

TSCS 2016 QUESTIONNAIRE

受訪者編號：

訪問開始時間： ____月 ____日 ____時 ____分 (24 小時制)

A. 基本狀況(一)

A1. 性別： (01) 男 (02) 女

A2. 請問您是什麼時候出生的？民國 ____ 年 ____ 月

A3. 請問您父親是哪裡人？

(01) 台灣閩南人 (02) 台灣客家人 (03) 大陸各省市(外省人) (04) 台灣原住民
 (05) 大陸籍 (06) 東南亞籍 (07) 其他 (請說明) _____

A4. 請問您母親是哪裡人？

(01) 台灣閩南人 (02) 台灣客家人 (03) 大陸各省市(外省人) (04) 台灣原住民
 (05) 大陸籍 (06) 東南亞籍 (07) 其他 (請說明) _____

A5. 請問您的婚姻狀況是？

(01) 已婚有偶 (02) 配偶去世 (03) 離婚
 (04) 分居 (05) 同居 (跳答 A7) (06) 單身，從未結婚 (跳答 A10)
 (07) 其他 _____

A6. 請問您和您(目前、已去世或離婚的)配偶什麼時候結婚的？民國 ____ 年 (____ 歲)
【EASS 22】

A6a. 請問這是您第一次婚姻嗎？ (01) 是 (02) 不是 **【EASS 23】**

A7. 請問您的配偶 (或同居伴侶) 是什麼時候出生的？民國 ____ 年 ____ 月

A8. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 的父親是哪裡人？

(01) 台灣閩南人 (02) 台灣客家人 (03) 大陸各省市(外省人) (04) 台灣原住民
 (05) 大陸籍 (06) 東南亞籍 (07) 其他 (請說明) _____

A9. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 的母親是哪裡人？

(01) 台灣閩南人 (02) 台灣客家人 (03) 大陸各省市(外省人) (04) 台灣原住民
 (05) 大陸籍 (06) 東南亞籍 (07) 其他 (請說明) _____

A10. 請問您的教育程度是：(提示卡 1)

- | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 無/不識字(跳答 A12) | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 自修/識字/私塾(跳答 A12) | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 小學 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 國(初)中 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 初職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 高中普通科 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 高中職業科 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 高職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 士官學校 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 五專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 二專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 三專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) 軍警校專修班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) 軍警校專科班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) 空中行專/商專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) 空中大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) 軍警官校/軍警官大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) 技術學院、科大 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) 大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) 碩士 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) 博士 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) 其他(請說明)_____ | | |

A11. 請問您有沒有完成學業？

- (01) 有，畢業 (02) 沒有，就學中 (03) 沒有，肄業，讀到幾年級？_____

A12. 請問您父親的教育程度是：(提示卡 1)

- | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 無/不識字 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 自修/識字/私塾 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 小學 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 國(初)中 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 初職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 高中普通科 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 高中職業科 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 高職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 士官學校 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 五專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 二專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 三專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) 軍警校專修班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) 軍警校專科班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) 空中行專/商專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) 空中大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) 軍警官校/軍警官大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) 技術學院、科大 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) 大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) 碩士 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) 博士 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) 其他(請說明)_____ | | |

A13. 請問您母親的教育程度是：(提示卡 1)

- | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 無/不識字 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 自修/識字/私塾 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 小學 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 國(初)中 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 初職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 高中普通科 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 高中職業科 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 高職 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 士官學校 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 五專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 二專 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 三專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) 軍警校專修班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) 軍警校專科班 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) 空中行專/商專 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) 空中大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) 軍警官校/軍警官大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) 技術學院、科大 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) 大學 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) 碩士 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) 博士 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) 其他(請說明)_____ | | |

A14. 請問您父親目前主要的收入來源是？(提示卡 2)

- (01) 工作所得 (02) 配偶給予 (03) 家庭財產所得 (利息、租金等)
 (04) 已婚兒子給予 (05) 已婚女兒給予 (06) 未婚兒子給予
 (07) 未婚女兒給予 (08) 社會保險給付 (09) 商業保險給付
 (10) 社會福利津貼或生活補助 (如老人年金、低收入戶補助)
 (11) 退休金 (12) 其他，請說明_____

A15. 請問您母親目前主要的收入來源是？(提示卡 2)

- (01) 工作所得 (02) 配偶給予 (03) 家庭財產所得 (利息、租金等)
 (04) 已婚兒子給予 (05) 已婚女兒給予 (06) 未婚兒子給予
 (07) 未婚女兒給予 (08) 社會保險給付 (09) 商業保險給付
 (10) 社會福利津貼或生活補助 (如老人年金、低收入戶補助)
 (11) 退休金 (12) 其他，請說明_____

《單身從未結婚、離婚者跳答 B 大題》**A16. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 的教育程度是：(提示卡 1)**

- (01) 無/不識字 (02) 自修/識字/私塾 (03) 小學
 (04) 國 (初) 中 (05) 初職 (06) 高中普通科
 (07) 高中職業科 (08) 高職 (09) 士官學校
 (10) 五專 (11) 二專 (12) 三專
 (13) 軍警校專修班 (14) 軍警校專科班 (15) 空中行專/商專
 (16) 空中大學 (17) 軍警官校/軍警官大學 (18) 技術學院、科大
 (19) 大學 (20) 碩士 (21) 博士
 (22) 其他(請說明)_____

A17. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 父親的教育程度是：(提示卡 1)

- (01) 無/不識字 (02) 自修/識字/私塾 (03) 小學
 (04) 國 (初) 中 (05) 初職 (06) 高中普通科
 (07) 高中職業科 (08) 高職 (09) 士官學校
 (10) 五專 (11) 二專 (12) 三專
 (13) 軍警校專修班 (14) 軍警校專科班 (15) 空中行專/商專
 (16) 空中大學 (17) 軍警官校/軍警官大學 (18) 技術學院、科大
 (19) 大學 (20) 碩士 (21) 博士
 (22) 其他(請說明)_____

B. 家庭背景

B1. 您家中包含您自己，現在和您一起住的家人有幾位？ _____ 位 **【EASS 1】**

B2. 接下來請問有關您家人的情況，包括住在一起和因讀書、當兵或工作等而暫時住在別的地方(f)的家人。【EASS 4】

編號	a. 是您的誰	b. 性別	c. 年齡	d. 婚姻狀況	e. 有沒有工作	f. 有沒有住在一起
		(01)男 (02)女			(01)有 (02)沒有	(01)有 (02)沒有
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						

<回答選項>

a. 是您的誰? (提示卡 3)	(01)配偶	(02)長子	(03)長子的配偶	(04)其他兒子	(05)其他兒子的配偶
	(06)么子	(07)么子的配偶	(08)長女	(09)長女的配偶	(10)其他女兒
d. 婚姻狀況	(11)其他女兒的配偶	(12)么女	(13)么女的配偶	(14)孫子女	(15)孫子女的配偶
	(16)父母	(17)配偶的父母	(18)兄弟姊妹	(19)配偶的兄弟姊妹	(20)祖父母
	(21)其他(請說明_____)				
	(01)單身從未結婚	(02)已婚	(03)離婚	(04)喪偶	(05)分居

B3. 請問您有多少兄弟姊妹(包括離家或出生後死亡者)? 其中仍健在的有幾位? 包括自己總共幾位? (請於方格中寫數字) 【EASS 2】

	a.兄	b.姊	您自己	c.弟	d.妹	e.總共
1.所有			1			
2.仍健在			1			

B3a. 請問兄弟姐妹中，目前誰與您來往最密切?

- (01)兄 (02)弟 (03)姊 (04)妹 (05)沒有兄弟姐妹(跳答 B4)
 (06)沒有密切往來的兄弟姐妹(跳答 B4)

B3b. 請問他/她的年齡? _____ 歲

B3c. 請問他/她的婚姻狀況是?

