused	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.7	
		n	1480	532	907	2626
9	Not applicable					

228. s9_cntw

How frequently listened personal problems: adult child to R

Listening to personal problems or concerns

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	-	-	6.8	4.1	
2	Often	-	-	23.5	19.3	
3	Sometimes	-	-	33.6	29.7	
4	Seldom	-	-	18.4	18.2	
5	Not at all	-	-	15.7	6.6	
6	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	2.0	22.1	
		n	2660	1051	909	3337
9	Not applicable					

11. [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law

229. v193

How frequently provided financial support: R to SP' s parents

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.0	8.5	5.6	3.7	
2	Often	2.4	13.2	7.7	18.8	
3	Sometimes	9.4	47.5	19.8	38.8	
4	Seldom	30.3	19.4	20.6	22.4	
5	Not at all	53.5	11.1	45.5	15.3	
8	DK, refused	2.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	
		n	1104	341	738	1615
9	Not applicable					

230. v194

How frequently provided care work: R to SP' s parents

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	4.6	5.3	8.0	5.1	
2	Often	4.0	8.8	9.3	18.3	
3	Sometimes	14.9	39.6	19.8	32.3	
4	Seldom	27.2	29.0	17.9	27.6	
5	Not at all	46.9	17.0	44.3	15.3	
8	DK, refused	2.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	
		n	1104	341	738	1615
9	Not applicable					

12. [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You

231. v195

How frequently provided financial support: SP' s parents to R

Providing financial support

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	
2	Often	3.0	5.6	0.9	5.1	
3	Sometimes	19.8	19.1	5.5	18.5	
4	Seldom	28.9	32.6	5.7	27.4	
5	Not at all	44.8	41.3	86.1	46.7	
8	DK, refused	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	
		n	1104	341	739	1615
9	Not applicable					

232. v196**How frequently provided care work: SP' s parents to R**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.7	
2	Often	4.0	7.0	8.0	10.8	
3	Sometimes	17.8	22.9	13.4	22.2	
4	Seldom	21.4	25.8	8.4	24.8	
5	Not at all	52.0	41.1	65.1	36.8	
8	DK, refused	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.7	
		n	1104	341	739	1615
9	Not applicable					

13. [QK1] How often do you do the followings?

233. v197**How often R prepares evening meal**

Prepare the evening meal

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	47.3	44.8	30.5	54.4	
2	Several times a week	11.5	19.3	21.4	15.3	
3	About once a week	6.3	11.8	10.2	7.2	
4	About once a month	4.0	7.0	5.7	5.1	
5	Several times a year	7.1	6.2	8.6	6.0	
6	About once a year	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	
7	Never	21.5	8.7	22.2	10.7	
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)					

234. v198**How often R does the laundry**

Do the laundry

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	41.2	29.6	33.5	42.7	
2	Several times a week	19.1	32.0	24.2	25.3	
3	About once a week	7.6	16.4	9.1	10.5	
4	About once a month	3.5	5.8	4.2	3.8	
5	Several times a year	5.2	5.1	7.1	4.4	
6	About once a year	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	
7	Never	21.2	9.4	20.7	11.9	
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)					

235. v199**How often R cleans the house**

Clean the house

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	22.8	33.7	21.0	44.9	
2	Several times a week	25.3	28.9	24.9	24.5	
3	About once a week	23.7	19.5	21.8	11.1	
4	About once a month	10.2	7.3	9.1	4.9	
5	Several times a year	7.8	4.3	9.4	5.0	
6	About once a year	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	
7	Never	8.0	5.1	11.9	7.9	
88	DK, refused	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)					

236. v199n**How often R makes simple home repairs**

Make simple home repairs

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	2.1	8.1	1.6	9.1	
2	Several times a week	4.7	7.2	4.0	10.3	
3	About once a week	6.6	9.2	6.0	9.3	
4	About once a month	20.7	20.6	15.1	15.8	
5	Several times a year	34.1	20.8	36.3	22.1	
6	About once a year	11.0	9.7	6.2	9.4	
7	Never	20.0	24.3	30.7	22.9	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)					

237. s11**How often R shops for everyday necessities**

Shop for groceries

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	19.3	13.0	4.7	13.7	
2	Several times a week	39.7	29.6	23.7	24.2	
3	About once a week	22.0	28.8	25.8	21.0	
4	About once a month	7.1	14.7	22.4	20.5	
5	Several times a year	4.1	4.8	12.1	10.0	
6	About once a year	0.4	2.3	1.1	2.1	
7	Never	7.0	6.7	10.2	8.1	
88	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)					

238. s12_jptw**How often R takes out the garbage**

Take out the garbage

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	12.3	-	24.5	-	
2	Several times a week	45.3	-	35.7	-	
3	About once a week	12.8	-	12.6	-	
4	About once a month	6.1	-	5.8	-	
5	Several times a year	5.9	-	6.5	-	
6	About once a year	1.4	-	1.2	-	
7	Never	15.5	-	13.5	-	
66	CN, KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	100.0	
88	DK, refused	0.8	-	0.2	-	
		n	2660	1051	1161	4132
99	Not applicable					

239. v200**Preferred sex of child**

14. [QN2] If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Boy	41.0	-	-	31.6	
2	Girl	53.5	-	-	15.4	
3	No preference	0.0	-	-	51.8	
6	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	5.5	-	-	1.2	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

240. v201**Most responsible persons for caring parents**

15. [QQ7] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Eldest son, his family	11.7	22.5	3.3	10.1	
2	Any son, his family	1.2	4.8	11.7	7.8	
3	Any daughter, her family	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.4	
4	Any son or daughter, his/her family	12.7	38.4	12.3	16.4	
5	All children, their families	60.9	30.4	70.7	62.1	
6	Children are not responsible	10.3	2.2	0.3	1.1	
77	Other	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	
88	DK, refused	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

[JGSS:Q.] Who do you think is most responsible for the following? (Choose a number from 1 to 5 for each)

241. v201na_jp**Elder's medical treatment and nursing care**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Individuals and families	3.3	-	-	-
2		7.6	-	-	-
3		28.0	-	-	-
4		33.7	-	-	-
5	Governments	25.1	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	2.4	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
9	Not applicable				

242. v201nb_jp**Elder's livelihood**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Individuals and families	5.6	-	-	-
2		13.2	-	-	-
3		30.8	-	-	-
4		27.4	-	-	-
5	Governments	20.8	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	2.3	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
9	Not applicable				

243. v201nc_jp**Children's rearing and care work**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Individuals and families	12.0	-	-	-
2		17.9	-	-	-
3		32.0	-	-	-
4		21.4	-	-	-
5	Governments	13.9	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	2.9	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
9	Not applicable				

244. v201nd_jp**Children's educational cost**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Individuals and families	13.2	-	-	-
2		20.1	-	-	-
3		31.1	-	-	-
4		19.0	-	-	-
5	Governments	13.8	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	2.8	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
9	Not applicable				

[TSCS/CGSS: Q.] Generally speaking, would you consider the following matters to be the responsibility of the government, or the responsibility of individuals/families?

245. v201na_cntw

Providing care for the elderly who need it

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	All the responsibility of the government	-	-	2.2	5.4
2	Mostly the responsibility of the government	-	-	7.9	20.1
3	Half-and-half	-	-	64.3	40.9
4	Mostly the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	20.4	26.9
5	All the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	4.2	6.1
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.9	0.6
		n	-	2024	4132
9	Not applicable				

246. v201nb_cntw

Ensuring reasonable living standards for the elderly

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	All the responsibility of the government	-	-	3.3	2.7
2	Mostly the responsibility of the government	-	-	12.7	11.4
3	Half-and-half	-	-	56.9	31.7
4	Mostly the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	22.0	42.6
5	All the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	4.0	10.9
8	DK, refused	-	-	1.1	0.8
		n	-	2024	4132
9	Not applicable				

247. v201nc_cntw

Raising children

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	All the responsibility of the government	-	-	0.4	1.4
2	Mostly the responsibility of the government	-	-	1.5	6.2
3	Half-and-half	-	-	31.2	24.8
4	Mostly the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	48.1	48.5
5	All the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	18.3	18.4
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.5	0.8
		n	-	2024	4132
9	Not applicable				

248. v201nd_cntw

Paying for children's educational expenses

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	All the responsibility of the government	-	-	1.0	4.9
2	Mostly the responsibility of the government	-	-	3.8	16.6
3	Half-and-half	-	-	38.1	32.1
4	Mostly the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	39.6	33.3
5	All the responsibility of individuals /families	-	-	16.7	12.2
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.7	0.9
		n	-	2024	4132
9	Not applicable				

16. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

249. v202

Husband should be older than wife

Husband should be older than wife

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.5	8.3	5.6	8.5
2	Fairly agree	4.1	9.5	10.2	16.7
3	Somewhat agree	6.3	17.1	16.7	23.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	62.9	44.4	9.2	32.7
5	Somewhat disagree	6.2	8.4	36.1	10.8
6	Fairly disagree	12.6	5.0	11.5	4.9
7	Strongly disagree	6.7	7.0	10.4	2.6
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

250. v203

Not necessary to have children in marriage

It is not necessary to have children in marriage

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.1	5.4	7.1	3.1
2	Fairly agree	14.5	5.0	11.4	6.1
3	Somewhat agree	12.2	10.7	29.7	12.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	39.8	16.7	5.8	14.5
5	Somewhat disagree	18.2	21.1	23.1	23.2
6	Fairly disagree	8.3	19.9	11.0	22.1
7	Strongly disagree	2.1	21.0	11.6	18.0
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

251. v204

Married men happier than unmarried

Married men are generally happier than unmarried men

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.4	12.9	4.9	3.3
2	Fairly agree	7.9	16.7	7.9	11.2
3	Somewhat agree	14.8	21.5	20.7	19.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	63.5	31.1	10.1	35.7
5	Somewhat disagree	4.2	10.0	34.2	15.9
6	Fairly disagree	4.7	4.8	9.1	5.9
7	Strongly disagree	2.6	2.9	5.7	2.4
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	7.4	6.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

252. v205**Married women happier than unmarried**

Married women are generally happier than unmarried women

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.1	11.2	3.0	3.3
2	Fairly agree	7.9	13.9	6.4	10.6
3	Somewhat agree	14.5	21.3	18.0	19.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	64.1	33.0	10.3	36.1
5	Somewhat disagree	4.0	12.1	38.2	16.9
6	Fairly disagree	4.9	5.4	8.9	5.9
7	Strongly disagree	2.5	2.9	7.0	2.4
88	DK, refused	1.1	0.1	8.2	5.4
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

253. v206**OK to live together w/o getting married**

It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	2.7	3.7	8.3	1.5
2	Fairly agree	16.3	7.5	12.4	4.8
3	Somewhat agree	21.5	19.0	31.0	11.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	32.6	15.1	5.3	21.6
5	Somewhat disagree	16.6	19.2	19.4	23.5
6	Fairly disagree	7.7	19.5	10.7	21.6
7	Strongly disagree	2.0	15.8	11.3	13.8
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.1
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

254. v207**Divorce after children grown up**

People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	2.6	17.4	4.4	5.2
2	Fairly agree	10.5	16.6	7.4	13.5
3	Somewhat agree	17.2	20.7	19.9	24.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	47.5	17.1	3.7	18.3
5	Somewhat disagree	11.8	13.3	32.7	17.2
6	Fairly disagree	7.1	7.6	17.3	11.1
7	Strongly disagree	2.6	7.0	12.7	7.2
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.9
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

255. v208**Divorce is best when cant work out marriage**

Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	2.1	10.7	7.1	5.3
2	Fairly agree	9.9	12.0	13.1	14.1
3	Somewhat agree	20.3	23.5	28.3	23.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	51.6	19.0	2.3	15.8
5	Somewhat disagree	11.0	17.8	25.2	21.9
6	Fairly disagree	3.9	8.8	12.5	10.8
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	8.1	10.0	6.3
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	1.4	2.6
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

17. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

256. v209**Important for wife to help husbands career**

It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.9	9.1	5.8	5.9
2	Fairly agree	5.6	9.2	11.2	15.3
3	Somewhat agree	13.6	19.1	24.1	27.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	46.9	18.5	3.9	15.2
5	Somewhat disagree	17.2	19.4	30.1	21.1
6	Fairly disagree	11.4	14.5	12.2	9.7
7	Strongly disagree	3.8	10.1	11.6	3.9
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.2
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

257. v210**Husband job to earn money wife job to care home**

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.0	8.1	7.3	7.4
2	Fairly agree	6.4	9.3	11.6	16.0
3	Somewhat agree	13.3	16.2	20.9	24.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	43.7	17.2	3.1	11.2
5	Somewhat disagree	16.0	20.3	27.9	23.0
6	Fairly disagree	13.8	15.5	14.8	12.0
7	Strongly disagree	5.2	13.3	14.2	5.0
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

EASS 2016 did not include V211 of EASS 2006.

