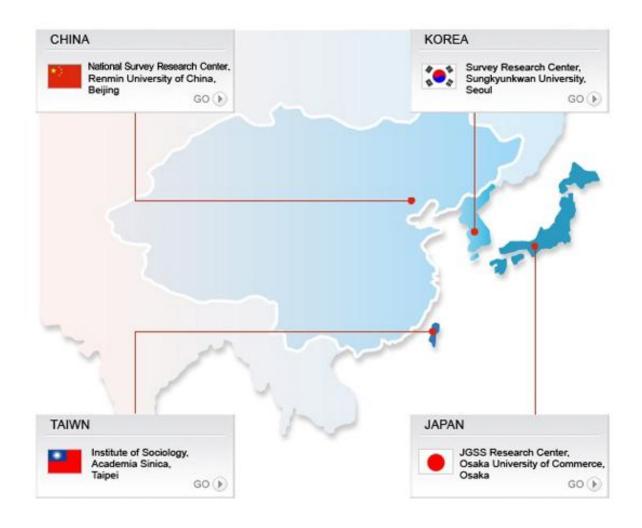


EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2010 Health Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

Academy of East Asian Studies, SungKyunKwan University 6th Floor of the Hoam Building (#605), 3-53 Myungryundong Jongnogu, Seoul, Korea 110-745 Telephone: +82-2-760-1270, FAX: +82-2-744-6169, E-mail: eassda4@hanmail.net

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	1
An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA	2
EASSDA Members Institute Addresses	3
EASS 2010 Participants	4
Study Description	5
Variable List	7
Data Documentation and Cross–national Frequencies 1	1

Acknowledgments

The EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive) is very pleased to publish codebook for the module survey of 2010(Health) by its archiving timelines. Preparation of the codebooks has been made possible by incessant efforts of all members of the EASSDA (CGSS, JGSS, KGSS, and TSCS). Initial inputs, plus the constant updating and revision jobs afterwards, on the part of the JGSS Research Center were especially helpful to finalize the codebooks, and the EASSDA would like to make use of this opportunity to express its deep appreciations to all the four teams, JGSS in particular, for their times, energies, and commitments to collect, process, and eventually disseminate the datasets of EASS module surveys. Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the EASSDA and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and distributed by the EASSDA."

The EASSDA is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome short notices or requests from the users. Any gueries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the EASSDA.

Thank you very much.

Dec. 31, 2012

Kim, Sang~Wook Representative, EASSDA

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

EASSDA Members Institute Addresses

CHINA

Chinese General Social Survey

National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China,

Beijing

Tel: (00)86-10-62511447

Fax: (00)86-10-62513355 Homepage: http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn/

JAPAN

Japanese General Social Survey

JGSS Research Center.

Osaka University of Commerce,

Osaka

Tel: +81-6-6785-6013 Fax: +81-6-6785-6011

Homepage: https://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp/

KOREA

Korean General Social Survey

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul

> Tel: +82-2-760-1270 Fax: +82-2-744-6169

Homepage: http://kgss.skku.edu/

TAIWAN

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica,

Taipei

Tel: 886-2-2787-1800 Fax: 886-2-2788-1740

Homepage: https://www2.ios.sinica.edu.tw/sc/

EASS 2010 Participants

Team	Name	Affiliation
	BIAN, Yanjie	Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Minnesota Dean and Professor, School of Humanities and Social Science, Xi'an Jiaotong University Director, Institute for Empirical Social Science Research (IESSR), Xi'an Jiaotong University
	LI, Lulu	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
CGSS	WONG, Raymond	Head and Professor, Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
	HAO, Dahai	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Weidong	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	YANG, Juhua	Professor, Center for Population and Development Studies, Department of Demography, Renmin University of China
	TANIOKA, Ichiro	President, Osaka University of Commerce Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	IWAI, Noriko	Director, JGSS Research Center Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	MAEDA, Yukio	Associate Professor, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo
	SHISHIDO, Kuniaki	Associate Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	SASAKI, Takayuki	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
	KOJIMA, Hiroshi	Professor, Faculty of Social Sciences, Waseda University
JGSS	NITTA, Michio	Professor, Faculty of Business, Kokushikan University
	MURATA, Chiyoe	Assistant Professor, Department of Community Health and Preventive Medicine, Hamamatsu University School of Medicine
	NAKAYA, Tomoki	Associate Professor, College of Letters, Ritsumeikan University
	TAKEGAMI, Misa	Researcher, Research and Development Initiative Center, National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center
	YAMAMOTO, Yosuke	Assistant Professor, Graduate School of Medicine, Kyoto University
	HANIBUCHI, Tomoya	Research Fellow (PD), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
	MIWA, Kana	Assistant Professor, Kushiro Public University of Economics
	NOZAKI, Kayo	Post-doctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce

Team	Name	Affiliation
	KIM, Snag-Wook	Professor, Department of Sociology, Sungkyunkwan University Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	KIM, Seokho	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Sungkyunkwan University Executive Secretary, Korean General Social Survey, Survey Research Center
KGSS	PARK, Jea-Hyun	Assistant Professor, Department of Social and Preventive Medicine, School of Medicine, Sungkyunkwan University
	KIM, Jibum	Research Scientist, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago
	KIM, So Im	Researcher, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	KIM, Jong Su	Researcher, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	CHANG, Ying-Hwa	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	CHANG, Ly-Yun	Adjunct Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	FU, Yang-Chih	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	TU, Su-Hao	Associate Research Fellow, Center for Survey Research, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica
	CHEN, Duan-Rung	Associate Professor, Institute of Health Care Organization Adiministration, College of Public Health, National Taiwan University
TSCS	HSU, Kan-lin	Assistant Professor, Department of Public Health, National Cheng Kung University
	WENG, Hui-ching	Professor, Department of Health Management, I-Shou University
	CHEN, Li-kwang	Associate Research Fellow, Center for Health Policy Research and Development, National Health Research Institutes
	LUNG, Shih-Chun	Associate Research Fellow, Research Center for Environmental Changes, Academia Sinica
	TSAI, Tzu-I	Associate Professor, School of Nursing, National Yang-Ming University
	Wang, Wei-Pang	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Tunghai University

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS	KGSS	TSCS
Study Title	Chinese General Social Survey 2010(CGSS 2010)	Japanese General Social Surveys 2010	2010 KGSS (Korean General Social Survey)	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2011, Questionnaire II'
Fieldwork Dates	JulyDec., 2010	2010-02-19 ~ 2010-04-18	2010-06-28 ~ 2010-08-31	2011-07-17~2011-11-10 2012-02-28~2012-04-07
Principal Investigators	Li Lulu	Ichiro TANIOKA and Noriko IWAI	Sang-Wook Kim	Ying-hwa Chang
Fieldwork Institution	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc.	Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Center for Survey Research, Academia Sinica
Population	All Chinese aged 18 and above	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	the adult citizen aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Population registers
Sampling method	Three stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling; stratified by regional block and population size'	Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling, (1) PSU=township, (2) village (administrative unit under township, (3) individual person'
Fieldwork Methods	Face to face interview, filled in by interviewers	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview (pencil and paper)
Initial Sample Size	5,370	4,500	2,500	4,424
N. of respondents	3,866	2,496	1,576	2,199
Valid Response Rates	71.99%	62.1% (JGSS's official formula) 55.5% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	63.0%	49.71% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
Weighted	yes	Yes	No	Yes

Variable List

vl	EASS study year	11
v2	Country/Region	11
v3	Respondent number	11
v4_cnkr	SF12: Subjective health condition:CNKR	11
v4_jp	SF12: Subjective health condition:JP	11
v4_tw	SF12: Subjective health condition:TW	11
v5	SF12: Limitation in daily activities: Moderate activities	11
v6	SF12: Limitation in daily activities: Climbing stairs	12
v7		12
v8	SF12: Physical health problems: Accomplished less	12
v9	SF12: Physical health problems: Work limitation	12
v10	SF12: Mental health problems: Accomplished less	12
v11	SF12: Mental health problems: Work limitation	13
v12	SF12: Interference with normal work due to pain	13
v13	SF12: Mental health: Felt calm and peaceful	13
v14	SF12: Mental health: Had a lot of energy	13
v15	SF12: Mental health: Felt downhearted and depressed	14
sf12_gh	SF12: Interference with social activities due to health problems	14
sf12_pf	SF12 Subscore: General Health	14
sf12_rp	SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning	14
sf12_re	SF12 Subscore: Role Physical	15
sf12_bp	SF12 Subscore: Role Emotional	15
sf12_mh	SF12 Subscore: Bodily Pain	15
sf12_vt	SF12 Subscore: Mental Health SF12 Subscore: Vitality	16
sf12_sf	·	16
v16	SF12 Subscore: Social Functioning Future seems to R to be hopeless	16
v17	Impossible for R to reach the goals	16
v18	R have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems	17
v19	Chronic diseases: Hypertension	17
v20	Chronic diseases: Diabetes	17
v21	Chronic diseases: Heart disease	17
v22	Chronic diseases: Respiratory problem	17
v23	Chronic diseases: Others	17
v24	Rs height (cm)	18
v25	Rs weight (kg)	18
bmi	BMI	18
v26	How often R smoke	19
v27	How many years R smoked	19
v28	How often R drink alcoholic drinks	19
v29	How often R do physical activity	19
v30	R had health checkup	20
v31	How often R went to see a doctor	20
v32	How much R worry about being unable to receive health care when needed	20
v33	How much R worry about being unable to pay medical cost	20
v34	R refrained from going to see a doctor	20
v35	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time	21
v36	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost	21
v37	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Distance	21
v38	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Not knowing the appropriate hospital	21
v39	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Transportation	21
v40	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital	21
v41	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time	21
v42	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No need	21
v43	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No active health insurance	21
v44	Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Others	21
v35_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time	22