- (01)單身從未婚 (02)已婚 (03)離婚 (04)喪偶 (05)分居 (06)同居

B3d. 請問您與他/她，多久聯絡一次?(提示卡 4)

- (01) 同住 (02) 幾乎每天 (03) 一週數次 (04) 約一週一次
 (05) 約一月一次 (06) 一年數次 (07) 約一年一次 (08) 一年少於一次

《已婚、同居、喪偶者續答》

B4. 請問您的配偶(或同居伴侶)有多少兄弟姊妹(包括離家或出生後死亡者)? 其中仍健在的有幾位? 包括您配偶總共幾位? (請於方格中寫數字)

	a.兄	b.姊	c.配偶自己	d.弟	e.妹	f.總共
1.所有						
2.仍健在						

B5. 請問您有多少兒女?(包括出生後死亡的兒女) 【EASS 3】

兒子_____位，女兒_____位

《如果兒女都住在一起，請跳答 B7》

B6. 如果您現在有不住在一起的兒女，請告訴我們有關他們的情形：【EASS 5】

	a. 是您的誰	b. 年齡	c. 婚姻狀況	d. 有沒有在工作 (01)有 (02)沒有	e. 住的 多遠	f. 多久見 面一次	g. 除了見面之外，多久聯 絡一次（電話、書信或 e-mail 等）
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							

<回答選項>

a. 是您的誰 (提示卡 5)	(01)長子 (02)次子 (03)三子 (04)四子 (05)五子 (06)長女 (07)次女 (08)三女 (09)四女 (10)五女 (11)其他(請說明_____)
c. 婚姻狀況	(01) 單身從未結婚 (02)已婚 (03)離婚 (04)喪偶 (05)分居 (06)同居
e. 住的多遠 (提示卡 6)	(01)隔壁、同棟樓、同鄰巷 (02)走路 15 分鐘內到達 (03)車程 30 分鐘以內 (04)車程 30 分~1 小時以內 (05)車程 1 小時~3 小時以內 (06)車程 3 小時以上
f. g. 多久見 面、聯絡一次 (提示卡 7)	(01)幾乎每天 (02)一週數次 (03)約一週一次 (04)約一月一次 (05)一年數次 (06)約一年一次 (07)一年少於一次

B7. 如果您父母或您配偶（或同居伴侶）父母現在不跟您住在一起，請問他們現在的情況如何：

【EASS 6】

關係	a. 健在與否	b. 年齡	c. 婚姻狀況	d. 住的 多遠	e. 多久 見面 一次	f. 除了見面之外，多久聯 絡一次（電話、書信或 e-mail 等）	g. 現在大部 分跟誰住
1. 父親							
2. 母親							
3. 配偶的父親							
4. 配偶的母親							

<回答選項>

a. 健在與否	(01)健在 (02)已過世 (96)不適用
c. 婚姻狀況	(01)未婚 (02)已婚 (03)離婚 (04)喪偶 (05)分居 (06)同居
d. 住的多遠 (提示卡 6)	(01)隔壁、同棟樓、同鄰巷 (02)走路 15 分鐘內到達 (03)車程 30 分鐘以內 (04)車程 30 分~1 小時以內 (05)車程 1 小時~3 小時以內 (06)車程 3 小時以上
e. f. 多久見面、聯絡一次 (提示卡 7)	(01)幾乎每天 (02)一週數次 (03)約一週一次 (04)約一月一次 (05)一年數次 (06)約一年一次 (07)一年少於一次
g. 現在跟誰同住(可複選) (提示卡 8)	(01)已婚兒子 (02)已婚女兒 (03)未婚子女 (04)配偶 (05)自己一人住 (06)住老人院等機構 (07)其他(請說明) _____

C. 代間關係

C1. 過去一年來，請問您常不常提供自己父母以下的一些幫助？(提示卡 9) 【EASS 8】

您提供自己父母	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給他(們)錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫他(們)料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦雜事)或照顧小孩或其他家人	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽他(們)的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

C2. 過去一年來，您自己父母常不常提供您以下的一些幫助？(提示卡 9) 【EASS 9】

您自己父母提供您	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給您錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫您料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦雜事)或照顧小孩或其他家人	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽您的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

《有滿十八歲子女者續答以下問題；其他跳答 C7 題》

C3. 哪一位成年子女是您最常聯絡？若是您認為和他（們）聯絡的程度都差不多，請選擇最近您最常與他（她）說話的那一位。請問他現在的情況如何： **【EASS 10,10-1】**

a. 是您的誰	b. 年齡	c. 婚姻 狀況	d. 住的多遠	e. 多久見面一次	f. 除了見面之外，多久聯絡一次（電話、書信或 e-mail 等）	g. 工作狀況

<回答選項>

a. 是您的誰 (提示卡 10)	(01)長子 (02)長媳 (03)其他兒子 (04)其他媳婦 (05)長女 (06)長婿 (07)其他女兒 (08)其他女婿
c. 婚姻狀況	(01) 單身從未結婚 (02)已婚 (03)離婚 (04)喪偶 (05)分居 (06)同居
d. 住的多遠 (提示卡 11)	(00)同住 (01)隔壁、同棟樓、同鄰巷 (02)走路 15 分鐘內到達 (03)車程 30 分鐘以內 (04)車程 30 分鐘~1 小時以內 (05)車程 1 小時~3 小時以內 (06)車程 3 小時以上
e. f. 多久見面、聯絡一次 (提示卡 12)	(00)同住 (01)幾乎每天 (02)一週數次 (03)約一週一次 (04)約一月一次 (05)一年數次 (06)約一年一次 (07)一年少於一次
g. 工作狀況 (提示卡 13)	(01)有全職工作 (02)有兼職工作 (03)不固定（打零工） (04)為家庭事業工作 (05)目前沒有工作 (06)學生/進修在學且沒有工作 (07)已經退休 (08)家庭主婦/料理家務且沒有工作 (09)高齡、身心障礙、生病不能工作 (10)其他，請說明_____

《最常聯絡的成年子女》

C4. 過去一年中，對於上一題中勾選的成年子女，您常不常提供他（她）以下的幫助？(提示卡 14)
【EASS 10-2】

您提供《最常聯絡的成年子女》	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給他錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫他料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦雜事) 或照顧小孩或其他家人	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽他的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

C5. 那麼，在過去一年中，他(她)常不常提供您以下的幫助？(提示卡 14) 【EASS 10-3】

《最常聯絡的成年子女》提供您	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給您錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫您料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦雜事) 或照顧小孩或其他家人	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽您的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

C6. 整體而言，您和最常聯絡的成年子女目前相處得好不好？

- (01) 非常好 (02) 很好 (03) 好
 (04) 無所謂好不好 (05) 不太好 (96) 不適用

《單身從未結婚、離婚、分居者跳答 C9 題》

C7. 在過去一年，您常不常提供您配偶父母以下的一些幫助？(提示卡 14) 【EASS 11】

您提供您配偶父母	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給他(們)錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫他(們)料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦 雜事)或照顧他們(您配偶父母)	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽他(們)的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

C8. 在過去一年，您配偶父母常不常提供您以下的一些幫助？(提示卡 14) 【EASS 12】

您配偶父母提供您	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)給您錢/所費	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)幫您料理家務(例如打掃、準備晚餐、買東西、代辦雜事) 或照顧小孩或其他家人	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)聽您的心事或想法	01	02	03	04	05	96

C9. 請問下列一些有關子女奉養父母的說法，您同不同意？【EASS 7】

	非常同意	相當同意	有些同意	無所謂	同不同意	有些不同意	相當不同意	非常不同意
(a) 已婚男性應該提供自己父母生活費	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(b) 已婚女性應該提供自己父母生活費	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	

D. 性別角色/家務分工/決策

D1. 以下是有關性別角色態度的看法，請問您同不同意以下的說法？

	非常同意	同意	無所謂 同不同意	不同意	非常不同意
(a) 丈夫的責任就是賺錢，妻子的責任就是照顧家庭	01	02	03	04	05
(b) 如果母親外出工作，對還沒上小學的小孩比較不好	01	02	03	04	05
(c) 女人要獨立的最好方式是有份工作	01	02	03	04	05
(d) 婚姻最大的好處就是經濟上有保障	01	02	03	04	05
(e) 當妻子有份全天（職）的工作時，家庭生活總是會受到妨害	01	02	03	04	05
(f) 在經濟不景氣時，女性員工應比男性員工先被解僱	01	02	03	04	05

《已婚、同居、喪偶者續答以下問題；其他跳答 E1 題》

D2. 請問在您和配偶之間誰決定下列家庭事務？（提示卡 15）【EASS 28】

	總是我	經常是我	我和我配偶各半	經常是我配偶	總是我配偶	父母	配偶父母	子女	其他人	不適用
(a) 子女的教育	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
(b) 自己父母的奉養	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
(c) 家用支出的分配	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
(d) 買高價位的家庭用品	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96

《喪偶者跳答 E1 題》

D3. 以下是有關家務工作的感受，請就您真實的狀況作答。整體來看，您覺得和您的配偶（或同居伴侶）目前家中家務分配的公平程度為何？

(01) 很公平 (02) 公平 (03) 普通 (04) 不公平 (05) 很不公平

D4. 請問在過去一年內您多常做下列家事？(提示卡 16) 【EASS 13】

	幾乎 每天	一 週 數 次	約 一 週 一 次	約 一 月 一 次	一 年 數 次	約 一 年 一 次	從 沒 做 過
(a) 準備晚飯	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) 洗衣服	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) 打掃家裡	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) 簡單修理家中東西	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) 買日用品	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) 倒垃圾	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

D5. 請問在過去一年內您的配偶多常做下列家事？(提示卡 16) 【EASS 27】

	幾乎 每天	一 週 數 次	約 一 週 一 次	約 一 月 一 次	一 年 數 次	約 一 年 一 次	從 沒 做 過
(a) 準備晚飯	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) 洗衣服	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) 打掃家裡	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) 簡單修理家中東西	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) 買日用品	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) 倒垃圾	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