258. v210n**Not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working**

It's good for a pre-school child if the mother is working

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.2	14.4	6.0	5.0
2	Fairly agree	4.5	21.6	13.8	12.3
3	Somewhat agree	12.7	30.3	34.3	21.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	45.8	14.1	3.4	15.8
5	Somewhat disagree	13.7	11.5	29.6	25.2
6	Fairly disagree	15.6	5.0	7.3	13.6
7	Strongly disagree	5.9	3.0	5.1	5.3
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

259. v212_cnkr**OK for women to be laid-off during recession**

During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	3.1	-	1.1
2	Fairly agree	-	4.0	-	2.9
3	Somewhat agree	-	7.8	-	7.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	16.2	-	13.2
5	Somewhat disagree	-	14.9	-	29.8
6	Fairly disagree	-	24.5	-	26.3
7	Strongly disagree	-	29.4	-	17.0
66	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	0.1	-	2.2
	n	2660	1051	-	4132

260. v212_tw**OK for women to be laid-off during recession**

During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	1.8	-
2	Agree	-	-	10.7	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	4.5	-
4	Disagree	-	-	43.1	-
5	Strongly disagree	-	-	36.9	-
66	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	3.0	-
	n	2660	-	2024	-

18. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

261. v213

Authority of father should be respected

The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.9	21.3	10.7	23.3
2	Fairly agree	11.7	25.7	20.6	33.3
3	Somewhat agree	28.9	31.0	38.1	27.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	37.8	12.5	4.2	6.3
5	Somewhat disagree	9.3	6.2	17.2	6.8
6	Fairly disagree	6.3	1.7	4.8	1.9
7	Strongly disagree	3.3	1.5	3.8	0.8
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

262. v214

Filial piety: Children must do something for honoring parents

Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.8	15.1	10.6	26.9
2	Fairly agree	10.8	20.1	19.0	35.8
3	Somewhat agree	21.2	28.4	44.7	25.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	40.3	18.0	6.8	7.5
5	Somewhat disagree	11.8	10.5	13.0	3.1
6	Fairly disagree	9.5	5.1	2.7	0.6
7	Strongly disagree	3.9	2.7	2.2	0.3
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

EASS 2016 did not include v215 and v216 of EASS 2006.

263. v217

Filial piety: One must have at least one son

To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.2	12.9	7.9	13.7
2	Fairly agree	11.5	11.0	10.7	15.3
3	Somewhat agree	18.6	16.8	25.0	15.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	45.3	23.5	6.8	19.4
5	Somewhat disagree	7.6	16.3	27.1	18.0
6	Fairly disagree	8.5	10.8	10.5	10.4
7	Strongly disagree	4.4	8.5	11.5	7.5
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

264. s14_cn**Be grateful to parents for raising me**

Be grateful to my parents for their raising me

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	-	45.8
2	Fairly agree	-	-	-	37.6
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	-	13.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	-	2.4
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	-	0.7
6	Fairly disagree	-	-	-	0.1
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	0.1
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	0.2
		n	-	-	4132
9	Not applicable				

265. s14_tw**Be grateful to parents for raising me**

Be grateful to my parents for their raising me

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not important at all	-	-	0.2	-
1	1	-	-	0.1	-
2	2	-	-	1.2	-
3	3	-	-	8.7	-
4	Absolutely important	-	-	89.3	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.1	-
93	No comment	-	-	0.2	-
		n	-	2024	-
99	Not applicable				

266. s15_cn**No matter how one should treat parents well**

No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	-	34.2
2	Fairly agree	-	-	-	36.1
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	-	21.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	-	4.5
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	-	2.7
6	Fairly disagree	-	-	-	0.7
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	0.3
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	0.3
		n	-	-	4132
9	Not applicable				

267. s15_tw**No matter how one should treat parents well**

No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not important at all	-	-	1.3	-
1	1	-	-	2.1	-
2	2	-	-	9.9	-
3	3	-	-	21.5	-
4	Absolutely important	-	-	64.2	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.5	-
93	No comment	-	-	0.5	-
		n	-	-	2024
99	Not applicable				

268. s16_cn**Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation**

One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	-	9.3
2	Fairly agree	-	-	-	12.7
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	-	16.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	-	15.4
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	-	27.3
6	Fairly disagree	-	-	-	12.6
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	5.0
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	1.0
		n	-	-	4132
9	Not applicable				

269. s16_tw**Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation**

One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not important at all	-	-	12.6	-
1	1	-	-	15.5	-
2	2	-	-	34.4	-
3	3	-	-	19.9	-
4	Absolutely important	-	-	14.9	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	1.7	-
93	No comment	-	-	1.0	-
		n	-	-	2024
99	Not applicable				

270. s17_cn**Support parents to make them more comfortable**

Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	-	40.6
2	Fairly agree	-	-	-	37.5
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	-	16.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	-	3.3
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	-	1.1
6	Fairly disagree	-	-	-	0.2
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	0.1
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	0.2
		n	-	-	4132
9	Not applicable				

271. s17_tw**Support parents to make them more comfortable**

Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not important at all	-	-	0.2	-
1	1	-	-	0.8	-
2	2	-	-	5.9	-
3	3	-	-	24.3	-
4	Absolutely important	-	-	68.1	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.2	-
93	No comment	-	-	0.4	-
		n	-	2024	-
99	Not applicable				

19. [QV5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

272. v218**Married woman should help SP's family first**

If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.8	-	-	6.2
2	Fairly agree	4.7	-	-	11.7
3	Somewhat agree	12.1	-	-	19.0
4	Neither agree nor disagree	52.7	-	-	24.2
5	Somewhat disagree	12.7	-	-	24.1
6	Fairly disagree	10.6	-	-	9.0
7	Strongly disagree	5.5	-	-	4.1
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-
88	DK, refused	0.9	-	-	1.6
		n	2660	1051	2024
					4132

273. v219**Must put familial well-being before one's own**

One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.5	20.2	-	14.9
2	Fairly agree	14.9	21.0	-	30.2
3	Somewhat agree	29.0	28.4	-	30.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	39.5	18.0	-	11.6
5	Somewhat disagree	8.1	8.6	-	7.9
6	Fairly disagree	2.8	2.9	-	2.7
7	Strongly disagree	1.5	0.8	-	1.2
66	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	-	1.3
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

274. v220**How satisfied with R's life**

20. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very satisfied	11.1	10.8	18.7	12.3
2		38.6	35.6	63.8	64.0
3		37.4	39.9	7.3	13.4
4		10.9	10.5	8.5	8.4
5	Very dissatisfied	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.8
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

275. v221**How often family have supper together**

21. [QW3] How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Almost every day	70.6	47.2	59.4	78.1
2	Several times a week	17.0	27.7	21.4	7.2
3	About once a week	4.8	10.6	9.3	2.4
4	About once a month	1.4	4.4	5.0	2.5
5	Several times a year	1.0	1.6	3.6	3.2
6	About once a year	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
7	Less than once a year	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
8	DK, refused	3.4	8.1	0.1	5.8
	n	2389	885	1926	3784
9	Not applicable				

276. v222**How often family do leisure together**

22. [QW4] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	0.4	6.3	19.3	30.0	
2	Several times a week	2.2	13.5	16.7	17.2	
3	About once a week	8.2	18.9	19.5	12.1	
4	About once a month	16.7	27.2	15.9	12.4	
5	Several times a year	37.4	18.5	18.0	14.3	
6	About once a year	16.8	4.5	4.5	3.8	
7	Less than once a year	18.2	8.3	5.9	9.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.6	
		n	2313	836	1926	3583
9	Not applicable					

23. [QG1] When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

277. v223**Married and widowed: When R married current SP**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	1930–1939	–	0.4	0.1	0.0	
	1940–1949	–	1.6	0.4	0.2	
	1950–1959	–	7.7	2.6	1.6	
	1960–1969	–	12.0	10.4	6.4	
	1970–1979	–	14.9	14.8	12.8	
	1980–1989	–	16.2	18.7	22.2	
	1990–1999	–	20.4	17.1	16.1	
	2000–2009	–	14.2	18.4	14.9	
	2010 and after	–	11.2	13.9	9.8	
5555	CN: R is Widowed	–	–	–	11.8	
6666	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–	
8888	DK, refused	–	1.4	3.5	4.3	
		n	2660	740	1312	3536
9999	Not applicable					

278. v224**Married and widowed: Age of current marriage**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	19 or under	1.7	5.7	5.4	8.5	
	20–29	74.0	71.6	63.6	66.9	
	30–39	19.6	20.3	23.3	6.1	
	40–49	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.0	
	50–59	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	
	60–69	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	
	70–79	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
555	CN: R is Widowed	–	–	–	11.7	
888	DK, refused	1.8	0.9	3.5	5.3	
		n	2090	740	1312	3561
999	Not applicable					

279. v225**Married and widowed: Current marriage is R' s first one**

24. [QG2] Was it the first marriage for you?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	95.1	97.8	95.5	83.5	
2	No	4.4	1.6	2.7	4.1	
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.7	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	11.7	
		n	2090	740	1312	3561
9	Not applicable					

280. v226**Married and widowed: Age of first marriage**

24-1. [QG2-1] If it was not the first marriage for you, how old were you when you married first time?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	19 or under	-	-	-	3.2	
	20-29	-	75.0	-	15.4	
	30-39	-	25.0	-	2.4	
	40-49	-	-	-	1.2	
555	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	70.6	
666	JP,TW: not asked	100.0	-	100.0	0.0	
888	DK, refused	-	-	-	7.1	
		n	2660	12	2024	589
999	Not applicable					

281. v227**Married and widowed: Current marriage is SP' s first one**

25. [QG3] Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	93.4	96.9	-	83.7	
2	No	5.5	2.3	-	2.2	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.8	-	2.4	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	11.7	
		n	2090	740	2024	3561
9	Not applicable					

282. v228**Married and widowed: How R got to know SP**

26. [QH1] How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	By arrangement	14.7	-	-	7.9	
2	By introduction	30.3	-	-	51.6	
3	By myself	52.4	-	-	25.8	
6	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	2.5	-	-	3.1	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	11.7	
		n	2090	1051	2024	3561
9	Not applicable					

283. v229**Arranged marriage: who arranged the first meeting**

26-1. [QH1.1] Who arranged or introduced the first meeting?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Siblings or cousins	6.9	-	-	4.0	
2	Parents or other relatives	26.3	-	-	32.0	
3	Friends or classmates	31.2	-	-	14.1	
4	Colleagues	13.6	-	-	4.8	
5	Match-maker or m-m company	4.5	-	-	11.5	
6	Neighbors or other elders	9.8	-	-	-	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	15.7	
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
77	Other	4.9	-	-	13.5	
88	DK, refused	2.7	-	-	4.4	
		n	946	1051	2024	2643
99	Not applicable					

284. v230**Love marriage: Where R met SP**

26-2. [QH1.2] Where did you meet your spouse?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	In neighborhood	7.8	-	-	15.4	
2	At school	16.9	-	-	12.6	
3	At workplace	53.4	-	-	27.8	
4	At the family-related occasion	-	-	-	4.0	
5	On other occasions	20.5	-	-	2.8	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	28.8	
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
88	DK, refused	1.5	-	-	8.6	
		n	1096	1051	2024	1443
99	Not applicable					

285. v231**Parents influence on the decision of current marriage partner**

27. [QH3] To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very much	7.3	-	-	9.8	
2	Fairly much	18.9	-	-	27.6	
3	Not too much	31.0	-	-	26.5	
4	Not at all	39.6	-	-	19.9	
5	Parents not alive at that time	1.6	-	-	1.5	
55	CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	11.7	
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
88	DK, refused	1.6	-	-	3.1	
		n	2090	1051	2024	3561
99	Not applicable					

28. [QV8] How true is each of the following statements to you?

286. v232**How true: SP listens to my troubles**

My spouse listens to my troubles

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very true	10.7	-	-	12.7	
2	Quite true	32.6	-	-	32.9	
3	Somewhat true	27.7	-	-	35.0	
4	Neither true nor untrue	13.9	-	-	4.2	
5	Somewhat untrue	4.9	-	-	6.6	
6	Quite untrue	4.8	-	-	3.8	
7	Not true at all	2.2	-	-	1.7	
8	DK, refused	3.1	-	-	3.1	
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
		n	1872	1051	2024	3145
9	Not applicable					

287. v233**How true: SP speaks his/her troubles to me**

My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very true	7.2	-	-	12.4	
2	Quite true	30.2	-	-	32.9	
3	Somewhat true	30.2	-	-	35.6	
4	Neither true nor untrue	17.7	-	-	4.4	
5	Somewhat untrue	6.0	-	-	6.4	
6	Quite untrue	4.9	-	-	3.6	
7	Not true at all	1.9	-	-	1.7	
8	DK, refused	2.0	-	-	3.0	
66	KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	-	
		n	1872	1051	2024	3145
9	Not applicable					

29. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the followings?