EASS 2010 Health

v36_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost	22
v4042_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital or No need	22
v41_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital of No need TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time	22
v45	Type of health insurance	22
v46		
	Oriental medical treatment: Acupuncture/Moxibustion	22
v47	Oriental medical treatment: Oriental herbal medicine	22
v48	Oriental medical treatment: Acupressure/Clinical massage	23
v49	How often Rs kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns	23
v50	How often Rs kin provided R with financial support	23
v51	How often Rs kin took care of Rs household chores	23
v52	How often Rs non-kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns	24
v53	How often Rs non-kin provided R with financial support	24
v54	How often Rs non-kin took care of Rs household chores	24
v55	How often professional workers listened to Rs personal problems or concerns	24
v56	How often professional workers provided R with financial support	25
v57	How often professional workers took care of Rs household chores	25
s1_jp	Person who listened to your concerns	25
s2_1_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Co-residing family members	25
s2_2_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Other relatives	25
s2_3_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Colleagues at work	25
s2_4_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Neighbors	25
s2_5_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Friends	26
s2_6_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Professional workers	26
s2_7_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Others	26
s3_jp	Person who helped you financially when needed	26
s4_1_jp	Person who helped you financially: Co-residing family members	26
s4_2_jp	Person who helped you financially: Other relatives	26
s4_3_jp	Person who helped you financially: Colleagues at work	26
s4_4_jp	Person who helped you financially: Neighbors	26
s4_5_jp	Person who helped you financially: Friends	26
s4_6_jp	Person who helped you financially: Professional workers	27
s4_7_jp	Person who helped you financially: Others	27
s5_jp	Person who provided you with other help	27
s6_1_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Co-residing family members	27
s6_2_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Other relatives	27
s6_3_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Colleagues at work	27
s6_4_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Neighbors	27
s6_5_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Friends	27
s6_6_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Professional workers	27
s6_7_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Others	28
v58	People can be trusted	28
v59	How severe is air pollution in the area of Rs local residence	28
v60	How severe is water pollution in the area of Rs local residence	28
v61	How severe is noise pollution in the area of Rs local residence	29
s7_jp	How severe is invasion of access to sunlight in the area of Rs local residence	29
v62	Neighborhood environment: Suitability for exercise	29
v63	Neighborhood environment: Availability of fresh fruits and/or vegetable	29
v64	Neighborhood environment: Adequate public facilities	29
v65	Neighborhood environment: Safety	30
v66	Neighborhood environment: Mutually concerned for each other	30
v67	Neighborhood environment: Willing to provide assistance	30
v68	R was vaccinated against influenza	30
v69	How much R was concerned about the new strain of influenza	30
v70	Family members who need for care	31
v71	R is the major care giver	31
v72	Fear of aging: Not being able to get around on my own	31
v73	Fear of aging: Others make decisions for me	31
v74	Fear of aging: Financial dependence on others	31
s8_kr	Fear of aging: Have to live with my adult children	32
~~		54