E. 家庭價值

E1. 您認為下列行為對您自己的重要性如何？請您認真考慮以下每一行為對您自己的重要性，並從「0分」到「4分」的各個選項中選出一項，以代表您真正的感受及評估。其中「0分」表示「不重要」，「4分」表示「絕對重要」，其他有「1分」、「2分」、「3分」，分數愈大愈重要。請您回答時，說出下面各項對您自己的重要性。(提示卡 17)

	0分	1分	2分	3分	4分	無意見
	不 重 要				絕 對 重 要	
(a)對父母的養育之恩心存感激	00	01	02	03	04	93
(b)無論父母對您如何不好，仍然善待他們	00	01	02	03	04	93
(c)放棄個人的志向，達成父母的心願	00	01	02	03	04	93
(d)結婚後和父母(公婆)住在一起	00	01	02	03	04	93
(e)奉養父母使他們生活更舒適	00	01	02	03	04	93
(f)父母去世，不管住得多遠，都親自奔喪	00	01	02	03	04	93
(g)為了顧及父母的面子，為父母說些好話	00	01	02	03	04	93
(h)為了傳宗接代，至少生一個兒子	00	01	02	03	04	93
(i)做些讓家族感到光彩的事	00	01	02	03	04	93

《以下想請教您父母與子女之間的同住。請用您認為理想的狀況回答，不必考量實際情況》

E2. 站在為人父母的立場，您認為父母與已婚子女在住的方面應如何安排較好？(提示卡 18)

- (01) 父母輪流與各已婚子女同住 (02) 父母輪流與各已婚兒子同住
- (03) 父母固定與一個已婚兒子或已婚女兒同住 (04) 父母固定與一個已婚兒子同住
- (05) 父母不必與子女住一起 (06) 看子女意見
- (07) 其他，請說明 _____

E3. 站在為人子女的立場，您認為父母與已婚子女在住的方面應如何安排較好？(提示卡 18)

- (01) 父母輪流與各已婚子女同住 (02) 父母輪流與各已婚兒子同住
- (03) 父母固定與一個已婚兒子或已婚女兒同住 (04) 父母固定與一個已婚兒子同住
- (05) 父母不必與子女住一起 (06) 看父母意見
- (07) 其他，請說明 _____

E4. 站在為人父母的立場，您認為對老年父母的生活費安排應如何較好？(提示卡 19)

- (01) 由兒子與女兒分攤 (02) 由兒子分攤
 (03) 固定由一個女兒或兒子負擔 (04) 固定由一個兒子負擔
 (05) 不必依靠子女 (06) 看子女意見
 (07) 其他，請說明_____

E5. 站在為人子女的立場，您認為對老年父母的生活費安排應如何較好？(提示卡 19)

- (01) 由兒子與女兒分攤 (02) 由兒子分攤
 (03) 固定由一個女兒或兒子負擔 (04) 固定由一個兒子負擔
 (05) 不必依靠子女 (06) 依子女財力
 (07) 其他，請說明_____

E6. 請問您認為三代（老年人、他們的已婚子女、孫子女）同住在一起，理不理想？

- (1) 理想 (2) 不理想

E7. 以下是有關 65 歲以上老年人工作的敘述，請問您同不同意這樣的說法？

	非常同意	同意	無所謂 同不同意	不同意	非常不同意
(a) 家庭的經濟狀況不好，老年人才需要工作	01	02	03	04	05
(b) 老年人有工作，可以讓家人覺得他們「老有所用」	01	02	03	04	05

F 婚姻態度與生活

F1. 以下是有關婚姻態度，請問您同不同意下列看法？【EASS 15】

	非常同意	相當同意	有些同意	無所謂 同不同意	有些不同意	相當不同意	非常不同意
(a) 選擇對象時，先生的年齡要比太太大	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) 結婚後不一定要有小孩	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

(c)一般而言，已婚的男人比未婚的男人快樂	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d)一般而言，已婚的女人比未婚的女人快樂	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e)一對情侶住在一起，即使沒有結婚的打算也沒什麼關係	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f)當夫妻沒有辦法解決他們的婚姻問題時，離婚通常是最好的解決方法	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(g)想要離婚的人應等到小孩長大再離婚	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(h)不好的婚姻，還是比離婚好	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(i)不好的婚姻，還是比單身、沒有結婚好	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

F1a. 以下是有關性別角色與家庭觀念的看法，請問您同不同意以下的說法？【EASS 16,17】

	非常同意	相當同意	有些同意	無所謂	同不同意	有些不同意	相當不同意	非常不同意
(a)丈夫的責任就是賺錢，妻子的責任就是照顧家庭	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(b)妻子幫助丈夫的事業比追求自己的事業還要重要	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(c)如果母親外出工作，對還沒上小學的小孩比較不好	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(d)無論如何，在家中父親的權威都應該受到尊重	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(e)做些讓家族感到光彩的事	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
(f)為了傳宗接代，至少生一個兒子	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	

《已婚者續答以下問題；其他跳答 G1 題》

F2. 請回想從您結婚以來的情形，您有沒有認真的想過要離婚？(提示卡 20)

- (01)有 (02)沒有 (03)很難說

F3. 整體來說，請問您對您的婚姻生活感到滿不滿意？(提示卡 21) 【EASS 29】

- (01)非常滿意 (02)滿意 (03)無所謂滿不滿意 (04)不滿意 (05)非常不滿意

F4. 若是有機會再次選擇您的配偶，請問您還會選同一個人嗎？(提示卡 22)

- (01)一定會 (02)大概會 (03)大概不會 (04)一定不會

G 家庭生活評估

G1. 想想您目前的生活，整體來說，您覺得快不快樂？

(01) 很快樂 (02) 還算快樂 (03) 不太快樂 (04) 很不快樂

(追問如下)

G1a. 如改成以下的回答，你會選那一個答案？(訪員唸出選項 01-05)

(01) 很快樂 (02) 還算快樂 (03) 沒什麼快不快樂 (04) 不太快樂 (05) 很不快樂

G2. 以下請您評估自己和您家人的健康狀況？(若受訪者從未結婚，請在 d,e,f 填 (96) 不適用)

【EASS 32】

	很不好	不好	好 不好	無所謂	好	很好	不適用
(a) 您自己	01	02	03	04	05	96	
(b) 您父親	01	02	03	04	05	96	
(c) 您母親	01	02	03	04	05	96	
(d) 您配偶	01	02	03	04	05	96	
(e) 您配偶父親	01	02	03	04	05	96	
(f) 您配偶母親	01	02	03	04	05	96	

G3. 整體而言，您和下列家人目前相處得好不好？(若受訪者從未結婚，請在 c,d 填 (96) 不適用)

	非常好	很好	好	無所謂 好不好	不太好	不適用
(a) 父親	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) 母親	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) 配偶父親	01	02	03	04	05	96
(d) 配偶母親	01	02	03	04	05	96

G4. 過去一年內，請問您和您的同住家人(指 B2 題的家人)多常一起吃晚餐？(提示卡 23)

【EASS 20】

(01) 幾乎每一天 (02) 一週數次 (03) 約一週一次 (04) 約一月一次
 (05) 一年數次 (06) 約一年一次 (07) 從未 (96) 不適用

G5. 過去一年內，請問您和您的同住家人（指 B2 題的家人）多常一起從事休閒活動？(提示卡 23)

【EASS 21】

- (01) 幾乎每一天 (02) 一週數次 (03) 約一週一次 (04) 約一月一次
 (05) 一年數次 (06) 約一年一次 (07) 從未 (96) 不適用

G6. 總括來說，請問您對您目前的家庭生活滿不滿意？

- (01) 非常滿意 (02) 滿意 (03) 無所謂滿不滿意 (04) 不滿意 (05) 非常不滿意

G7. 總括來說，您對您自己目前的生活滿不滿意？【EASS 19】

- (01) 非常滿意 (02) 滿意 (03) 無所謂滿不滿意 (04) 不滿意 (05) 非常不滿意

G8 請問現代社會中以下三種家人關係，您覺得哪一個關係最重要，哪一種關係第二重要，哪一種關係第三重要，請排序？

- (1) 與父母的關係第____重要 (2) 與配偶的關係第____重要 (3) 與子女的關係第____重要

G9. 和社會上其他家庭比較起來，請問您的家庭收入是比較高，比較低，還是差不多？

- (01) 高很多 (02) 高 (03) 差不多 (04) 低 (05) 低很多

G10a. 我們社會中，有一群人比較接近上層，有一群人比較接近下層。下面有一個由上到下的圖表，請問您認為您目前屬於哪一層？(提示卡24)

	最上層	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	最上層
		<input type="checkbox"/> 09	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 08	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 07	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 06	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 05	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 04	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 03	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 02	
		最下層	<input type="checkbox"/> 01