288. v234**How often SP prepares evening meal**

Prepare the evening meal

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	44.2	34.8	27.4	38.9	
2	Several times a week	8.3	15.2	20.5	18.5	
3	About once a week	5.9	10.0	8.5	9.7	
4	About once a month	3.8	7.9	3.9	5.7	
5	Several times a year	8.2	7.8	8.1	8.2	
6	About once a year	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.0	
7	Never	25.8	19.7	29.3	14.2	
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.8	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

289. v235**How often SP does the laundry**

Do the laundry

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	38.1	26.4	28.3	31.8	
2	Several times a week	14.6	19.9	24.5	22.3	
3	About once a week	5.9	9.7	9.9	10.5	
4	About once a month	4.5	8.3	3.2	6.0	
5	Several times a year	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.0	
6	About once a year	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.3	
7	Never	27.0	25.4	26.3	17.1	
88	DK, refused	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.9	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

290. v236**How often SP cleans the house**

Clean the house

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	23.4	28.5	18.7	33.9	
2	Several times a week	21.3	20.4	24.8	21.9	
3	About once a week	15.5	15.2	16.8	11.3	
4	About once a month	8.8	10.8	7.8	6.5	
5	Several times a year	9.8	8.4	9.7	8.3	
6	About once a year	3.9	1.6	2.8	2.1	
7	Never	16.4	14.4	19.2	13.0	
88	DK, refused	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.9	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

291. v236n**How often SP makes simple home repairs**

Clean the house

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	4.3	6.8	1.0	8.0	
2	Several times a week	6.4	6.8	3.7	9.8	
3	About once a week	8.0	10.5	4.7	9.0	
4	About once a month	20.1	17.6	14.4	14.6	
5	Several times a year	31.3	20.7	33.2	23.1	
6	About once a year	11.6	9.7	7.2	9.2	
7	Never	17.3	27.2	35.6	22.8	
88	DK, refused	1.0	0.6	0.2	3.5	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

292. s19**How often SP shops for groceries**

Shop for groceries

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	22.0	14.4	3.6	-	
2	Several times a week	30.1	26.2	26.6	-	
3	About once a week	18.1	24.8	23.8	-	
4	About once a month	9.3	12.1	21.0	-	
5	Several times a year	7.2	5.7	10.1	-	
6	About once a year	1.4	2.6	1.7	-	
7	Never	11.0	13.4	13.0	-	
77	CN: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
88	DK, refused	1.0	0.8	0.2	-	
		n	1872	618	1161	4132
99	Not applicable					

293. s20_jptw**How often SP takes out the garbage**

Take out the garbage

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Almost every day	16.6	-	17.1	-	
2	Several times a week	37.1	-	32.4	-	
3	About once a week	11.8	-	12.1	-	
4	About once a month	6.3	-	6.0	-	
5	Several times a year	7.3	-	10.9	-	
6	About once a year	2.4	-	1.9	-	
7	Never	17.7	-	19.5	-	
66	CN, KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	100.0	
88	DK, refused	0.9	-	0.2	-	
		n	1872	1051	1161	4132
99	Not applicable					

30. [QK5] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

294. v237**Who decides: Children discipline and education**

Children's discipline and education

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Always I	5.6	10.7	12.3	6.5	
2	Usually I	20.2	22.2	11.9	17.4	
3	Almost equally	45.2	43.5	49.5	55.2	
4	Usually SP	16.3	12.1	6.9	11.6	
5	Always SP	3.0	4.4	7.0	4.6	
6	Other family members	0.5	0.5	5.3	0.6	
88	DK, refused	9.2	6.6	7.1	4.2	
		n	1834	618	1151	3111
99	Not applicable					

295. v238**Who decides: Support for R' s parents**

Support for my own parents

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Always I	9.2	7.4	29.9	7.0	
2	Usually I	19.2	16.7	15.7	17.5	
3	Almost equally	35.2	42.7	41.5	60.2	
4	Usually SP	10.4	5.5	2.3	7.3	
5	Always SP	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	
6	Other family members	2.8	1.1	7.3	1.4	
88	DK, refused	20.2	24.8	1.2	4.0	
		n	1709	618	728	2961
99	Not applicable					

296. s21_cjt**Who decides: Allocation of living expenses**

Allocation of living expenses

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Always I	14.5	-	19.2	6.6	
2	Usually I	23.9	-	13.9	17.2	
3	Almost equally	21.0	-	40.7	53.8	
4	Usually SP	22.6	-	10.5	12.7	
5	Always SP	14.4	-	13.4	5.5	
6	Other family members	0.2	-	2.2	0.6	
66	KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	
88	DK, refused	3.4	-	0.2	3.6	
		n	1872	1051	1161	3145
99	Not applicable					

297. v239**Who decides: Purchase higher cost items**

Purchase higher cost items

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Always I	6.0	10.5	13.5	6.1	
2	Usually I	13.4	14.7	11.2	14.2	
3	Almost equally	56.8	54.2	48.8	54.1	
4	Usually SP	13.8	12.5	10.0	12.6	
5	Always SP	5.2	2.9	12.7	6.0	
6	Other family members	0.2	1.9	3.2	1.8	
8	DK, refused	4.6	3.2	0.5	5.3	
		n	1827	618	1161	3145
9	Not applicable					

298. v240**Marital satisfaction**

31. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very satisfied	23.6	21.7	28.3	19.1	
2		41.8	40.3	53.2	66.8	
3		24.8	29.3	11.2	8.7	
4		6.3	5.8	3.5	2.6	
5	Very dissatisfied	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.2	
8	DK, refused	1.7	0.3	2.1	2.6	
		n	1872	618	1161	3145
9	Not applicable					

299. v241**Financial assistance from R' s parents since marriage**

32. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes, very much	-	-	-	4.7	
2	Yes, some	-	-	-	39.2	
3	No, not at all	-	-	-	40.8	
6	JP, KR, TW: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
7	CN: R is widowed	-	-	-	12.2	
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	3.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	3401
9	Not applicable					

NOTE: In EASS 2006, JP, KR: Respondents include those who are widowed.

300. v242**Financial assistance from SP' s parents since marriage**

33. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes, very much	-	-	-	3.0	
2	Yes, some	-	-	-	36.8	
3	No, not at all	-	-	-	44.6	
6	JP, KR, TW: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
7	CN: R is widowed	-	-	-	12.1	
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	3.5	
		n	2660	1051	2024	3447
9	Not applicable					

NOTE: In EASS 2006, JP, KR: Respondents include those who are widowed.

301. v243

Health condition: R

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your health?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good, 1	-	22.0	19.3	20.5	
2	2	-	33.7	56.1	43.7	
3	3	-	22.4	6.1	11.2	
4	4	-	13.7	16.3	20.1	
5	Very bad, 5	-	8.3	2.0	4.4	
8	DK, refused	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	
		n	-	1051	2024	4132
9	Not applicable					

302. v243_jp

Health condition: R

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your health?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	28.3	-	-	-	
2	2	27.5	-	-	-	
3	3	29.8	-	-	-	
4	4	10.9	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	2.4	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.2	-	-	-	
		n	2660	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

303. v244

Health condition: SP

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your spouse's health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good, 1	-	16.8	2.8	19.0	
2	2	-	36.2	17.1	49.9	
3	3	-	26.2	5.9	9.7	
4	4	-	14.9	58.7	17.9	
5	Very bad, 5	-	5.5	15.5	2.9	
8	DK, refused	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	
		n	-	618	1161	3143
9	Not applicable					

304. v244_jp

Health condition: SP

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your spouse's health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	28.7	-	-	-	
2	2	31.4	-	-	-	
3	3	27.1	-	-	-	
4	4	9.3	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	2.2	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.3	-	-	-	
		n	1872	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

305. v245**Health condition: R' s father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good	-	9.7	3.0	16.2	
2		-	27.9	22.5	47.1	
3		-	35.6	5.3	10.2	
4		-	19.9	53.3	22.5	
5	Very bad	-	6.3	12.0	3.1	
8	DK, refused	-	0.6	3.9	1.0	
		n	-	463	1003	1664
9	Not applicable					

306. v245_jp**Health condition: R' s father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	20.4	-	-	-	
2	2	26.3	-	-	-	
3	3	31.2	-	-	-	
4	4	14.1	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	4.6	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	3.4	-	-	-	
		n	1068	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

307. v246**Health condition: R' s mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good	-	8.4	3.1	15.5	
2		-	19.4	25.8	41.8	
3		-	33.1	5.2	11.3	
4		-	29.4	51.6	26.7	
5	Very bad	-	8.9	10.8	4.2	
8	DK, refused	-	1.0	3.5	0.6	
		n	-	620	1301	1972
9	Not applicable					

308. v246_jp**Health condition: R' s mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	17.9	-	-	-	
2	2	25.0	-	-	-	
3	3	30.3	-	-	-	
4	4	18.7	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	6.4	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.7	-	-	-	
		n	1511	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

309. v247**Health condition: SP' s father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father-in-law' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good	-	8.1	2.1	11.0	
2		-	29.8	22.6	33.2	
3		-	28.8	4.3	9.1	
4		-	28.3	51.1	17.0	
5	Very bad	-	3.5	9.8	2.1	
8	DK, refused	-	1.5	10.0	27.6	
		n	-	198	530	1586
9	Not applicable					

310. v247_jp**Health condition: SP' s father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father-in-law' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	20.9	-	-	-	
2	2	26.8	-	-	-	
3	3	29.7	-	-	-	
4	4	15.5	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	4.3	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	2.8	-	-	-	
		n	671	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

311. v248**Health condition: SP' s mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother-in-law' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good	-	7.7	3.8	9.5	
2		-	17.9	25.1	35.8	
3		-	29.8	5.7	8.8	
4		-	34.6	49.1	19.6	
5	Very bad	-	9.3	9.3	2.9	
8	DK, refused	-	0.6	7.0	23.3	
		n	-	312	761	1855
9	Not applicable					

312. v248_jp**Health condition: SP' s mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother-in-law' s health

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Good,1	16.9	-	-	-	
2	2	26.2	-	-	-	
3	3	29.8	-	-	-	
4	4	17.5	-	-	-	
5	Bad,5	6.7	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	3.0	-	-	-	
		n	1020	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

313. v249**Where R lived the longest before age 15**

35. [NEW] Where did you live the longest before age 15?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Big city	12.5	25.5	-	14.6
2	Medium or small-size city	39.2	28.2	-	26.2
3	Town	37.0	13.3	-	9.7
4	Rural village	11.3	32.8	-	49.1
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	-	0.3
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

EASS 2016 did not include S23_JP - S25_JP of EASS 2006.**314. v250****Desirable for three generations**

[OPT] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Desirable	60.1	-	68.4	-
2	Undesirable	37.8	-	29.5	-
6	CN, KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	100.0
8	DK, refused	2.1	-	2.1	-
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

EASS 2016 did not include V251 of EASS 2006.**315. s28_jp****Have R ever provided nursing care to family member**

[OPT] Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No	65.2	-	-	-
2	Currently looking after someone	7.1	-	-	-
3	Have done so in the past	27.0	-	-	-
6	CN, KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
8	DK, refused	0.7	-	-	-
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

316. s29_jp**Has SP ever provided nursing care to family member**

[OPT] Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No	72.0	-	-	-
2	Currently looking after someone	6.3	-	-	-
3	Have done so in the past	19.8	-	-	-
6	CN, KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
8	DK, refused	2.0	-	-	-
	n	1872	1051	2024	4132
9	Not applicable				

317. s30_jp1

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: Spouse

318. s30_jp2

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: R' s parents

319. s30_jp3

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: SP' s parents

320. s30_jp4

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: other family members

[OPT] Whose care have you done? Choose all that apply.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
s30_jp1	Spouse	18.7	-	-	-
s30_jp2	Your parent(s)	53.7	-	-	-
s30_jp3	Spouse' s parent(s)	30.5	-	-	-
s30_jp4	Other family members	8.4	-	-	-
		n	380	-	-

321. s31_jp1

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: Respondent

322. s31_jp2

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: R' s parents

323. s31_jp3

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: SP' s parents

324. s31_jp4

If SP has taken care: Whose care have R done: other family members

[OPT] Whose care has your spouse done? Choose all that apply.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
s31_jp1	You	9.2	-	-	-
s31_jp2	Your parent(s)	34.0	-	-	-
s31_jp3	Spouse' s parent(s)	59.7	-	-	-
s31_jp4	Other family members	5.3	-	-	-
		n	206	-	-

EASS Standard Background Variables:

325. sex

R: Sex

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Male	47.2	45.2	50.0	46.4
2	Female	52.8	54.8	50.0	53.6
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

326. age

R: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	18-19	-	1.4	3.3	1.5
	20-29	8.5	17.0	17.6	11.6
	30-39	13.2	16.6	19.4	15.2
	40-49	18.6	16.2	18.2	17.2
	50-59	16.2	16.7	17.2	19.5
	60-69	19.1	14.1	14.0	20.7
	70-79	17.4	12.2	7.8	10.2
	80-89	7.0	5.2	2.4	3.8
	90-99	-	0.6	0.1	0.4
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

327. marital

R: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Married, living as married	70.3	58.5	56.2	74.2
2	Widowed	8.2	11.6	7.5	10.1
3	Divorced	5.2	3.7	4.6	2.5
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
5	Never married	16.2	25.0	30.1	10.7
6	Cohabiting	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

328. mainstat

R: Main status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	In paid work	62.8	53.9	67.1	55.1
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	1.3	2.4	4.4	1.4
3	In education	0.9	9.8	3.7	2.0
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled	1.6	3.1	4.8	9.3
6	Retired	13.7	2.9	8.9	17.3
7	Domestic work	19.3	11.1	9.3	7.9
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
9	Other	0.4	14.6	0.0	4.4
88	DK, refused	0.1	1.8	1.1	2.5
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

329. relig**R: Religious main groups**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No religion	71.2	45.5	23.1	89.6
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	9.2	0.6	0.3
3	Protestant	0.1	20.8	5.4	0.0
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
7	Buddhism	19.6	23.4	21.8	5.1
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	3.9	0.0	48.9	1.3
11	Other Religions	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	n	2571	1051	2024	4132

330. topbot**R: Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt scale**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Lowest, 01	2.1	4.2	3.5	8.9
2	02	2.3	4.2	2.7	8.9
3	03	7.9	12.3	8.3	15.7
4	04	12.4	16.0	10.5	18.0
5	05	13.1	27.3	34.1	31.1
6	06	41.0	19.0	24.7	10.3
7	07	10.9	12.4	9.9	4.0
8	08	6.7	3.0	3.3	1.5
9	09	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
10	Highest, 10	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.9
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

331. urbrural**R: Self-assessment of community type**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	A big city	5.5	26.7	24.3	38.3
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	13.6	27.4	30.0	11.4
3	A town or a small city	45.9	27.7	27.9	8.8
4	A country village	32.0	17.1	16.7	7.3
5	A farm or home in the country	3.0	0.8	0.3	34.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

332. cn_reg

Region: China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
11	Beijing	-	-	-	9.1
12	Tianjin	-	-	-	2.6
13	Hebei Province	-	-	-	2.2
14	Shanxi Province	-	-	-	2.8
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	-	-	-	0.8
21	Liaoning Province	-	-	-	3.1
22	Jilin Province	-	-	-	4.3
23	Heilongjiang Province	-	-	-	4.7
31	Shanghai	-	-	-	8.1
32	Jiangsu Province	-	-	-	4.1
33	Zhejiang Province	-	-	-	3.8
34	Anhui Province	-	-	-	3.1
35	Fujian Province	-	-	-	2.1
36	Jiangxi Province	-	-	-	4.5
37	Shandong Province	-	-	-	4.5
41	Henan Province	-	-	-	4.6
42	Hubei Province	-	-	-	4.6
43	Hunan Province	-	-	-	4.5
44	Guangdong Province	-	-	-	4.6
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	-	-	-	3.0
50	Chongqing Province	-	-	-	2.2
51	Sichuan Province	-	-	-	5.1
52	Guizhou Province	-	-	-	2.4
53	Yunnan Province	-	-	-	3.0
61	Shanxi Province	-	-	-	3.0
62	Gansu Province	-	-	-	1.5
63	Qinghai Province	-	-	-	0.7
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	-	-	-	0.9
		n	-	-	4132
99	Not applicable				

333. jp_reg

(This variable is not available in the dataset.)

Region: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	13.8	-	-	-
2	Kanto	28.9	-	-	-
3	Chubu	19.3	-	-	-
4	Kinki	15.9	-	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	9.9	-	-	-
6	Kyusyu	12.2	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
99	Not applicable				

334. kr_reg

Region: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	16.8	-	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan city	-	4.9	-	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city	-	1.3	-	-
4	Busan Metropolitan city	-	8.3	-	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	2.7	-	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	6.2	-	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city	-	3.5	-	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	21.4	-	-
9	Gangwon Province	-	3.6	-	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	8.0	-	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	11.2	-	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	9.6	-	-
13	Jeju-do	-	1.2	-	-
14	Sejong City	-	1.2	-	-
		n	1051	-	-
99	Not applicable				

335. tw_reg

Region: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-	2.4	-
2	Taipei city	-	-	9.6	-
3	New Taipei city	-	-	19.8	-
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	10.2	-
5	Hsinchu City	-	-	1.4	-
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	1.7	-
7	Miaoli county	-	-	1.5	-
8	Taichung city	-	-	10.9	-
9	Taichung county	-	-	0.0	-
10	Nantou county	-	-	2.4	-
11	Changhua county	-	-	5.6	-
12	Yunlin county	-	-	2.4	-
13	Chiayi city	-	-	1.1	-
14	Chiayi County	-	-	1.5	-
15	Tainan city	-	-	8.8	-
16	Tainan county	-	-	0.0	-
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	10.8	-
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-	0.0	-
19	Pingtung county	-	-	3.6	-
20	Ilan county	-	-	3.4	-
21	Hualien county	-	-	1.8	-
22	Taitung county	-	-	0.7	-
90	China	-	-	0.1	-
91	Japan	-	-	0.0	-
92	Europe	-	-	0.0	-
93	America	-	-	0.0	-
94	Vietnam	-	-	0.1	-
98	DK, refused			0.1	
		n	-	2024	-
99	Not applicable				

336. happy_ckt

R: General Happiness

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very happy, 1	–	12.9	29.2	17.5	
2	2	–	34.1	54.3	60.3	
3	3	–	40.4	9.0	13.5	
4	4	–	9.8	5.5	6.8	
5	Very unhappy, 5	–	2.7	1.9	1.7	
8	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.0	0.2	
		n	–	1051	2024	4132

337. happy_jp

R: General happiness

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Happy, 1	23.9	–	–	–	
2	2	36.5	–	–	–	
3	3	30.6	–	–	–	
4	4	5.9	–	–	–	
5	Unhappy, 5	1.3	–	–	–	
8	DK, refused	1.7	–	–	–	
		n	2660	–	–	–

338. educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No schooling at all	0.0	4.9	4.2	12.5	
1		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
2		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
3		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
4		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6		0.9	10.7	11.8	21.2	
7		0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	
8		0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	
9		11.6	5.7	11.3	28.1	
10		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
11		0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	
12		50.6	26.4	25.7	18.0	
13		0.0	3.4	0.2	0.0	
14		10.3	12.2	9.7	0.0	
15		0.6	2.4	0.8	8.7	
16		21.9	23.2	28.0	9.8	
17		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	
18		2.3	5.4	7.8	0.0	
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
20		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23		0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

339. degree

R: Education II–highest education level

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	4.8	4.2	12.5
1	Elementary school	0.9	12.7	11.8	21.2
2	Junior high	12.2	6.9	11.3	28.1
3	High school	51.3	24.6	25.7	18.0
4	Junior college	10.1	10.8	10.7	8.7
5	University	22.8	32.9	28.0	9.8
6	Graduate school	2.3	7.4	8.4	1.5
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
n		2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

340. inschl

R: Education I sub: Still in school

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Out of school	98.6	89.5	93.4	96.8
1	Still in school	1.4	9.8	6.4	3.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
n		2660	1051	2024	4132

341. emprel

R: Employment relationship

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Employee	50.1	36.6	49.8	27.3
2	Self-employed without employees	5.2	11.0	6.4	22.7
3	Self-employed with employees	5.0	3.3	4.9	2.8
4	Working for own family's business	2.3	3.1	6.1	0.5
5	Having no current work income	37.2	45.9	32.9	44.9
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
n		2660	1051	2024	4132

342. fullpart

R: Working full- or part-time

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Working full-time	70.4	80.3	87.9	89.0
2	Working part-time	28.8	19.7	10.9	10.0
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.0
n		1664	569	1359	1560

9 NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)

343. wrkhrs

R: Hours worked weekly

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1-9	4.1	4.4	1.0	2.9
10-19	7.3	7.0	1.2	3.4
20-29	10.6	6.5	4.0	5.4
30-39	12.9	8.8	7.5	7.7
40-49	41.8	39.0	55.8	31.1
50-59	14.1	15.3	13.7	16.3
60-69	5.0	7.2	8.5	6.1
70-79	2.2	5.4	4.2	9.7
80-89	0.7	2.1	2.0	4.7
90 or over	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.5
888 DK, refused	0.7	3.0	1.2	10.0
n	1664	569	1359	2278
999 NAP (Having no current work income)				

344. empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1 Regular worker	60.4	75.8	-	57.7
2 Temporary worker	39.2	24.2	-	30.3
7 TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8 DK, refused	0.4	0.0	-	12.0
n	1332	385	2024	1129
9 NAP (Not a wage employee; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

345. typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1 For-profit organization	-	94.9	91.2	77.3
2 Non-profit organization	-	5.0	8.8	19.5
8 DK, refused	-	0.2	0.0	3.2
66 JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
n	2660	625	1359	1560
9 NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

346. typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1 Public employer	9.1	17.6	10.5	26.3
2 Private employer	85.9	82.2	89.5	68.5
8 DK, refused	5.0	0.2	0.0	5.1
n	1664	625	1359	1560
9 NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

347. firmscale

About how many people work at the location where you work now?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	1	4.4	-	11.6	0.2
2	2-4	12.0	-	14.4	1.8
3	5-9	8.4	-	12.3	3.5
4	10-29	11.6	-	13.0	10.1
5	30-99	12.8	-	13.0	12.2
6	100-299	10.1	-	9.6	11.3
7	300-499	4.9	-	2.7	3.3
8	500-999	5.0	-	2.7	3.8
9	1,000-1,999	4.5	-	2.7	2.9
10	2,000-9,999	5.3	-	4.6	4.3
11	10,000 or over	6.6	-	2.6	3.1
88	DK, refused	14.3	-	10.7	43.5
n		1670	-	1359	1560
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

NOTE: JGSS asks the scale of the entire company or organization, where as CGSS and TSCS ask about the number of workers at the branch respondents work at.

348. firmscale_kr

About how many people work at the location where you work now?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	1-4	-	11.7	-	-
2	5-9	-	14.5	-	-
3	10-19	-	13.0	-	-
4	20-49	-	14.5	-	-
5	50-99	-	11.7	-	-
6	100-299	-	11.4	-	-
7	300-499	-	2.1	-	-
8	500-999	-	2.6	-	-
9	1,000 or over	-	6.2	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	12.2	-	-
n		-	385	-	-
99	NAP (KR: emprel=2,3,4,5)				

349. tenure1

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years

The data file contains the actual numbers for this variable

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	Less than one year	6.2	-	-	1.0
	1 - 4 years	24.3	-	-	41.5
	5 - 9 years	16.6	-	-	19.4
	10 - 19 years	23.8	-	-	19.6
	20 - 29 years	14.2	-	-	10.1
	More than 30 years	14.8	-	-	5.2
88	DK, refused	0.1	-	-	3.1
666	KR, TW: not asked	-	100	100	-
n		1670	1051	2024	1560
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

asked)

350. isco08**R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit**

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	Managers	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	
	Professionals	11.2	26.5	11.3	8.9	
	Technicians and associate professionals	14.6	6.0	20.2	7.5	
	Clerical support workers	19.6	18.3	12.5	7.6	
	Service and sales workers	19.0	17.6	18.0	19.9	
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3.5	9.8	5.1	32.2	
	Craft and related trades workers	9.3	5.6	11.5	7.7	
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	11.2	6.3	10.5	4.4	
	Elementary occupations	7.9	5.8	6.2	6.0	
	Armed forces occupations	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.1	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	0.1	1.6	0.6	2.5	
		n	1664	569	1359	2278
99999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

351. isco08L**R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job**

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	Managers	5.5	0.4	2.1	3.0	
	Professionals	6.9	11.8	5.9	5.8	
	Technicians and associate professionals	8.8	3.1	8.9	5.4	
	Clerical support workers	21.1	11.0	9.3	7.4	
	Service and sales workers	18.8	13.8	16.2	11.3	
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2.5	6.0	5.3	27.5	
	Craft and related trades workers	8.6	4.3	8.1	12.3	
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	11.1	2.7	9.2	5.6	
	Elementary occupations	9.6	4.5	7.8	7.1	
	Armed forces occupations	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.5	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.6	
99998	Never had a job	4.1	38.8	23.5	12.5	
		n	990	484	665	1854
99999	NAP (Having current work income)					

352. cn_rinc**R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China**

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	None	-	-	-	9.8
	Less than 5,958 yuan	-	-	-	12.1
	5,959 yuan- 13,843 yuan	-	-	-	11.5
	13,844 yuan- 22,495 yuan	-	-	-	10.6
	22,496 yuan- 34,547 yuan	-	-	-	11.4
	34,548 yuan- 64,934 yuan	-	-	-	22.1
	64,935 yuan or more	-	-	-	17.0
7777777	Refused				1.8

8888888	DK	-	-	-	3.4
9999996	The annual income is more than a million				0.3
		n	-	-	2278

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes respondent's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