G10. 假如把社會上所有的人分成上層、中上層、中層、中下層、和下層階級，請問您認為您屬於哪個階級？

- (01) 上層 (02) 中上層 (03) 中層 (04) 中下層 (05) 下層

H. 照顧與責任

H1. 您認為誰最應該負起照顧年老父母的責任？(提示卡 25) 【EASS 14】

- (01) 長子 (02) 兒子 (03) 女兒 (04) 兒子或女兒都可以
 (05) 所有兒女都應該 (06) 兒女沒有責任 (07) 其他(請說明)_____

H2. 一般而言，您認為以下的這些事情應該是政府的責任還是個人/家庭的責任？(提示卡 26)

	都是政府的責任	大部分是政府的責任	半是個人/家庭的責任，一半是政府的責任	責任大部分是個人/家庭的	都是個人/家庭的責任
(a) 為需要協助的老人提供照顧	01	02	03	04	05
(b) 為老年人提供合理的生活水準	01	02	03	04	05
(c) 小孩的養育和照顧	01	02	03	04	05
(d) 小孩的教育費用	01	02	03	04	05

H3. 請問您家(指 B2 題的家人)有沒有以下類型的人是需要別人照顧日常生活？(即生活上在進食、洗臉刷牙、洗澡、上廁所等方面需要別人協助，或者需要他人幫助煮飯、洗衣服、做家事。)

受照顧者	a. 有無此類受照顧者	b. 受照顧者是您的什麼人(請填關係代碼)	c. 平均每天被照顧時數(小時)	d. 是不是主要由您照顧	e. 主要照顧者是受照顧者的什麼人(請填關係代碼)
(1) 0-6 歲兒童					
(2) 65 歲以上老人					

<回答選項>

a. 有無此類受照顧者	(01)有 (02)沒有
d. 是不是主要由您照顧	(01)是 (02)否
b,e. 關係代碼 (提示卡 27)	(01)配偶 (02)兒子 (03)媳婦 (04)女兒 (05)女婿 (06)孫子 (07)孫女 (08)父 (09)母 (10)祖父 (11)祖母 (12)外公 (13)外婆 (14)兄弟 (15)姊妹 (16)公公 (17)婆婆 (18)岳父 (19)岳母 (20)孫媳婦 (21)孫女婿

(22)其他親戚	(23)朋友	(24)僱用的特別護士或看護	(25)外籍監護工
(26)機構照顧	(27)自己	(28)其他(請說明)_____	

H4. 現代家庭中，常常白天都沒有人在家，如果家中有需要照顧的老人，請問您會優先選擇下列哪種照顧方式？(提示卡 28)

- (01)家中一個人辭職或休學來照顧
 (02)雇用看護或外勞在家照顧
 (03)白天送去附近社區機構照顧，晚上接回來
 (04)全天都送去養護機構照顧
 (05)請鄰居朋友幫忙照顧
 (06)其他，請說明_____
- (97)不知道

H5. 若您自己年老到需要被照顧的時候，您最希望獲得哪種照顧方式？(提示卡 28)

- (01)家中一個人辭職或休學來照顧
 (02)雇用看護或外勞在家照顧
 (03)白天送去附近社區機構照顧，晚上接回來
 (04)全天都送去養護機構照顧
 (05)請鄰居朋友幫忙照顧
 (06)其他，請說明_____
- (97)不知道

J. 家庭衝突

J1. 在過去一年當中，請問您常不常與家人有衝突(或意見不合)？(若受訪者從未結婚，請在 b 填(96)) (提示卡 29)

	很經常	經常	有時	很少	完全沒有	不適用
(a)與父母有衝突	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b)與配偶(同居伴侶)有衝突	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c)與孩子有衝突	01	02	03	04	05	96

K. 基本狀況(二)

K1. 請問您目前信什麼教？

- (01)佛教(續答K1a)
 (02)道教
 (03)民間信仰
 (04)一貫道
 (05)回教
 (06)天主教
 (07)基督教
 (08)沒有宗教信仰
 (09)其他(請說明)_____

K1a. 您有沒有皈依佛教？ (01)有 (02)沒有

K2. 請問您十五歲以前，在哪裡住最久？【EASS 33】

_____省/縣/市_____鄉/鎮/市/區

郵遞區號□□□□

K3. 請問您目前居住在哪裡？

_____省/縣/市_____鄉/鎮/市/區

郵遞區號□□□□

K3a. 請問您覺得現在所居住的地方是都市或鄉村？
 (01) 大都市 (02) 大都市旁的郊區 (03) 小城鎮 (04) 農村地區 (05) 獨立農家
K4. 請問您現在住的房子是：(提示卡 30)

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 自己所有 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 夫妻共有-共同名下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 配偶所有 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 父母所有 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 配偶父母所有 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 子女所有 - 我(或配偶)買給子女 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 子女所有 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 公司或機構所有 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 租用 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 其他(請說明)_____ |

K5. 請問您目前(之前)的工作主要的職位和工作內容是？

(之前包括退休前、失業前或退出勞動市場前)

a. 公司名稱_____，主要產品、服務內容_____

行業□□□□

b. 部門(無部門者免填)_____，職位_____

變遷職位□□□□

詳細工作內容_____

ISCO08 □□□□

c. 請問您平均每週工作幾小時？_____ 小時

d. 請問您的工作有沒有管理其他員工？ (01) 有 (02) 沒有 (96) 不適用**e. 請問您是老闆還是員工？(提示卡 31)**

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 自己當老闆，而且有雇用別人 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 幫家裡工作，有拿薪水 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 幫家裡工作，沒有拿薪水 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 自己一人工作，沒有雇用他人 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 為私人雇主或私人機構工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 為公營企業工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 為政府機構工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 為別人工作，沒有固定雇主 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 家庭代工 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 其他，請說明_____ |

f. 請問您工作的機構/公司或家裡事業約有多少位員工(包含自己)？_____位

K6. 請問下列哪一項是您目前的狀況？(提示卡 32)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 有全職工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 有兼職工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 不固定 (打零工) | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 為家庭事業工作，而且有領薪水 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 為家庭事業工作，但沒有領薪水 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 目前沒有工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 學生/進修在學且沒有工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 已經退休 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 家庭主婦/料理家務且沒有工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 高齡、身心障礙、生病不能工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 其他(請說明)_____ | |

《已婚、同居者回答，其他請跳答 K9》

K7. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 目前 (之前) 的工作主要的職位和工作內容是？
(之前包括退休前、失業前或退出勞動市場前)

a. 公司名稱_____，主要產品、服務內容_____ 行業

b. 部門 (無部門者免填) _____，職位_____ 變遷職位

詳細工作內容_____ ISCO08

c. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 平均每週工作幾小時？_____ 小時

d. 請問您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 是老闆還是員工？(提示卡 31)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 自己當老闆，而且有雇用別人 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 幫家裡工作，有拿薪水 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 幫家裡工作，沒有拿薪水 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 自己一人工作，沒有雇用他人 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 為私人雇主或私人機構工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 為公營企業工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 為政府機構工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 為別人工作，沒有固定雇主 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 家庭代工 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 其他，請說明_____ |

e. 請問您配偶工作的機構/公司或家裡事業約有多少位員工(包含您配偶)? _____ 位

K8. 請問下列哪一項是您配偶 (或同居伴侶) 目前的狀況？(提示卡 32)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 有全職工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 有兼職工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 不固定 (打零工) | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 為家庭事業工作，而且有領薪水 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 為家庭事業工作，但沒有領薪水 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 目前沒有工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 學生/進修在學且沒有工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 已經退休 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 家庭主婦/料理家務且沒有工作 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 高齡、身心障礙、生病不能工作 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 其他(請說明)_____ | |

K9. 請問您現在個人平均每個月的稅前收入差不多有多少（包括薪資、年終獎金、年節分紅、加班費、執行業務收入、自營收入、投資利息、房租、退休金、或父母/小孩給予的生活費等收入）？ (提示卡 33)

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 沒有收入 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 1 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 1-2 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 2-3 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 3-4 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 4-5 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 5-6 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 6-7 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 7-8 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 8-9 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 9-10 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 10-11 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) 11-12 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) 12-13 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) 13-14 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) 14-15 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) 15-16 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) 16-17 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) 17-18 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) 18-19 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) 19-20 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) 20-30 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) 30 萬元以上 | |

K10. 包括各種收入來源，請問您全家人的所有稅前收入，每個月大約有多少（含工作收入、兼業收入與獎金、投資利息收入、紅利或股息、政府津貼、房租收入或其他收入、退休金等）？ (提示卡 34)

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 沒有收入 | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 1 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 1-2 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 2-3 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 3-4 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 4-5 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 5-6 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 6-7 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) 7-8 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 8-9 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 9-10 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 10-11 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) 11-12 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) 12-13 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) 13-14 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) 14-15 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) 15-16 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) 16-17 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) 17-18 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) 18-19 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) 19-20 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) 20-30 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) 30-40 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) 40-50 萬元以下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) 50-100 萬元以下 | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) 100 萬元以上 | |

K11. 請問您常不常有下面這種經驗或感覺？ (提示卡 35)