353. jp_rinc

R: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	0.7	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	7.0	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	7.8	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	5.7	-	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	4.5	-	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	12.4	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	12.6	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	10.2	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	7.0	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	6.1	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	3.7	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	3.1	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	2.1	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	1.7	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.4	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	0.1	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.0	-	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.1	-	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	0.1	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	11.3			
8888888	DK	3.2	-	-	-
		n	1664	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes respondent's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

354. kr_rinc

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	-	2.5	-	-
1	Less than 500000 won	-	3.3	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	7.0	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	10.4	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	11.1	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	16.0	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	7.6	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	11.6	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	3.9	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	7.2	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	2.5	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	5.1	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won		0.9		
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won		0.5		
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won		1.1		
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won		0.5		

16	7,500,000–7,990,000 won			0.2		
17	8,000,000–8,490,000 won			0.5		
18	8,500,000–8,990,000 won			0.0		
19	9,000,000–9,490,000 won			0.7		
20	9,500,000–9,990,000 won			0.0		
21	More than 10,000,000 won			2.8		
8888888	DK, refused			4.7	–	–
		n	–	569	–	–
9999999	Not applicable					

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes respondent's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

355. tw_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
		n	–	–	2024
9999999	Not applicable				

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes respondent's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

356. cn_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: China

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	None	–	–	–	69.5
	Less than 5,958 yuan	–	–	–	7.1
	5,959 yuan– 13,843 yuan	–	–	–	3.1
	13,844 yuan– 22,495 yuan	–	–	–	2.4
	22,496 yuan– 34,547 yuan	–	–	–	3.3
	34,548 yuan– 64,934 yuan	–	–	–	5.8
	64,935 yuan or more	–	–	–	1.4
7777777	Refused				1.6
8888888	DK	–	–	–	5.6
9999996	The annual income is more than a million				0.2
		n	–	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				4132

357. **jp_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	About 0 yen	54.7	-	-	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	3.9	-	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	0.4	-	-	-
550	About 550 thousand yen	0.4	-	-	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	5.6	-	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	0.7	-	-	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	3.6	-	-	-
1250	About 1,250 thousand yen	2.3	-	-	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	0.4	-	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	6.3	-	-	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
2600	About 2,600 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	3.7	-	-	-
3650	About 3,650 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	0.9	-	-	-
4150	About 4,150 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
4650	About 4,650 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	0.5	-	-	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
6650	About 6,650 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
7000	About 7,000 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
7150	About 7,150 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
9000	About 9,000 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
11000	About 11,000 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
14250	About 14,250 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
15000	About 15,000 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
20750	About 20,750 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
25250	About 25,250 thousand yen	0.0	-	-	-
777777	Refused	10.5	-	-	-
888888	DK	3.5	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
999999	Not applicable				

358. kr_rincx

R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	None	-	76.1	-	-
	Less than 500000 won	-	7.4	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	4.4	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	4.8	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	0.9	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	1.2	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	1.6	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	0.4	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	0.4	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	2.3	-	-
		n	568	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

359. tw_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
		n	-	2024	-
9999999	Not applicable				

360. hhdnum

Number of household members

<u>CODE</u>		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1		10.2	15.8	4.8	8.4
2		27.1	22.1	12.1	25.6
3		23.5	20.9	15.9	22.2
4		20.1	30.2	26.3	17.6
5		10.2	8.0	16.9	11.1
6		5.7	2.5	10.6	6.9
7		2.1	0.4	6.6	3.9
8		0.8	0.2	3.0	2.0
9		0.3	0.0	1.3	1.2
10		0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
11		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
12		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
13		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2657	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: Family members who are temporarily living separately are included.

361. cn_hinc

Household income: China

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	None	-	-	-	2.3
	Less than 5,958 yuan	-	-	-	6.3
	5,959 yuan- 13,843 yuan	-	-	-	8.0
	13,844 yuan- 22,495 yuan	-	-	-	8.6
	22,496 yuan- 34,547 yuan	-	-	-	9.5
	34,548 yuan- 64,934 yuan	-	-	-	22.4
	64,935 yuan or more	-	-	-	33.3
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	2.8
8888888	DK	-	-	-	6.6
9999996	The annual income is more than a million	-	-	-	0.3
	n	-	-	-	4132
9999999	Not applicable				

362. jp_hinc

Household income: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	0.3	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	0.5	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	1.2	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	1.5	-	-	-
8	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	1.7	-	-	-
9	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	7.6	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	10.4	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	9.8	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	8.6	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	7.0	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	5.2	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	5.4	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	5.0	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	4.4	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	1.9	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	1.3	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.5	-	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.6	-	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	0.3	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	10.3	-	-	-
8888888	DK	16.5	-	-	-
		n	2660	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

363. kr_hinc

Household income: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	-	1.0	-	-
1	Less than 500000 won	-	6.7	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	6.7	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	5.0	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	4.9	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	6.9	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	5.1	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	8.5	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	4.2	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	7.0	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	3.6	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	8.0	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	2.2	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	2.0	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	2.4	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	3.1	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	1.0	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	1.5	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.9	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	1.5	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.7	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	8.7	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	8.4	-	-
		n	-	1051	-

9999999 Not applicable

364. tw_hinc

Household income: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No earnings	-	-	0.9	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	2.0	-
3	NT\$10,000-20,000	-	-	3.1	-
4	NT\$20,000-30,000	-	-	4.9	-
8	NT\$30,000-40,000	-	-	5.0	-
9	NT\$40,000-50,000	-	-	5.5	-
7	NT\$50,000-60,000	-	-	7.6	-
8	NT\$60,000-70,000	-	-	6.3	-
9	NT\$70,000-80,000	-	-	5.6	-
10	NT\$80,000-90,000	-	-	5.0	-
11	NT\$90,000-100,000	-	-	5.9	-
12	NT\$100,000-110,000	-	-	4.7	-
13	NT\$110,000-120,000	-	-	2.9	-
14	NT\$120,000-130,000	-	-	2.7	-
15	NT\$130,000-140,000	-	-	1.4	-
16	NT\$140,000-150,000	-	-	2.1	-
17	NT\$150,000-160,000	-	-	1.6	-
18	NT\$160,000-170,000	-	-	0.9	-
19	NT\$170,000-180,000	-	-	1.2	-
20	NT\$180,000-190,000	-	-	0.5	-
21	NT\$190,000-200,000	-	-	1.1	-
22	NT\$200,000-300,000	-	-	2.3	-
23	NT\$300,000-400,000	-	-	0.6	-
24	NT\$400,000-500,000	-	-	0.2	-
25	NT\$500,000-1,000,000	-	-	0.3	-
26	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	0.4	-
7777777	Refused			2.6	
8888888	DK			22.6	
		n	-	2024	-

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

365. rltvhinc

Household income compared

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Far below average	8.7	-	5.8	8.9	
2	Below average	28.2	-	16.5	35.5	
3	Average	47.0	-	66.6	48.2	
4	Above average	13.8	-	8.7	6.1	
5	Far above average	1.5	-	1.1	0.4	
8	DK, refused	0.8	-	1.3	0.9	
66	KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

366. hmosp

R: Household member: Spouse

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	70.3	58.5	54.9	68.2	
2	No	29.5	41.5	45.0	31.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: Variables about "Household member" (hmosp to hmalone) include family members who are temporarily living separately. These variables are created based on FQ6 (v19-v95).

367. hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	50.7	45.3	52.9	41.2	
2	No	49.2	54.7	47.0	58.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

368. hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	19.7	21.1	35.8	21.2	
2	No	80.2	78.9	64.2	78.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

369. hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	7.3	14.2	26.1	10.9	
2	No	92.6	85.8	73.9	89.1	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

370. hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	2.3	0.7	4.1	2.2	
2	No	97.6	99.3	95.9	97.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

371. hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's spouse

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	6.1	1.2	9.6	19.3	
2	No	93.8	98.8	90.4	80.7	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

372. hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	6.7	1.8	10.6	20.4	
2	No	93.2	98.2	89.4	79.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

373. hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	5.8	1.7	7.1	6.7	
2	No	94.1	98.3	92.9	93.3	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

374. hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	1.6	1.2	11.1	2.2	
2	No	98.4	98.8	88.9	97.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

375. hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	
2	No	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.5	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

376. hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	10.2	15.8	4.8	8.4	
2	No	89.7	84.2	95.2	91.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

377. ttlcnum

R: Total number of children

<u>CODE</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	23.0	28.5	34.9	13.1	
1	14.4	14.0	10.7	37.6	
2	40.9	34.9	26.3	30.5	
3	18.8	12.2	18.3	10.4	
4	2.5	5.1	6.3	5.0	
5 or more	0.4	5.2	3.5	3.3	
888 DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

378. weight

Weighting factor

NOTE1: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE2: Weighting variable of Japan is based on the population in each survey year (2017, 2018), and cannot be used to apply weighting across survey years.

379. spage

SP: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	19 or under	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	20-29	2.1	2.3	4.3	6.2	
	30-39	14.0	16.2	19.6	16.5	
	40-49	19.1	22.0	21.1	20.3	
	50-59	18.4	27.5	26.5	23.6	
	60-69	22.8	16.3	16.9	21.8	
	70-79	17.3	12.0	8.5	8.4	
	80-89	5.6	3.6	2.6	1.9	
	90-99	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
888	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
999	NAP (Not married)					

380. spmainst

SP: Main status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	In paid work	62.2	62.8	67.2	59.1	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	0.2	0.0	2.4	1.0	
3	In education	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	2.2	2.9	4.5	7.5	
6	Retired	12.4	4.9	10.3	16.1	
7	Domestic work	22.4	16.2	15.2	10.9	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9	Other	0.3	10.7	0.0	3.1	
88	DK, refused	0.2	2.4	0.5	2.2	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
99	NAP (Not married)					

381. spedyrs

SP: Education I: years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No schooling at all	0.0	1.0	2.4	11.7
2		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
6		0.6	10.4	16.0	23.2
7		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
8		0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
9		10.4	8.3	13.4	30.1
10		0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
11		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
12		50.7	32.4	29.0	18.1
13		0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0
14		10.4	10.0	11.8	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	1.2	7.3
16		24.0	24.3	18.2	7.8
17		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

18		2.5	6.3	5.7	0.0	
19		0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	
23		0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	
88	DK, refused	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
99	NAP (Not married)					

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

382. spdegr

SP: Education II-highest education level

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No formal qualification	0.0	1.6	2.4	11.7	
1	Elementary school	0.6	11.7	16.0	23.2	
2	Junior high	10.7	9.4	13.4	30.1	
3	High school	51.1	32.4	28.9	18.1	
4	Junior college	10.4	9.4	13.4	7.3	
5	University	24.0	27.2	18.2	7.8	
6	Graduate school	2.5	7.9	6.5	1.2	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
9	NAP (Not married)					

NOTE: There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

383. spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	Out of school	99.3	98.2	-	-	
1	Still in school	0.0	0.6	-	-	
7	CNTW: not asked	-	-	100.0	100.0	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.1	-	-	
		n	1872	618	2024	4132
9	NAP (Not married)					

384. spemprel

SP: Employment relationship

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Employee	48.6	40.9	45.0	31.8	
2	Self-employed without employees	5.2	9.9	6.4	21.4	
3	Self-employed with employees	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.3	
4	Working for own family's business	2.8	5.3	9.7	0.7	
5	Having no current work income	37.7	36.9	32.8	40.9	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.0	
		n	1872	618	1160	3145
9	NAP (Not married)					

385. spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Working full-time	69.0	84.3	87.3	88.1
2	Working part-time	28.0	15.7	7.7	10.9
8	DK, refused	3.0	0.0	5.0	1.0
	n	1159	389	779	1373
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

386. spwrkhrs

SP: Hours worked weekly

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	1-9	3.5	3.6	0.5	2.3
	10-19	8.0	3.9	1.5	2.7
	20-29	10.5	6.2	2.2	4.2
	30-39	9.2	7.5	6.7	5.3
	40-49	40.3	35.7	56.1	28.8
	50-59	15.8	17.0	12.8	18.3
	60-69	5.9	11.6	7.7	6.5
	70-79	2.5	6.4	4.6	11.0
	80-89	0.7	1.3	1.3	5.1
	90 or over	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.8
888	DK, refused	3.0	5.9	5.0	12.9
	n	1159	389	779	1860
999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

387. spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Regular worker	64.6	75.5	-	44.6
2	Temporary worker	35.3	24.5	-	31.7
7	TW: Not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	-	23.7
	n	909	253	2024	1000
9	NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

388. styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	For-profit organization	-	95.9	90.4	76.6
2	Non-profit organization	-	4.1	9.2	17.3
8	DK, refused	-	0.0	0.4	6.1
66	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
	n	2660	389	779	1373
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)

389. styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Public employer	10.1	13.9	10.1	25.2
2	Private employer	72.8	86.1	89.5	68.2
8	DK, refused	17.1	0.0	0.4	6.6
	n	1159	389	779	1379
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R:Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

390. spisco08

SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 2008 4-digit

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	Managers	3.0	3.3	4.9	4.4
	Professionals	10.2	20.0	10.5	6.7
	Technicians and associate professionals	17.4	7.4	18.5	5.9
	Clerical support workers	19.2	21.3	10.9	5.1
	Service and sales workers	19.8	16.9	14.9	17.6
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4.2	9.2	7.1	27.2
	Craft and related trades workers	8.4	6.2	14.2	12.8
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	10.5	5.6	8.3	5.6
	Elementary occupations	5.3	6.4	6.7	10.1
	Armed forces occupations	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	1.7	3.3	3.7	4.5
	n	1159	390	779	1860
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

391. cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	None	-	-	-	9.2
	Less than 5,958 yuan	-	-	-	10.4
	5,959 yuan- 13,843 yuan	-	-	-	13.7
	13,844 yuan- 22,495 yuan	-	-	-	13.1
	22,496 yuan- 34,547 yuan	-	-	-	11.5
	34,548 yuan- 64,934 yuan	-	-	-	20.9
	64,935 yuan or more	-	-	-	14.0
777777	Refused				2.2
888888	DK	-	-	-	4.8
999996	The annual income is more than a million	-	-	-	0.3
	n	-	-	-	1860
999999	Not applicable				

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes spouse's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

392. jp_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	0.4	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	7.2	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	9.5	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	4.7	-	-	-
8	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	2.5	-	-	-
9	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	8.3	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	10.1	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	7.6	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	8.6	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	6.4	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	4.3	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	2.8	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	2.4	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	1.4	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.3	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	0.3	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.0	-	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.4	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	12.2	-	-	-
8888888	DK	10.6	-	-	-
		n	1159	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 includes spouse's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

393. kr_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	-	4.6	-	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	2.1	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	5.9	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	7.5	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	8.7	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	11.3	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	5.7	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	11.8	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	5.1	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	6.9	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	2.8	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	9.8	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	1.5	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.8	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	1.5	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.8	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	2.1	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	3.6	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	6.9	-	-

9999999	Not applicable	n	-	389	-	-
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NOTE: EASS 2006 includes spouse's annual income as a whole, but EASS 2016 includes earnings from job only.

394. tw_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>			<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0	-
		n	-	-	2024	-
9999999	Not applicable					

395. cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>			<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	None		-	-	-	73.9
	Less than 5,958 yuan		-	-	-	4.8
	5,959 yuan- 13,843 yuan		-	-	-	2.4
	13,844 yuan- 22,495 yuan		-	-	-	2.2
	22,496 yuan- 34,547 yuan		-	-	-	3.1
	34,548 yuan- 64,934 yuan		-	-	-	5.0
	64,935 yuan or more		-	-	-	1.2
7777777	Refused					2.3
8888888	DK		-	-	-	5.0
9999996	The annual income is more than a million					0.2
		n	-	-	-	3145
9999999	Not applicable					

396. **jp_sincx**

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	About 0 yen	53.0	-	-	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	4.2	-	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
550	About 550 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	5.0	-	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	0.5	-	-	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	3.2	-	-	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	2.5	-	-	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
1750	About 1,750 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	3.8	-	-	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	2.9	-	-	-
3850	About 3,850 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	0.4	-	-	-
4150	About 4,150 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
13000	About 13,000 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
16000	About 16,000 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
20750	About 20,750 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	10.6	-	-	-
8888888	DK	10.6	-	-	-
		n	1872	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

397. kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main jobs: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	None	-	83.9	-	-
	Less than 500000 won	-	5.3	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	3.2	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	1.1	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	1.1	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	0.8	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	0.8	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	2.1	-	-
		n	378	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

398. tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: Not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	2024	-
9999999	Not applicable			

399. paedylrs

PA: Education I: years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No schooling at all	0.0	15.8	17.3	43.5
1		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6		14.2	20.0	28.8	22.4
7		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
8		7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		8.2	11.0	16.6	14.2
10		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
11		6.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
12		21.4	21.4	15.9	9.0

13		0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	
14		3.6	1.8	5.1	0.0	
15		0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	
16		11.1	10.6	5.3	2.1	
17		2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
18		0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0	
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
23		0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	
88	DK, refused	23.8	14.2	9.2	7.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

400. padegr

PA: Education II-highest education level

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No formal qualification	0.0	15.2	17.3	43.5	
1	Elementary school	14.2	21.5	28.8	22.4	
2	Junior high	15.6	11.7	16.6	14.2	
3	High school	28.9	21.6	15.9	9.0	
4	Junior college	0.5	1.6	5.8	1.5	
5	University	16.5	11.6	5.3	2.1	
6	Graduate school	0.5	2.6	1.1	0.1	
8	DK, refused	23.8	14.2	9.2	7.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

401. maedyrs

MA: Education I: years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No schooling at all	0.0	20.8	30.0	58.9	
1		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
2		0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
3		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
4		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6		14.1	23.7	30.4	18.8	
7		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
8		6.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	
9		9.2	10.6	12.0	10.2	
10		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
11		10.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
12		27.0	20.7	14.7	6.0	
13		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14		5.8	1.8	3.0	0.0	
15		0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	
16		3.8	6.5	3.5	1.1	
17		0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	
18		0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
88	DK, refused	22.2	12.6	5.8	4.0	
		n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

402. madegr**MA: Education II—highest education level**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	20.6	30.0	58.9
1	Elementary school	14.1	25.8	30.4	18.8
2	Junior high	16.1	10.7	12.0	10.2
3	High school	37.9	21.0	14.7	6.0
4	Junior college	3.9	1.8	3.1	1.1
5	University	5.8	6.8	3.5	1.1
6	Graduate school	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
8	DK, refused	22.2	12.6	5.8	4.0
	n	2660	1051	2024	4132

NOTE: There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

Comparison of EASS 2016 variables to JGSS, KGSS, TSCS, and CGSS variables

EASS 2016				Question No. in Local Questionnaire			
No.	Variable name	Question No.	Target respondents	JGSS 17S: JGSS-2017 18S: JGSS-2018	KGSS	TSCS	CGSS
1	v1	-		-	-	-	-
2	v2	-		-	-	-	-
3	v3	-		-	-	-	-
4	v4	1.[QF1]	All respondents	I:Q42 I:Q44-1	Q39	B1	D:D3-a, D3-e
5	v5	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44	B3A1	D:D2-1
6	v6	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44	B3B1	D:D2-1
7	v7	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44		D:D2-1
8	v8	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44	B3C1	D:D2-1
9	v9	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44	B3D1	D:D2-1
10	v10	2.[QF2]	All respondents	I:Q45-1	Q44	B3E1	D:D2-1
11	s1_cntw	2.[QF2]	(CNTW) All respondents			B3E2	D:D2-2
12	v11	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4A1	D:D2a-1
13	v12	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4B1	D:D2a-1
14	v13	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4C1	D:D2a-1
15	v14	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4D1	D:D2a-1
16	v15	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4E1	D:D2a-1
17	v16	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q45-2	Q45	B4F1	D:D2a-1
18	s2_cntw	2.[QF2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)			B4F2	D:D2a-2
19	v17	3.[QF3]	Rs Who have child(ren)	I:Q40	Q46	B5	A:A68
20	v18	3.[QF3]	Rs Who have child(ren)	I:Q40	Q46	B5	A:A68
21	v19	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(1)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_1	B2A1	D:D3-a-1
28	v26				Q42_3_1	B2A2	D:D3-a-2
35	v33				Q42_4_1	B2A3	D:D3-a-3
42	v40				Q42_5_1	B2A4	D:D3-a-4
49	v47				Q42_6_1	B2A5	D:D3-a-5
56	v54				Q42_7_1	B2A6	D:D3-a-6
63	v61				Q42_8_1	B2A7	D:D3-a-7
70	v68				Q42_9_1	B2A8	D:D3-a-8
77	v75				Q42_10_1	B2A9	D:D3-a-9
84	v82					B2A10	D:D3-a-10
91	v89		B2A11				
22	v20	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(2)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_2	B2B1	D:D3-b-1
29	v27				Q42_3_2	B2B2	D:D3-b-2
36	v34				Q42_4_2	B2B3	D:D3-b-3

43	v41	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(2)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_5_2	B2B4	D:D3-b-4
50	v48				Q42_6_2	B2B5	D:D3-b-5
57	v55				Q42_7_2	B2B6	D:D3-b-6
64	v62				Q42_8_2	B2B7	D:D3-b-7
71	v69				Q42_9_2	B2B8	D:D3-b-8
78	v76				Q42_10_2	B2B9	D:D3-b-9
85	v83					B2B10	D:D3-b-10
92	v90					B2B11	
23	v21	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(3)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_3	B2C1	D:D3-c-1
30	v28				Q42_3_3	B2C2	D:D3-c-2
37	v35				Q42_4_3	B2C3	D:D3-c-3
44	v42				Q42_5_3	B2C4	D:D3-c-4
51	v49				Q42_6_3	B2C5	D:D3-c-5
58	v56				Q42_7_3	B2C6	D:D3-c-6
65	v63				Q42_8_3	B2C7	D:D3-c-7
72	v70				Q42_9_3	B2C8	D:D3-c-8
79	v77				Q42_10_3	B2C9	D:D3-c-9
86	v84					B2C10	D:D3-c-10
93	v91					B2C11	
24	v22	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(4)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_4	B2D1	D:D3-d-1
31	v29				Q42_3_4	B2D2	D:D3-d-2
38	v36				Q42_4_4	B2D3	D:D3-d-3
45	v43				Q42_5_4	B2D4	D:D3-d-4
52	v50				Q42_6_4	B2D5	D:D3-d-5
59	v57				Q42_7_4	B2D6	D:D3-d-6
66	v64				Q42_8_4	B2D7	D:D3-d-7
73	v71				Q42_9_4	B2D8	D:D3-d-8
80	v78				Q42_10_4	B2D9	D:D3-d-9
87	v85					B2D10	D:D3-d-10
94	v92					B2D11	
25	v23	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(5)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_5	B2F1	D:D3-e-1
32	v30				Q42_3_5	B2F2	D:D3-e-2
39	v37				Q42_4_5	B2F3	D:D3-e-3
46	v44				Q42_5_5	B2F4	D:D3-e-4
53	v51				Q42_6_5	B2F5	D:D3-e-5
60	v58				Q42_7_5	B2F6	D:D3-e-6
67	v65				Q42_8_5	B2F7	D:D3-e-7
74	v72				Q42_9_5	B2F8	D:D3-e-8
81	v79				Q42_10_5	B2F9	D:D3-e-9
88	v86					B2F10	D:D3-e-10
95	v93					B2F11	

26	v24	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(6)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_6		D:D3-f-1
33	v31				Q42_3_6		D:D3-f-2
40	v38				Q42_4_6		D:D3-f-3
47	v45				Q42_5_6		D:D3-f-4
54	v52				Q42_6_6		D:D3-f-5
61	v59				Q42_7_6		D:D3-f-6
68	v66				Q42_8_6		D:D3-f-7
75	v73				Q42_9_6		D:D3-f-8
82	v80				Q42_10_6		D:D3-f-9
89	v87						D:D3-f-10
96	v94						
27	v25	4.[QF6]1~ 11.(7)	Rs who have family members	I:Q39 I:Q40 I:Q41 I:Q44	Q42_2_7	B2E1	D:D3-g-1
34	v32				Q42_3_7	B2E2	D:D3-g-2
41	v39				Q42_4_7	B2E3	D:D3-g-3
48	v46				Q42_5_7	B2E4	D:D3-g-4
55	v53				Q42_6_7	B2E5	D:D3-g-5
62	v60				Q42_7_7	B2E6	D:D3-g-6
69	v67				Q42_8_7	B2E7	D:D3-g-7
76	v74				Q42_9_7	B2E8	D:D3-g-8
83	v81				Q42_10_7	B2E9	D:D3-g-9
90	v88					B2E10	D:D3-g-10
97	v95					B2E11	
98	v96	5.[QF5]1~ 7(1)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_1	B6A1	D:D5-a-1
105	v103				Q47_2_1	B6A2	D:D5-a-2
112	v110				Q47_3_1	B6A3	D:D5-a-3
119	v117				Q47_4_1	B6A4	D:D5-a-4
126	v124				Q47_5_1	B6A5	D:D5-a-5
133	v131				Q47_6_1		
140	v138				Q47_7_1		
99	v97	5.[QF5]1~ 7(2)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_2	B6B1	D:D5-b-1
106	v104				Q47_2_2	B6B2	D:D5-b-2
113	v111				Q47_3_2	B6B3	D:D5-b-3
120	v118				Q47_4_2	B6B4	D:D5-b-4
127	v125				Q47_5_2	B6B5	D:D5-b-5
134	v132				Q47_6_2		
141	v139				Q47_7_2		
100	v98	5.[QF5]1~ 7(3)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_3	B6C1	D:D5-c-1
107	v105				Q47_2_3	B6C2	D:D5-c-2
114	v112				Q47_3_3	B6C3	D:D5-c-3
121	v119				Q47_4_3	B6C4	D:D5-c-4
128	v126				Q47_5_3	B6C5	D:D5-c-5
135	v133				Q47_6_3		
142	v140				Q47_7_3		