	經常	有時候	很少	從來沒有
(a) 想要佔別人的便宜	01	02	03	04
(b) 嫉妒別人的好運氣	01	02	03	04
(c) 會講別人的閒話	01	02	03	04

ZA2感謝您接受我們的訪問，我們一定會嚴密保護您的個人資料。請問您願不願意提供電子信箱，協助中央研究院以後的學術網路調查？

(01)願意，_____

(02)有 Email 但是受訪者忘記了

(03)沒有 Email

(04)不會上網

(05)拒絕提供

~非常謝謝您接受我們的訪問~

受訪者電話(市話)：_____；手機：_____

訪問結束時間：_____月_____日_____時_____分(24 小時制)

Z. 訪問紀錄

一、訪問行為

ZA0.在開始訪問後，是否一次就完成訪問？ (01)是 (02)否

ZA1.受訪者有沒有收到由本專題中心或計畫小組寄發的訪函？

- (01)有 (02)沒有，訪員當場遞上備用訪函
 (03)沒有，由本專題中心或計畫小組補寄訪函 (04)其他，請說明_____

ZA3.本次訪問時，問卷的記錄方式為何？

- (01)全程以紙本問卷記錄，請說明原因_____
- (02)全程以 CAPI 系統記錄
- (03)一部份以 CAPI 系統記錄，一部份以紙本問卷記錄，請說明原因_____
- (04)其他，請說明_____

ZB1.有沒有其他人陪同您進行訪問？

- (01)有，有人跟訪(含觀摩見習)，請說明訪員編號_____
- (02)有，請說明陪同者的身份_____ (03)沒有

ZB2.有沒有事先與受訪者約定訪問時間？ (01)有 (02)沒有

ZB3.請問最後一次訪問受訪者(完訪)是在哪裡進行的？

- (01)受訪者家裡 (02)受訪者家門口 (03)受訪者工作地點
- (04)受訪者就讀學校 (05)其他地方，請說明_____

ZB4.訪問過程中，您有沒有唸出題目？

- (01)有，整份問卷都有唸，而且沒有給受訪者看題目
- (02)有，整份問卷都有唸，但有給受訪者看題目（不含提示卡）
- (03)有，部分問卷有唸，部分沒有，請說明原因_____
- (04)整份問卷都沒有唸，請說明原因_____

ZB5.訪問時，有沒有受訪者家人、朋友、鄰居等人在場？

- (01)有 **(續答 ZB5a、ZB5b)** (02)沒有 **(跳答 ZB6)**

ZB5a.是受訪者的什麼人？ **(可複選)**

- (01)子女/婿媳 (02)配偶/同居伴侶 (03)兄弟姊妹(或其配偶)
- (04)父母/公婆/岳父母 (05)祖父母/外祖父母 (06)孫兒/外孫(或其配偶)
- (07)其他親戚 (08)幫傭 (09)鄰居或朋友
- (10)同學或同事 (11)其他人(請說明)_____

ZB5b.有沒有干擾受訪者回答題目，或直接幫受訪者回答題目？

- (01)有，請說明題號_____ (02)沒有

ZB6.訪問過程中，受訪者有沒有以下情形而影響訪問？ **(可複選)**

- (01) 口語表達障礙 (02) 聽力障礙 (03) 心智障礙，請說明_____
- (04) 語言不通需透過翻譯，請說明翻譯人的身份_____
- (05) 其他問題，請說明_____ (06) 都沒有

ZB7.從您接觸到這位受訪者開始，他還沒答應受訪以前，您花了多少力氣，才讓他接受訪問？

- (01) 說明訪問開場白後就答應(訪問開場白包含執行單位、主題及自我介紹)
- (02) 需要再清楚說明訪問內容與目的等相關資訊
- (03) 除了上述說明外，還需再三拜託懇請他幫忙

ZB8.訪問結束後，您有沒有將禮券送給受訪者？

- (01) 有，受訪者有收下禮券 (02) 有，但受訪者沒有收下禮券
- (03) 有，但受訪者將禮券送給訪員
- (04) 沒有，因已無禮券但已通知計畫小組補送給受訪者 (05) 其他，請說明_____

二、訪問情境評估

ZC1.開始詢問問卷題目後，受訪者有沒有表示過拒絕接受訪問的意思？ **(可複選)**

- (01) 開始時有 (02) 訪問中有 (03) 訪問到最後有 (04) 都沒有

ZC2.開始詢問問卷題目後，受訪者是否曾表示過不耐煩？

- (01) 從未 (02) 很少 (03) 有時 (04) 經常

ZC3.整體而言，您覺得受訪者回答的可信度為何？

- (01) 非常不可信 (02) 有些不可信 (03) 還算可信 (04) 非常可信

ZC4.整體而言，您覺得受訪者對您的信任程度如何？

- (01) 非常不信任 (02) 有些不信任 (03) 有些信任 (04) 非常信任

ZC5.整體而言，您覺得受訪者對問卷題目的瞭解程度如何？

- (01) 非常不瞭解 (02) 有些不瞭解 (03) 還算瞭解 (04) 非常瞭解

ZC6.這位受訪者曾經反問您對問卷題目的意見或態度嗎？

- (01) 從未 (02) 一次到兩次 (03) 三次到五次 (04) 六次以上

ZC7.對於其他大多數受訪者都不需要說明的問卷題目，您需要對這位受訪者額外重複詢問或說明題意嗎？

- (01) 都不需要 (02) 一次到兩次 (03) 三次到五次 (04) 六次到十次 (05) 十一次以上

ZC8.對於不是計畫規定要先追問方向再追問強弱的問卷題目，您需要額外追問這位受訪者的回答，才能問出他的答案嗎？

- (01) 都不需要 (02) 一次到兩次 (03) 三次到五次 (04) 六次到十次 (05) 十一次以上

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2016: Round 7, Year 2
Questionnaire I
Family

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Location of Interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID:

Interview started at: month ___ day ___ hour ___ minute ___ (Please enter using the 24-hour format)

A. Demographics(1)

A1. Gender: (01) Male (02) Female

A2. When were you born? R.O.C. ___ Year ___ Month

A3. What is your father's ethnic background?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Fukienese of Taiwan | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Hakka of Taiwan |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Mainlander (Second-generation Mainlander) | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Aborigine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Citizen of the PRC | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Southeast Asian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

A4. What is your mother's ethnic background?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Fukienese of Taiwan | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Hakka of Taiwan |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Mainlander (Second-generation Mainlander) | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Aborigine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Citizen of the PRC | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Southeast Asian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

A5. What is your marital status?

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Married | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Widowed | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Divorced |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Separated | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Cohabiting (Skip to A7) | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Single and never married (Skip to A10) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Other (Please specify) _____ | | |

A6. When did you marry your spouse (current, deceased or divorced)?

R.O.C. Year _____ (Age _____) **【EASS 22】**

A6a. Was it the first marriage for you? (01) Yes (02) No **【EASS 23】**

A7. When was your spouse (or cohabiting partner) born? R.O.C. year _____ month _____

A8. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) father?

- (01) Fukienese of Taiwan
 (02) Hakka of Taiwan
 (03) Mainlander (Second-generation Mainlander)
 (04) Aborigine
 (05) Citizen of the PRC
 (06) Southeast Asian
 (07) Other (Please specify) _____

A9. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) mother?

- (01) Fukienese of Taiwan
 (02) Hakka of Taiwan
 (03) Mainlander (Second-generation Mainlander)
 (04) Aborigine
 (05) Citizen of the PRC
 (06) Southeast Asian
 (07) Other (Please specify) _____

A10. What is your education level?

- (01) None/illiterate (Skip to A12)
 (02) Self-study (Skip to A12)
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Vocational junior high school
 (06) Senior high school (general subjects)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects)
 (08) Vocational senior high school
 (09) Cadet school
 (10) Five-year junior college
 (11) Two-year junior college
 (12) Three-year junior college
 (13) Military/Police one-year junior college
 (14) Military/Police two-year junior college
 (15) Open junior college
 (16) Open university
 (17) Military/Police college
 (18) Institute of technology
 (19) University
 (20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
 (21) Graduate school (Doctoral degree)
 (22) Other (Please specify) _____

A11. Did you finish your studies?

- (01) Yes, I graduated
 (02) No, I am still a student
 (03) No, I didn't graduate. What grade were you in when you left school? ____ grade

A12. What is your father's education level?

- (01) None/illiterate
 (02) Self-study
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Vocational junior high school
 (06) Senior high school (general subjects)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects)
 (08) Vocational senior high school
 (09) Cadet school
 (10) Five-year junior college

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/Police one-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Military/Police two-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Open junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Open university |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military/Police college | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Institute of technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) University | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Graduate school (Master's degree) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Graduate school (Doctoral degree) | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

A13. What is your mother's education level?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None/illiterate | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Self-study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Senior high school (general subjects) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects) | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational senior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cadet school | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Five-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/Police one-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Military/Police two-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Open junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Open university |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military/Police college | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Institute of technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) University | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Graduate school (Master's degree) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Graduate school (Doctoral degree) | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

A14. What is your father's main source of economic support at present?