101	v99	5.[QF5]1~7(4)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_4	B6D1	D:D5-d-1
108	v106				Q47_2_4	B6D2	D:D5-d-2
115	v113				Q47_3_4	B6D3	D:D5-d-3
122	v120				Q47_4_4	B6D4	D:D5-d-4
129	v127				Q47_5_4	B6D5	D:D5-d-5
136	v134				Q47_6_4		
143	v141				Q47_7_4		
102	v100	5.[QF5]1~7(5)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_5	B6E1	D:D5-e-1
109	v107				Q47_2_5	B6E2	D:D5-e-2
116	v114				Q47_3_5	B6E3	D:D5-e-3
123	v121				Q47_4_5	B6E4	D:D5-e-4
130	v128				Q47_5_5	B6E5	D:D5-e-5
137	v135				Q47_6_5		
144	v142				Q47_7_5		
103	v101	5.[QF5]1~7(6)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_6	B6F1	D:D5-f-1
110	v108				Q47_2_6	B6F2	D:D5-f-2
117	v115				Q47_3_6	B6F3	D:D5-f-3
124	v122				Q47_4_6	B6F4	D:D5-f-4
131	v129				Q47_5_6	B6F5	D:D5-f-5
138	v136				Q47_6_6		
145	v143				Q47_7_6		
104	v102	5.[QF5]1~7(7)	Rs who have children that are not living together	I:Q40	Q47_1_7	B6G1	D:D5-g-1
111	v109				Q47_2_7	B6G2	D:D5-g-2
118	v116				Q47_3_7	B6G3	D:D5-g-3
125	v123				Q47_4_7	B6G4	D:D5-g-4
132	v130				Q47_5_7	B6G5	D:D5-g-5
139	v137				Q47_6_7		
146	v144				Q47_7_7		
147	v145	6.[QQ1]a.(1)	All respondents	I:Q39	Q48_1_1	B7A1	D:D6-a-1
148	v146	6.[QQ1]a.(2)	Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)	I:Q39	Q48_1_2	B7B1	D:D6-b-1
149	v147	6.[QQ1]a.(3)	Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)		Q48_1_3	B7C1	D:D6-c-1
150	v148	6.[QQ1]a.(4)	(JPKRCN) Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)		Q48_1_4		D:D6-d-1
151	v149	6.[QQ1]a.(5)	(JPKR) Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)		Q48_1_5		
152	v149_1cntw	6.[QQ1]a.(5)	(CNTW) Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1) *Multiple choice			B7G1	D:D6-e-1
153	v149_2cntw						D:D6-e-1
154	v149_3cntw						D:D6-e-1
155	v149_4cntw						D:D6-e-1
156	v149_5cntw						D:D6-e-1
157	v149_6cntw						D:D6-e-1
158	v149_7cntw						D:D6-e-1
159	v149_8cntw						D:D6-e-1

160	v150	6.[QQ1]a.(6)	Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)	I:Q39	Q48_1_6	B7D1	D:D6-f-1
161	v151	6.[QQ1]a.(7)			Q48_1_7	B7E1	D:D6-g-1
162	v152	6.[QQ1]a.(8)			Q48_1_8	B7F1	D:D6-h-1
163	v153	6.[QQ1]b.(1)	All respondents	I:Q39	Q48_2_1	B7A2	D:D6-a-2
164	v154	6.[QQ1]b.(2)	Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)	I:Q39	Q48_2_2	B7B2	D:D6-b-2
165	v155	6.[QQ1]b.(3)	Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)		Q48_2_3	B7C2	D:D6-c-2
166	v156	6.[QQ1]b.(4)	(JPKRCN) Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)		Q48_2_4		D:D6-d-2
167	v157	6.[QQ1]b.(5)	(JPKR) Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)		Q48_2_5		
168	v157_1cntw	6.[QQ1]b.(5)	(CNTW) Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1) *Multiple choice			B7G2	D:D6-e-2
169	v157_2cntw						D:D6-e-2
170	v157_3cntw						D:D6-e-2
171	v157_4cntw						D:D6-e-2
172	v157_5cntw						D:D6-e-2
173	v157_6cntw						D:D6-e-2
174	v157_7cntw						D:D6-e-2
175	v157_8cntw						D:D6-e-2
176	v158	6.[QQ1]b.(6)	Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)	I:Q39	Q48_2_6	B7D2	D:D6-f-2
177	v159	6.[QQ1]b.(7)			Q48_2_7	B7E2	D:D6-g-2
178	v160	6.[QQ1]b.(8)			Q48_2_8	B7F2	D:D6-h-2
179	v161	6.[QQ1]c.(1)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q39	Q48_3_1	B7A3	D:D6-a-3
180	v162	6.[QQ1]c.(2)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)	I:Q39	Q48_3_2	B7B3	D:D6-b-3
181	v163	6.[QQ1]c.(3)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)		Q48_3_3	B7C3	D:D6-c-3
182	v164	6.[QQ1]c.(4)	(JPKRCN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)		Q48_3_4		D:D6-d-3
183	v165	6.[QQ1]c.(5)	(JPKR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)		Q48_3_5		
184	v165_1cntw	6.[QQ1]c.(5)	(TWCN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1) *Multiple choice				B7G3
185	v165_2cntw			D:D6-e-3			
186	v165_3cntw			D:D6-e-3			
187	v165_4cntw			D:D6-e-3			
188	v165_5cntw			D:D6-e-3			
189	v165_6cntw			D:D6-e-3			
190	v165_7cntw			D:D6-e-3			
191	v165_8cntw			D:D6-e-3			
192	v166	6.[QQ1]c.(6)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)	I:Q39	Q48_3_6	B7D3	D:D6-f-3
193	v167	6.[QQ1]c.(7)			Q48_3_7	B7E3	D:D6-g-3
194	v168	6.[QQ1]c.(8)			Q48_3_8	B7F3	D:D6-h-3
195	v169	6.[QQ1]d.(1)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q39	Q48_4_1	B7A4	D:D6-a-4
196	v170	6.[QQ1]d.(2)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)	I:Q39	Q48_4_2	B7B4	D:D6-b-4
197	v171	6.[QQ1]d.(3)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)		Q48_4_3	B7C4	D:D6-c-4
198	v172	6.[QQ1]d.(4)	(JPKRCN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)		Q48_4_4		D:D6-d-4
199	v173	6.[QQ1]d.(5)	(JPKR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and		Q48_4_5		

			whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)				
200	v173_1cntw	6.[QQ1]d.(5)	(TWCN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1) *Multiple choice			B7G4	D:D6-e-4
201	v173_2cntw			D:D6-e-4			
202	v173_3cntw			D:D6-e-4			
203	v173_4cntw			D:D6-e-4			
204	v173_5cntw			D:D6-e-4			
205	v173_6cntw			D:D6-e-4			
206	v173_7cntw			D:D6-e-4			
207	v173_8cntw			D:D6-e-4			
208	v174	6.[QQ1]d.(6)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)		Q48_4_6	B7D4	D:D6-f-4
209	v175	6.[QQ1]d.(7)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)	I:Q39	Q48_4_7	B7E4	D:D6-g-4
210	v176	6.[QQ1]d.(8)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)		Q48_4_8	B7F4	D:D6-h-4
211	v179	7.[QQ4]a.	All respondents	17S:Q49-A 18S:Q50-A	Q59_1	C9A	D:D7-3
212	v180	7.[QQ4]b.	All respondents	17S:Q49-B 18S:Q50-B	Q59_2	C9B	D:D7-4
213	v181	7.[QQ4]c.	All respondents	17S:Q49-C 18S:Q50-C	Q59_3		D:D7-5
214	v182	7.[QQ4]d.	All respondents	17S:Q49-D 18S:Q50-D	Q59_4		D:D7-6
215	v183	8.[QQ2]a.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)	17S:Q54-2-A 18S:Q55-2-A	Q60_1	C1A	D:D8-1
216	v184	8.[QQ2]b.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)	17S:Q54-2-B 18S:Q55-2-B	Q60_2	C1B	D:D8-2
217	s3_cntw	8.[QQ2]c.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)			C1C	D:D8-3
218	v185	9.[QQ3]a.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)	17S:Q54-3-A 18S:Q55-3-A	Q61_1	C2A	D:D9-1
219	v186	9.[QQ3]b.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)	17S:Q54-3-B 18S:Q55-3-B	I:Q61_2	C2B	D:D9-2
220	s5_cntw	9.[QQ3]c.	Rs whose father or mother are alive(v145=1 or v153=1)			C2C	D:D9-3
221	v187	10.[QQ11]	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q72	Q62	C3A	D:D10
222	v188	10-1.	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q73	Q62.1	C3D	D:D10a
223	v189	10-2.[QQ12] a	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q74-A	Q62.2_1	C4A	D:D10b-1
224	v190	10-2.[QQ12] b	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q74-B	Q62.2_2	C4B	D:D10b-2
225	s7_cntw	10-2.[QQ12] c	Rs who have adult child(ren)			C4C	D:D10b-3
226	v191	10-3.[QQ13] a	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q75-A	Q62.3_1	C5A	D:D10c-1
227	v192	10-3.[QQ13] b	Rs who have adult child(ren)	17/18S:Q75-B	Q62.3_2	C5B	D:D10c-2
228	s9_cntw	10-3.[QQ13] c	Rs who have adult child(ren)			C5C	D:D10c-3
229	v193	11.[QQ9]a.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose parent-in-law are alive (v161=1 or v169=1)	17/18S:Q66-2-A	Q63_1	C7A	D:D11-1
230	v194	11.[QQ9]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose parent-in-law are alive (v161=1 or v169=1)	17/18S:Q66-2-B	Q63_2	C7B	D:D11-2
231	v195	12.[QQ10]a.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose parent-in-law are alive (v161=1 or v169=1)	17/18S:Q66-3-A	Q64_1	C8A	D:D12-1
232	v196	12.[QQ10]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose parent-in-law are alive (v161=1 or v169=1)	17/18S:Q66-3-B	Q64_2	C8B	D:D12-2

233	v197	13.[QK1]a.	(JPKRCN) All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-C	Q65_1	D4A	D:D13-1
234	v198	13.[QK1]b.	(JPKRCN) All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-D	Q65_2	D4B	D:D13-2
235	v199	13.[QK1]c.	(JPKRCN)All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-F	Q65_3	D4C	D:D13-3
236	v199n	13.[QK2]d.	(JPKRCN)All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-H	Q65_4	D4D	D:D13-4
237	s11	13.[QK2]e.	(JPKRCN)All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-E	Q65_5	D4E	D:D13-5
238	s12_jptw	13.[QK2]f.	(JP)All respondents (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q6-G		D4F	
239	v200	14.[QN2]	All respondents	17S:Q32 18S:Q33			D:D14
240	v201	15.[QQ7]	All respondents	17S:Q50 18S:Q51	Q66	H1	D:D15
241	v201na_jp	15.[QQ7]a.	All respondents	17S:Q28-B 18S:Q29-B			
242	v201nb_jp	15.[QQ7]b.	All respondents	17S:Q28-A 18S:Q29-A			
243	v201nc_jp	15.[QQ7]c.	All respondents	17S:Q28-D 18S:Q29-D			
244	v201nd_jp	15.[QQ7]d.	All respondents	17S:Q28-C 18S:Q29-C			
245	v201na_cntw	15.[QQ7]a.	All respondents			H2A	D:D16-1
246	v201nb_cntw	15.[QQ7]b.	All respondents			H2B	D:D16-2
247	v201nc_cntw	15.[QQ7]c.	All respondents			H2C	D:D16-3
248	v201nd_cntw	15.[QQ7]d.	All respondents			H2D	D:D16-4
249	v202	16.[QV1]a.	All respondents	17S:Q52-A 18S:Q53-A	Q67_1	F1A	D:D17-1
250	v203	16.[QV1]b.	All respondents	17S:Q52-B 18S:Q53-B	Q67_2	F1B	D:D17-2
251	v204	16.[QV1]c.	All respondents	17S:Q52-C 18S:Q53-C	Q67_3	F1C	D:D17-3
252	v205	16.[QV1]d.	All respondents	17S:Q52-D 18S:Q53-D	Q67_4	F1D	D:D17-4
253	v206	16.[QV1]e.	All respondents	17S:Q52-E 18S:Q53-E	Q67_5	F1E	D:D17-5
254	v207	16.[QV1]f.	All respondents	17S:Q52-F 18S:Q53-F	Q67_6	F1G	D:D17-6
255	v208	16.[QV1]g.	All respondents	17S:Q52-G 18S:Q53-G	Q67_7	F1F	D:D17-7
256	v209	17.[QV2]a.	All respondents	17S:Q53-A 18S:Q54-A	Q68_1	F1AB	D:D18-1
257	v210	17.[QV2]b.	All respondents	17S:Q53-B 18S:Q54-B	Q68_2	F1AA	D:D18-2
258	v210n	17.[QV2]c.	All respondents	17S:Q53-C 18S:Q54-C	Q68_3	F1AC	D:D18-3
259	v212_cnkr	17.[QV2]d.	All respondents		Q68_4		D:D18-5
260	v212_tw	17.[QV2]d.	All respondents			D1F	
261	v213	18.[QV3]a.	All respondents	17S:Q51-A 18S:Q52-A	Q70_1	F1AD	D:D19-1
262	v214	18.[QV3]b.	All respondents	17S:Q51-B 18S:Q52-B	Q70_2	F1AE	D:D19-2
263	v217	18.[QV3]c.	All respondents	17S:Q51-C 18S:Q52-C	Q70_3	F1AF	D:D19-3
264	s14_cn	OPT	All respondents				D:D19-4
265	s14_tw	OPT	All respondents			E1A	