- (01) Income from jobs
- (02) From spouse
- (03) Income from possessions (e.g., interest from savings accounts, rent)
- (04) From married sons
- (05) From married daughters
- (06) From unmarried sons
- (07) From unmarried daughters
- (08) From social insurance
- (09) From private insurance
- (10) From social welfare (e.g., benefits for the elderly or the poor)
- (11) Pension
- (12) Other (Please specify) _____

A15. What is your mother's main source of economic support at present?

- (01) Income from jobs
- (02) From spouse
- (03) Income from possessions (e.g., interest from savings accounts, rent)
- (04) From married sons
- (05) From married daughters
- (06) From unmarried sons
- (07) From unmarried daughters
- (08) From social insurance
- (09) From private insurance
- (10) From social welfare (e.g., benefits for the elderly or the poor)
- (11) Pension
- (12) Other (Please specify) _____

《For those who are SINGLE AND NEVER MARRIED or DIVORCED, skip to section B》

A16. What is your spouse's (or your cohabiting partner's) education level?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None/illiterate | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Self-study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Senior high school (general subjects) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects) | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational senior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cadet school | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Five-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/Police one-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Military/Police two-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Open junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Open university |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military/Police college | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Institute of technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) University | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Graduate school (Master's degree) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Graduate school (Doctoral degree) | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

A17. What is the education level of your spouse's (or your cohabiting partner's) father?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None/illiterate | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Self-study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Senior high school (general subjects) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects) | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational senior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cadet school | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Five-year junior college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college |

- (13) Military/Police one-year junior college (14) Military/police two-year junior college
 (15) Open junior college (16) Open university
 (17) Military/Police college (18) Institute of technology
 (19) University (20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
 (21) Graduate school (Doctoral degree) (22) Other (Please specify)

B. Family Background

B1. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? _____ 【EASS 1】

B2. Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. 【EASS 4】

No.	a. Relation to respondent	b. Sex	c. Age	d. Marital Status	e. Employment Status	f. Co-residence Status
		(01)Male (02)Female			(01) Employed (02) Not employed	(01) Living together (02) Not living together
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						

< Code List >

a. Relation to respondent	(01) spouse	(02) eldest son	
	(03) eldest son's spouse	(04) other son(s)	
	(05) other son(s)' spouse	(06) youngest son	
	(07) youngest son's spouse	(08) eldest daughter	
	(09) eldest daughter's spouse	(10) other daughter(s)	
	(11) other daughter(s)' spouse	(12) youngest daughter	
	(13) youngest daughter's spouse	(14) grandchildren	
	(15) grandchildren's spouse	(16) parents	
	(17) spouse's parents	(18) siblings	
	(19) spouse's siblings	(20) grandparents	
	(21) other (specify: __)		
d.Marital Status	(01) never married	(02) married	(03) divorced
	(04) widowed	(05) separated	(06) cohabiting

B3. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include non-coresiding and deceased brothers and sisters, if any 【EASS 2】

	a. Older brothers	b. Older sisters	Yourself	c. Younger brothers	d. Younger sisters	e. Total
1.How many			1			
2.How many are alive			1			

B3a. Among your siblings, who has the most frequent interaction with you?

- (01) Older brother
 (02) Younger brother
 (03) Older sister
 (04) Younger sister
 (05) No siblings (skip to B4)
 (06) None (skip to B4)

B3b. How old is he/she? _____

B3c. His/her marital status is?

- (01) Single and never married
 (02) Married
 (03) Divorced
 (04) Widowed
 (05) Separated
 (06) Cohabiting

B3d. How often do you contact the sibling whom you have contacted most often in the previous year?

- (01) Living together
 (02) Almost every day
 (03) Several times a week
 (04) About once a week
 (05) About once a month
 (06) Several times a year
 (07) About once a year
 (08) Less than once a year

Please continue with B4 if CURRENTLY MARRIED, COHABITING, or WIDOWED

B4. How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include non-coresiding and deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

	a. Older brothers	b. Older sisters	c. Your spouse	d. Younger brothers	e. Younger sisters	f. Total
1.How many						
2.How many are alive						

B5. How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who are deceased.

【EASS 3】

The numer of sons: _____ The numer of daughters: _____

《If children currently live with you, please skip to B7.》

B6. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. 【EASS 5】

	a. Relation to respondent	b. Age	c. Marital status	d. Employment status (01) Employed (02) Not employed	e. How far does he/she live from you?	f. How often do you have face-to-face contact?	g. How often do you have any other contact?
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							

< Code List >

a. Relationship to respondent	(01) 1 st son	(02) 2 nd son	(03) 3 rd son	(04) 4 th son	(05) 5 th son	(06) 1 st daughter	(07) 2 nd daughter	(08) 3 rd daughter	(09) 4 th daughter	(10) 5 th daughter	(11) Other (Please specify)	
c. Marital status	(01) never married	(02) married	(03) divorced	(04) widowed	(05) separated	(06) cohabiting						
e. How far away does he/she live from you	(01) Next door, same building, or same street		(02) Within 15 minutes' walk		(03) Within 30 minutes by car, train, etc.		(04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc.		(05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.			(06) 3 hours and over by car, train, etc.
f. g. How often do you have any contact	(01) Almost every day		(02) Several times a week		(03) About once a week		(04) About once a month		(05) Several times a year		(06) About once a year	(07) Less than once a year

B7. (IF YOUR PARENTS or YOUR SPOUSE'S PARENTS DO NOT CURRENTLY LIVE WITH YOU) Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents. [EASS 6]

Relationship with the respondent	a. Alive or not	b. Age	c. Marital status	d. How far does he/she live from you?	e. How often do you have face-to-face contact?	f. How often do you have any other contact?	g. Living arrangement
1. your own father							
2. your own mother							
3. your spouse's father							
4. your spouse's mother							

< Code List >

a. Alive or not	(01) alive (02) not alive (96) not applicable
c. Marital status	(01) never married (02) married (03) divorced (04) widowed (05) separated (06) cohabiting
d. How far does he/she live from you?	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 30 minutes by car, train, etc. (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours and over by car, train, etc.
e. f. How often do you have any contact?	(01) Almost every day (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year
g. Living arrangement (Choose all that apply)	(01) w/ married sons (02) w/ married daughters (03) w/ unmarried children (04) w/ spouse (05) living alone (06) living in the institution (07) other (specify__)

C. Inter-generational Relationships

C1. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months? **【EASS 8】**

You → Own Parent(s)	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 8a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 8b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

C2. How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 9a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 9b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

《Please continue with C3 for those who HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN). Others skip to C7》

C3. Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

【EASS 10】

a. Relation to respondent	b. Age	c. Marital status	d. How far does he/she live from you? 【EASS 10-1】	e. How often do you have face-to-face contact?	f. How often do you have any other contact?	g. Employment status

<Code List>

a. Relation to respondent	(01) Eldest son (04) Other aughter(s)-in-law (07) Other daughter(s)	(02) Eldest daughter-in-law (05) Eldest daughter (08)Other son(s)-in-law	(03) Other son(s) (06) Eldest son-in-law
c. Marital status	(01) never married (04) widowed	(02) married (05) separated	(03) divorced (06) cohabiting
d. How far does he/she live from you?	(00) I live with the adult child whom I have the most contact with. (01) Next door, same building, or same street (03) Within 30 minutes by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.		
e. f. How often do you have any contact?	(02) Within 15 minutes' walk (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours and over by car, train, etc. (00) I live with the adult child whom I have the most contact with. (01) Almost every day (03) About once a week (05) Several times a year (07) Less than once a year		
g. Employment status	(02) A part-time job (04) Working for the family business (06) Student/further studies and have no job (08) Housewife and without a job (09) Aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick and cannot work (10) Other (please specify)_____		

C4. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in C3 for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 10-2a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 10-2b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

C5. How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in C3 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months? **【EASS 10-3】**

Adult Child → You	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 10-3a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 10-3b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

C6. Overall, how is your relationship with the adult child with whom you have the most frequent contact?

- (01) Extremely good
 (02) Very good
 (03) Good
 (04) Neither good nor bad
 (05) Bad
 (96) Not applicable

《Please skip to C9 for those who are currently single and unmarried, seperated, or divorced. 》

C7. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 11a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 11b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

C8. How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
(a) Providing financial support 【EASS 12a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) 【EASS 12b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Listening to personal problems or concerns	01	02	03	04	05	96

C9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above. 【EASS 7】

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) A married adult man ought to provide financial support for his own parents 【EASS 7a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) A married adult woman ought to provide financial support for her own parents 【EASS 7b】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

D. Gender Roles and Household Work Arrangement

D1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about gender?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family	01	02	03	04	05
(b) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working	01	02	03	04	05
(c) The best way for women to be independent is to have a job of their own	01	02	03	04	05
(d) The best advantage of getting married is to have financial security	01	02	03	04	05
(e) Family life will always be affected if the wife has a full-time job	01	02	03	04	05

(f) During an economic recession, it is alright for women to be laid-off before men

	01	02	03	04	05
--	----	----	----	----	----

《For those who are married, cohabiting or widowed, please continue with D2. Others please go to E1. 》

D2. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	My parents	Parents- in-law	Children	Other family members	Not Applica ble
(a) Children's discipline and education	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
	【EASS 28a】									
(b) Support for my own parents	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
	【EASS 28b】									
(c) Allocation of living expenses	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96
(d) Purchase of higher cost items	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	96

《For those who are widowed, please go to E1. 》

D3. Please answer the following questions based on the situation in your home. Overall, to what extent do you think that how you and your spouse/partner share housework is fair or unfair?

(01) Very fair (02) Fair (03) Neither fair nor unfair (04) Unfair (05) Very unfair

D4. During the past year, how often did you do the following?

	Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
(a) Prepare the evening meal 【EASS 13a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) Do the laundry 【EASS 13b】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) Clean the house 【EASS 13c】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) Made small repairs around house 【EASS 13d】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) Shop for everyday necessities 【EASS 13e】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) Take out the garbage	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

D5. During the past year, how often did your spouse do the following? 【EASS 27】

	Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
(a) Prepare the evening meal 【EASS 27a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) Do the laundry 【EASS 27b】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) Clean the house 【EASS 27c】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) Made small repairs around house 【EASS 27d】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) Shop for everyday necessities 【EASS 27e】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) Take out the garbage	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

E. Family Values

E1. To what extent are the following things important to you? Please rate the degree of importance on a scale from 0 to 4, where 0 means “not important at all” and 4 means “absolutely important “

	0 Not important	1	2	3	4 Absolutely important	No comment
(a) Be grateful to your parents for their raising you.	00	01	02	03	04	93
(b) Be nice and kind to your parents regardless how they have treated you.	00	01	02	03	04	93
(c) Give up your aspirations to meet your parents' expectations.	00	01	02	03	04	93
(d) Live with your parents (in-law) after getting married	00	01	02	03	04	93
(e) Support your parents' livelihood to make their lives more comfortable	00	01	02	03	04	93
(f) Attend the parent's funeral no matter how far away you live	00	01	02	03	04	93
(g) Say something good about your parents to save their face	00	01	02	03	04	93
(h) Have at least one son for the succession of the family name	00	01	02	03	04	93
(i) Do something to glorify your family	00	01	02	03	04	93

《The next questions are about living arrangement. Please just tell us how you think the arrangement should be instead of answering your real situation. 》

E2. From the perspective of being parents, what kind of arrangement do you think is better for parents living with married children?

- (01) living with married children in rotation
- (02) living with married sons in rotation
- (03) living with one married son or one married daughter all the time
- (04) living with one married son all the time
- (05) not necessarily living with any children
- (06) It depends on children's opinions
- (07) other (please specify)_____

E3. From the perspective of being a child, what kind of arrangement do you think is better for parents living with married children?

- (01) living with married children in rotation
- (02) living with married sons in rotation
- (03) living with one married son or one married daughter all the time
- (04) living with one married son all the time
- (05) not necessarily living with any children
- (06) It depends on parents' opinions
- (07) other (please specify)____

E4. From the perspective of being parents, who do you think should pay parents living expenses?

- (01) both son(s) and daughter(s)
- (02) only son(s)
- (03) only one particular son or daughter
- (04) only particular son
- (05) neither sons nor daughters
- (06) It depends on children's opinions
- (07) others (please specify)

E5. From the perspective of being a child, who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? 【EASS 14】

- (01) both son(s) and daughter(s)
- (02) only son(s)
- (03) only one particular son or daughter
- (04) only particular son
- (05) neither sons nor daughters
- (06) It depends on children's economic situations
- (07) others (please specify)

E6. Do you think it is desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home? 【EASS 42】

- (01) Desirable
- (02) Undesirable

E7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people working when elderly people are age 65 or over?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) Elderly people should work only when the family economic situation is not good enough	01	02	03	04	05
(b) If elderly people have jobs, their family members will feel that elderly people are capable of doing something.	01	02	03	04	05

F. Attitude toward marriage

F1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about marriage?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) The husband should be older than his wife 【EASS 15a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) It is not necessary to have children in marriage 【EASS 15b】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men 【EASS 15c】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women 【EASS 15d】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married 【EASS 15e】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage 【EASS 15g】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(g) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up 【EASS 15f】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(h) It is better to have a bad marriage than divorce	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(i) It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

F1a. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about gender?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family 【EASS 16b】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(b) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career 【EASS 16a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(c) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working 【EASS 16c】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(d) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances 【EASS 17a】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(e) Do something to glorify your family	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
(f) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son 【EASS 17c】	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

《For those who are married, please continue with F2. Others please go to G1. 》

F2. Have you ever seriously considered a divorce for your current marriage?

(01) Yes (02) No (03) Hard to say

F3. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage? 【EASS 29】

(01) Very satisfied (02) Satisfied (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 (04) Dissatisfied (05) Very dissatisfied

F4. Given another chance, would you choose the same person as your spouse?

(01) Yes (02) Perhaps yes (03) Perhaps no (04) No

G Family Evaluation and Others

G1. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

(01) Very happy (02) Fairly happy (03) Fairly unhappy (04) Very unhappy

**G1a. If we offer the following options, which one do you choose? 【EASS SBV】 For interviewers:
Please read out each of the options.**

(01) Very happy (02) Fairly happy (03) Neither happy nor unhappy
 (04) Fairly unhappy (05) Very unhappy

G2. How would you rate [YOURSELF and YOUR FAMILY'S] health? For those who are single and never married, please fill in 96 in (d),(e) and (f).

	Very poor	Poor	Neither good nor poor	Good	Very good	Not Applicable
(a) Your health 【EASS 32a】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Your father's health 【EASS 32c】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Your mother's health 【EASS 32d】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(d) Your spouse's health 【EASS 32b】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(e) Your father-in-law's health 【EASS 32e】	01	02	03	04	05	96
(f) Your mother-in-law's health 【EASS 32f】	01	02	03	04	05	96

G3. Overall, how is your relationship with the following family members? For those who are single and never married, please fill in 96 in (c) and (d).

	Extremely good	Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Not applicable
(a) Father	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) Mother	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) Father-in-law	01	02	03	04	05	96
(d) Mother-in-law	01	02	03	04	05	96

G4. How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent) 【EASS 20】

- (01) Almost every day
 (02) Several times a week
 (03) About once a week
 (04) About once a month
 (05) Several times a year
 (06) About once a year
 (07) Never
 (96) Not applicable

G5. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent) 【EASS 21】

- (01) Almost every day
 (02) Several times a week
 (03) About once a week
 (04) About once a month
 (05) Several times a year
 (06) About once a year
 (07) Never
 (96) Not applicable

G6. Generally speaking, are you satisfied with your family life?

- (01) Very satisfied
 (02) Satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 (04) Dissatisfied
 (05) Very dissatisfied

G7. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? 【EASS 19】

- (01) Very Satisfied
 (02) Satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 (04) Dissatisfied
 (05) Very Dissatisfied

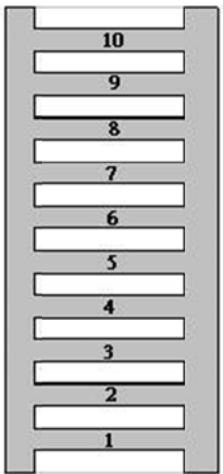
G8. Among the three family relations in the following, which one do you think is the most important, which one is second, and which one is third?

- (1) relations with parents are _____ in importance
- (2) relations with spouse are _____ in importance
- (3) relations with children are _____ in importance

G9. In comparison to other households in Taiwan, would you say the income level of your household is higher or lower than most of them or about the average?

- (01) very much higher than most households
- (02) higher than most households
- (03) about the average
- (04) lower than most households
- (05) very much lower than most households

G10a. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

	Top	<input type="checkbox"/> (10)	Top
		<input type="checkbox"/> (09)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (08)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (07)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (06)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (05)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (04)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (03)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (02)	
	Bottom	<input type="checkbox"/> (01)	Bottom

G10. If people in society are divided into upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class and lower class, which class do you think you belong to?

- (01) Upper class
- (02) Upper-middle class
- (03) Middle class
- (04) Lower-middle class
- (05) Lower class

H. Family Care and Responsibility

H1. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents?

- (01) Eldest son

 (02) Any son
 (03) Any daughter

 (04) Any son or daughter
 (05) All children

 (06) Children are not responsible
 (07) Other (Please specify _____)

H2. Generally speaking, would you consider the following matters to be the responsibility of the government, or the responsibility of individuals/families?