266	s15_cn	OPT	All respondents				D:D19-5
267	s15_tw	OPT	All respondents			E1B	
268	s16_cn	OPT	All respondents				D:D19-6
269	s16_tw	OPT	All respondents			E1C	
270	s17_cn	OPT	All respondents				D:D19-7
271	s17_tw	OPT	All respondents			E1E	
272	v218	19.[QV5]a.	All respondents	17S:Q51-D 18S:Q52-D			D:D20-1
273	v219	19.[QV5]b.	All respondents	17S:Q51-E 18S:Q52-E	Q70_4		D:D20-2
274	v220	20.[QW2]	All respondents	17/18S:Q12	Q73	G7	D:D21
275	v221	21.[QW3]	Rs who have family members that living together	S:Q6-A	Q71	G4	D:D22
276	v222	22.[QW4]	Rs who have family members that living together	17S:Q55 18S:Q56	Q72	G5	D:D23
277	v223	23.[QG1]	(KRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		Q74_1	A6	A:A71b
278	v224	23.[QG1]	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17S:Q57 18S:Q58	Q74_2	A6	A:A71b, A3
279	v225	24.[QG2]	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17S:Q56 18S:Q57	Q75	A6A	D:D24
280	v226	24-1.[QG2-1]	(JPKR) Rs who are married (marital=1,2,6) and (v225=2) (CN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and (v225=2)	17S:Q57 18S:Q58	Q75.1		A:A70
281	v227	25.[QG3]	(JPKR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q69	Q76		D:D25
282	v228	26.[QH1]	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q68-1			D:D26
283	v229	26-1.[QH1.1]	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,2,6) and know their spouses by arrangement or introduction (v228=1,2) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and know their spouses by arrangement or introduction (v228=1,2)	17/18S:Q68-2-A			D:D26a
284	v230	26-2.[QH1.2]	(JP)Rs who Rs who are married (marital=1,2,6) and know their spouses themselves (v228=3) (CN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and know their spouses themselves (v228=3)	17/18S:Q68-2-B			D:D26b
285	v231	27.[QH3]	(JP)Rs who are married (marital=1,6) or widowed(marital=2) (CN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q70			D:D27
286	v232	28.[QV8]a.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q63			D:D28-1
287	v233	28.[QV8]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q64			D:D28-2
288	v234	29.[QK2]a.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-A	Q77_1	D5A	D:D29-1
289	v235	29.[QK2]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-B	Q77_2	D5B	D:D29-2
290	v236	29.[QK2]c.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-D	Q77_3	D5C	D:D29-3

291	v236n	29.[QK2]d.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-F	Q77_4	D5D	D:D29-4
292	s19	29.[QK2]e.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-C	Q77_5	D5E	
293	s20_jptw	29.[QK2]f.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q60-E		D5F	
294	v237	30.[QK5]a.	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and have/had experience making such decisions ('KRTWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q65-A	Q78_1	D2A	D:D30-1
295	v238	30.[QK5]b.	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and have/had experience making such decisions ('KRTWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q65-B	Q78_2	D2B	D:D30-2
296	s21_cjt	30.[QK5]c.	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and have/had experience making such decisions (TWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q65-C		D2C	D:D30-3
297	v239	30.[QK5]d.	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and have/had experience making such decisions ('KRTWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q65-D	Q78_3	D2D	D:D30-4
298	v240	31.[QW1]	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and have/had experience making such decisions (KRTWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q67	Q79	F3	D:D31
299	v241	32.[QL1]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)				D:D32
300	v242	33.[QL2]	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)				D:D33
301	v243	34.[QHe1]a.	All respondents		Q80_1	G2A	D:D34-1
302	v243_jp	34.[QHe1]a.	All respondents	17/18S:Q7			
303	v244	34.[QHe1]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		Q80_2	G2D	D:D34-4
304	v244_jp	34.[QHe1]b.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q61			
305	v245	34.[QHe1]c.	Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)		Q80_3	G2B	D:D34-2
306	v245_jp	34.[QHe1]c.	Rs whose fathers are alive (v145=1)	17S:Q54-4-A 18S:Q55-4-A			
307	v246	34.[QHe1]d.	Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)		Q80_4	G2C	D:D34-3
308	v246_jp	34.[QHe1]d.	Rs whose mothers are alive (v153=1)	17S:Q54-4-B 18S:Q55-4-B			
309	v247	34.[QHe1]e.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)		Q80_5	G2E	D:D34-5
310	v247_jp	34.[QHe1]e.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose fathers-in-law are alive (v161=1)	17/18S:Q66-4-A			
311	v248	34.[QHe1]f.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)		Q80_6	G2F	D:D34-6
312	v248_jp	34.[QHe1]f.	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose mothers-in-law are alive (v169=1)	17/18S:Q66-4-B			
313	v249	35.	All respondents	I:Q46-2	Q81		D:D36
314	v250	OPT	All respondents	17S:Q33 18S:Q34		E6	
315	s28_jp	OPT	All respondents	17S:Q27-1 18S:Q28-1			
316	s29_jp	OPT	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	17/18S:Q62-1			
317	s30_jp1	OPT	Rs who have the experience of looking after family members (s28=2)	17S:Q27-2-1 18S:Q28-2-1			
318	s30_jp2	OPT	Rs who have the experience of looking after family members (s28=2)	17S:Q27-2-2 18S:Q28-2-2			

319	s30_jp3	OPT	Rs who have the experience of looking after family members (s28=2)	17S:Q27-2-3 18S:Q28-2-3			
320	s30_jp4	OPT	Rs who have the experience of looking after family members (s28=2)	17S:Q27-2-4 18S:Q28-2-4			
321	s31_jp1	OPT	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and Rs' spouses have the experience of looking after family members (s29=2)	17/18S:Q62-2-1			
322	s31_jp2	OPT	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and Rs' spouses have the experience of looking after family members (s29=2)	17/18S:Q62-2-2			
323	s31_jp3	OPT	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and Rs' spouses have the experience of looking after family members (s29=2)	17/18S:Q62-2-3			
324	s31_jp4	OPT	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and Rs' spouses have the experience of looking after family members (s29=2)	17/18S:Q62-2-4			
325	sex	—	All respondents	I:page-1	Q42_1_2	A1	A:A2
326	age	—	All respondents	I:page-1	Q42_1_3	A2	A:A3
327	marital	—	All respondents	I:Q27-1	Q42_1_4	A5	A:A69
328	mainstat	—	All respondents	I:Q18 I:Q1	Q42_1_7 Q42_1_8	K6	A:A54, A56, A58
329	relig	—	All respondents	17S:Q42-1/Q42-2 18S:Q42-1/Q43-2	Q27	K1	A:A5
330	topbot	—	All respondents	I:Q48	Q16	G10A	A:A43a
331	urbrural	—	All respondents	I:Q49	Q36	K3A	-
332	cn_reg	—	All respondents				S:S1
333	jp_reg	—	All respondents	I:page-1			
334	kr_reg	—	All respondents		page-1		
335	tw_reg	—	All respondents			K3	
336	happy_ckt	—	All respondents		Q30	G1A	A:A36
337	happy_jp	—	All respondents	17S:Q40 18S:Q41			
338	educyrs	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q49	A10	A:A7a
339	degree	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q49.1 Q49.2	A10	A:A7a
340	inschl	—	(JPKR)All respondents (TW)R's degree=2~7 (CN)Rs who have formal qualification (educyrs!=0)	I:Q52	Q49.3	A11	A:A7b
341	emprcl	—	All respondents	I:Q03-1/Q03-4	Q53 Q53.1 Q53.9	K5e	A:A58, A59a
342	fullpart	—	(JPKRTW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	I:Q02	Q53.3	K5C	A:A58, A59e
343	wrkhrs	—	Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)	I:Q02	Q53.4	K5C	A:A53, A58
344	empcntrt	—	(JPKR) Rs who have current work income (emprcl=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (emprcl=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	I:Q03-1	Q53.2		A:A59b

345	typorg1	—	(KRTW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08 ≠ 6100)		Q53 Q53.1 Q53.6	K5E	A:A59j
346	typorg2	—	(JPKRTW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q12	Q53.6	K5E	A:A59k
347	firmscale	—	(JPTW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) *JGSS and TSCS asked for the total number of employee for the whole company instead of R's work place. (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q12		K5F	A:A59l
348	firmscale_kr	—	Rs who have current work income (emprel=1)		Q53.8		
349	tenure1	—	(JP) Rs who have current work income(mainstat=1)(CN)Rs who have current work income(mainstat=1)and are not agricultural workers (isco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q10			A:A59m
350	isco08	—	(JP)Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (KRTWCN)Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)	I:Q07	Q54	K5B	A:A59d1, A59d2
351	isco08l	—	Rs who have no current work income (mainstat ≠ 1)	I:Q23	Q54	K5B	A:A60d1, A60d2
352	cn_rinc	—	Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)				A:A8b
353	jp_rinc	—	Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)	I:Q68-3			
354	kr_rinc	—	Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		Q53.14		
355	tw_rinc	—	-				
356	cn_rincx	—	All respondents				A:A8a, A8b
357	jp_rincx	—	All respondents	I:Q68-2 I:Q68-3			
358	kr_rincx	—	Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		Q53.15		
359	tw_rincx	—	-				
360	hhdnum	—	All respondents	I:Q42 I:Q44-1	Q39 Q41	B1	D:D3-a
361	cn_hinc	—	All respondents				A:A62
362	jp_hinc	—	All respondents	I:Q68-1			
363	kr_hinc	—	All respondents		Q57		
364	tw_hinc	—	All respondents			K10	
365	rltvhinc	—	All respondents	17S:Q22 18S:Q23		G9	A:A64
366	hmstp	—	All respondents	I:Q38	Q42_2	B2A	D:D3-a
367	hmchld	—	All respondents	I:Q40	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
368	hmpnt	—	All respondents	I:Q39	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
369	hmsib	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
370	hmgprnt	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	A:A0101

371	hmchldsp	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
372	hmgdchld	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
373	hmspprnt	—	All respondents	I:Q39	Q42	B2A	D:D3-a
374	hmrltv	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	A:A0101
375	hmnorltv	—	All respondents	I:Q41	Q42	B2A	A:A0101
376	hmalone	—	All respondents	I:Q42	Q42	B1	D:D3-a
377	ttlcnun	—	All respondents	I:Q40	Q38	B5	D:D3-a
378	weight	—	All respondents		-	-	-
379	spage	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q37	Q42_2_3	A7	A:A71a
380	spmainst	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q28-1/Q28-2	Q42_2_4	K8	A:A79 A:A81
381	spedys	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q51	Q50	A16	A:A72
382	spdegr	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q51	Q50.1 Q50.2	A16	A:A72
383	spinschl	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q56	Q53		
384	spemprel	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q30-1/Q30-4	Q55 Q55.1 Q55.8	K7D	A:A81 A:A82 A:A82a
385	spfullpt	—	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6), whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q29	Q55.3	K7C	A:A69 A:A81 A:A85
386	spwrkhrs	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)	I:Q29	Q55.4	K7C	A:A76
387	spempcnt	—	(JPKR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6), whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q30-1	Q55.1		A:A83a
388	styporg1	—	(KRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08 ≠ 6100)		Q55 Q55.1 Q55.6	K7D	A:A87
389	styporg2	—	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08 ≠ 6100)	I:Q36	Q55.6	K7D	A:A88
390	spisco08	—	(JP)Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4) (KRTWCN)Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)	I:Q32	Q56	K7B	A:A84a, A84b
391	cn_spinc	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)				A:A75b
392	jp_spinc	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4)	I:Q68-5			

393	kr_spinc	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		Q55.12		
394	tw_spinc	—	-				
395	cn_sincx	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)				A:A75a A:A75b
396	jp_sincx	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	I:Q68-4 I:Q68-5			
397	kr_sincx	—	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		Q55.13		
398	tw_sincx	—	-				
399	paedyrs	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q51	A12	A:A89b
400	padegr	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q51	A12	A:A89b
401	maedyrs	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q52	A13	A:A90b
402	madegr	—	All respondents	I:Q51	Q52	A13	A:A90b

※ I: Interview; S: Self-administered

**EASS (East Asian Social Survey)
2016 Family Module Codebook**

East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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