	All the responsibility of the government	Mostly the responsibility of the government	Half-and- half	Mostly the responsibility of individuals/ families	All the responsibility of the individuals/ families
(a) Providing care for the elderly who need it	01	02	03	04	05
(b) Ensuring reasonable living standards for the elderly	01	02	03	04	05
(c) Raising children	01	02	03	04	05
(d) Paying for children's educational expenses	01	02	03	04	05

H3. Do your family members in the following categories require help from others in their daily activities ? (e.g. need assistance when eating, washing their face, brushing their teeth, going to the toilet, cooking, doing the laundry or household chores)

Dependent family member(s)	a. Does any of your family members need to rely on others' care?	b. Relationship with you 【please fill in the relationship code】	c. How many hours does the caregiver spend on taking care of him/her per day	d. Are you the major caregiver?	e. The relationship of the caregiver with him/her 【please fill in the relationship code】
(1) Children between the age of 0 to 6					
(2) Elderly persons above the age of 65					

<Code List>

a. Does any of your family members need to rely on others' care?	(01)Yes (02)No
d. Are you the major caregiver?	(01)Yes (02)No
b,e. Relationship code	(01) Spouse (02) Son (03) Daughter-in-law (04) Daughter (05) Son-in-law (06) Grandson (07) Granddaughter (08) Father (09) Mother (10) Grandfather (11) Grandmother (12) Maternal grandfather (13) Maternal grandmother (14) Brothers (15) Sisters (16) Husband's father (17) Husband's mother (18) Wife's father (19) Wife's mother (20) Wife of grandson (21) Husband of granddaughter (22) Other relatives (23) Friends (24) Hired a nurse or caregiver (25) Hire a foreign caregiver (26) Nursing centers or Institutions (27) Self (28) Other

H4. For today’s family, there is usually no one at home during daytime. Which arrangement would you prefer to make if there is an elderly who needs to be taken care of?

- (01) Someone in the family quits his/her job or discontinues his/her education to take care of him/her
- (02) Hire a (foreign) caregiver at home
- (03) Send him/her to the nursing facility only during the daytime
- (04) Send him/her to the nursing facility for 24-hour care
- (05) Have neighbors/friends to take care of him/her
- (06) Other, please specify _____
- (97) Don’t know

H5. If you were elderly and needed to be taken care of, which arrangement would you prefer the most ?

- (01) Someone in the family quits his/her job or discontinues his/her education to take care of you
- (02) Hire a (foreign) caregiver at home
- (03) Stay at the nursing facility only during the daytime
- (04) Stay at the nursing facility both day and night
- (05) Have neighbors/friends come to take care of you
- (06) Other, please specify _____
- (97) Don’t know

J. Family Conflict

J1. How often have you had conflicts with your family members (or had opinions different from theirs) over the last year? For those who are single and unmarried, please fill in 96 in (b).

	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Not applicable
(a) have had conflicts with your parents	01	02	03	04	05	96
(b) have had conflicts with spouse (cohabiting partner)	01	02	03	04	05	96
(c) have had conflicts with children	01	02	03	04	05	96

K. Demographics (2)

K1. What is your present religion?

- (01) Buddhism (continue with K1a)
- (02) Taoism
- (03) Folk religion
- (04) Yiguan Dao
- (05) Islam
- (06) Catholicism
- (07) Protestant Christianity
- (08) None
- (09) Other (Please specify) _____

K1a. Are you a practitioner of Buddhism? (01) Yes (02) No

K2. Where did you live the longest before age 15? **【EASS 33】**

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City), _____ Township (Town, City, District)

Zip Code

K3. Where do you live now?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City), _____ Township (Town, City, District)

Zip Code

K3a. Would you describe the place where you live as...

- (01) A big city (02) The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 (03) A Small city or town (04) A country village
 (05) A farm or home in the country

K4. The house you are living in is:

- (01) Your own (02) Couple's own - under couple's name
 (03) Owned by spouse (04) Owned by parents
 (05) Owned by spouse's parents (06) You or your spouse bought and owned by children
 (07) Owned by children (08) Owned by company or organization
 (09) Rented (10) Other (Please specify) _____

K5. What is your main occupation (at present, before retirement, or before exiting the labor market)?

(Please fill out in detail)

a. Full name of the company _____ main product or service _____ **Industry**

b. Division (Skip if not applicable) _____; position _____ **Position**

Detailed job description _____ **ISCO08**

c. On average, how many hours do you work per week? _____ hours

d. Does your work include the supervision of other employees?

- (01) Yes (02) No (96) Not applicable

e. Are you a boss or an employee?

- (01) I am a boss, with employees
- (02) I work in the family business and receive pay.
- (03) I work in the family business but receive no pay.
- (04) I work on my own, with no employees.
- (05) I work for a private employer or organization.
- (06) I work for a state-owned enterprise.
- (07) I work for a government organization.
- (08) I work for others, with no fixed employers
- (09) I do sub-contracted work at home
- (10) Other (Please specify) _____

f. Including yourself, how many employees are in the organization or company where you work?

K6. What job do you have now?

- (01) A full-time job
- (02) A part-time job
- (03) Not stable (odd jobs), no job for the time being
- (04) Work for the family business with pay
- (05) Work for the family business without pay
- (06) No job at present
- (07) Student/further studies and have no job
- (08) Already retired
- (09) Housewife and without a job
- (10) Aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick and cannot work
- (11) Other (please specify) _____

《If you are unmarried, divorced, or without a cohabiting partner, please skip to K9》

K7. What is your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) main occupation (at present, or before retirement, or before exiting the labor market)? (Please fill out in detail)

- a. Full name of the company _____ main product or service _____ Industry
- b. Division (Skip if not applicable) _____; position _____ Position
- Detailed job description _____ ISCO08

c. On average, how many hours does your spouse (or cohabiting partner) work per week?

_____ hours

d. Is your spouse (or cohabiting partner) a boss or an employee?

- (01) He/She is a boss, with employees
- (02) He/She works in the family business and receive pay.
- (03) He/She works in the family business but receive no pay.
- (04) He/She works on his/her own, with no employees.
- (05) He/She works for a private employer or organization.
- (06) He/She works for a state-owned enterprise.
- (07) He/She works for a government organization.
- (08) He/She works for others, with no fixed employers
- (09) He/She does sub-contracted work at home
- (10) Other (Please specify) _____

e. Including your spouse/partner, how many employees are in the organization or company where he/she works? ____**K8. What job is your spouse (or your cohabiting partner's) doing now?**

- (01) A full-time job (02) A part-time job
- (03) Not stable (odd jobs) , no job for the time being
- (04) Work for the family business with pay
- (05) Work for the family business without pay
- (06) No job at present
- (07) Student/further studies and have no job
- (08) Already retired
- (09) Housewife and without a job
- (10) Aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick and cannot work
- (11) Other (please specify)_____

K9. What is your average monthly income (e.g., salary, bonus, overtime compensation, business income, private business income, pension, etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) No income | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$9,999 or less |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 - NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 - NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 - NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 - NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 - NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 - NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 - NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 - NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 - NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 - NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 - NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 - NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 - NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 - NT\$149,999 |

- (17) NT\$150,000 - NT\$159,999 (18) NT\$160,000 - NT\$169,999
 (19) NT\$170,000 - NT\$179,999 (20) NT\$180,000 - NT\$189,999
 (21) NT\$190,000 - NT\$199,999 (22) NT\$200,000 - NT\$299,999
 (23) NT\$300,000 or More

K10. What is your average monthly household income, including all your family income (such as income from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonus or dividends, government subsidies, rent and other income, pension, etc.)

- (01) No income (02) NT\$9,999 or less
 (03) NT\$10,000 - NT\$19,999 (04) NT\$20,000 - NT\$29,999
 (05) NT\$30,000 - NT\$39,999 (06) NT\$40,000 - NT\$49,999
 (07) NT\$50,000 - NT\$59,999 (08) NT\$60,000 - NT\$69,999
 (09) NT\$70,000 - NT\$79,999 (10) NT\$80,000 - NT\$89,999
 (11) NT\$90,000 - NT\$99,999 (12) NT\$100,000 - NT\$109,999
 (13) NT\$110,000 - NT\$119,999 (14) NT\$120,000 - NT\$129,999
 (15) NT\$130,000 - NT\$139,999 (16) NT\$140,000 - NT\$149,999
 (17) NT\$150,000 - NT\$159,999 (18) NT\$160,000 - NT\$169,999
 (19) NT\$170,000 - NT\$179,999 (20) NT\$180,000 - NT\$189,999
 (21) NT\$190,000 - NT\$199,999 (22) NT\$200,000 - NT\$299,999
 (23) NT\$300,000 - NT\$399,999 (24) NT\$400,000 - NT\$499,999
 (25) NT\$500,000 - NT\$999,999 (26) NT\$1 million or more

K11. How often do you experience the following?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
(a) Try to take advantage of someone	01	02	03	04
(b) Are jealous of the good fortune of others	01	02	03	04
(c) Like to gossip	01	02	03	04

Respondent's phone number : _____

Respondent's cellular phone number: _____

The interview ended at ____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute (Please enter using the 24-hour format)