EASS 2010 Health

s9_kr	Fear of aging: Not be able to live with my adult children	32
v75	Addiction: Drinking	32
v76	Addiction: Smoking	32
v77	Addiction: Gambling	32
v78	Addiction: Video/Internet games	33
v79	Addiction of co-residing family members: Drinking	33
v80	Addiction of co-residing family members: Smoking	33
v81	Addiction of co-residing family members: Gambling	33
v82	Addiction of co-residing family members: Video/Internet games	33
v83	View on Rs current weight	34
v84	View on Rs body shape	34
sex	Sex	34
age	Age	34
marital	Marital status	35
mainstat	R: Main status	35
relig	R: Religious main groups	35
topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale	36
urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type	36
cn_reg	R: Region: China	36
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan	37
kr_reg	R: Region: South Korea	37
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan	37
happy	R: General happiness	38
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling	38
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level	
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school	39
		39
emprel	R: Employment relationship	39
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time	39
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week	40
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees	40
typorg1	R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	40
typorg2	R: Type of organization/firm, public, private	40
isco88	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	41
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: China	41
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	41
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: South Korea	42
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	42
cn_rincx	R: Income other than main job: China	43
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	43
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: South Korea	44
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	44
hhdnum	Number of household members	45
cn_hinc	Total household income: China	45
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	46
kr_hinc	Total household income: South Korea	46
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan	47
rltvhinc	Household income compared	47
hmsp	R: Household member: Spouse	47
hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child	48
hmprnt	R: Household member: Own Parent	48
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling	48
hmgprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent	48
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's Spouse	48
hmgdchld	R: Household member: Grandchild	48
hmspprnt	R: Household member: Spouse's Parent	49
hmrltv	R: Household member: Other relatives	49
hmnorlty	R: Household member: Non-relatives	49
hmalone	R: Household member: Living alone	49
ttlenum	R: Total number of child	49
		サ ノ

EASS 2010 Health

weight	Weighting factor	49
spage	SP: Age	50
spmainst	SP: Main status	50
spedyrs	SP: Education I: Years of schooling	50
spdegr	SP: Education II: Highest education level	51
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school	51
spemprel	SP: Employment relationship	51
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time	51
spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week	52
spempent	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	52
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	52
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private	52
spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	53
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China	53
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	53
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea	54
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	54
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: China	55
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan	55
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: South Korea	55
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	56
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling	56
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level	56
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling	57
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level	57

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

				•		
1. v1 EASS	study year					
2. v2						
Country/Reg	ion					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	CN-China		-	_	_	100.0
2	JP-Japan		100.0	_	_	_
3	KR-South Korea		-	100.0	_	_
4	TW-Taiwan		_	_	100.0	
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
3. v3 Respo	ndent number					
4_1. v4_cnk	r					
SF12: Subjec	tive health condition: CNKR					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very healthy*/ Very good **		-	21.3	-	24.7
2	Somewhat healthy*/ Somewhat good**		-	30.4	-	33.2
3	General*/ Neither good nor bad **		_	24.4	-	23.7
4	Somewhat unhealthy*/ Somewhat poor**		_	14.7	-	14.1
5	Very unhealthy*/ Very poor**		-	9.1	-	4.1
8	DK, refused		_	0.1	_	0.1
0		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
9 Note: *: CGS	nap S, ***: KGSS					
4_2. v4_jp	ctive health condition: JP					
PUNCH	cuve nearth condition. Or		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
runch 1	Excellent		2.8	NOREA	IAIWAIN	CHINA -
2	Very good		15.7	_	_	_
3	Good		52.3	_	_	_
4	Somewhat poor		25.1	_	_	_
5	Poor		3.9	_	_	_
8	DK, refused		0.2	_	_	-
9	nap	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
	•					
4_3. v4_tw SE12: Subject	tive health condition: TW					
PUNCH	reaction condition. TW		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Excellent		JAFAN	KOKEA –	3. 0	CHINA -
2	Very good		_	_	15. 5	_
3	Good		_	_	28. 0	_
4	Fair		_	_	39. 0	_
5	Poor		_	_	14. 4	_
8	DK, refused		_	-	0.0	-
	•	n	2496	1576	1135	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample					
9	nap					
5. v5						
	ion in daily activities: Moderate activities		IADANI	KODEA	TAIMANI	CLIINIA
PUNCH 1	Voc limited a let		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
$\frac{1}{2}$	Yes, limited a lot Yes, limited a little		3.9 20.2	11.5 18.0	_	6.3 17.7
3	No, not limited at all		20.2 75.2	70.4	_	76.0
ა 7	TW: not called		10.4	10.4	100.0	10.0

EASS 2010 11

100.0

2199

0.1

3866

0.1

1576

0.6

2496

7

8

TW: not asked

DK, refused

	tion in daily activities: Climbing stairs					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes, limited a lot		4.1	13.0	_	8.1
2	Yes, limited a little		16.8	20.6	_	22.3
3	No, not limited at all		78.4	66.2	_	69.1
7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.6	0.2	_	0.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
7. v7						
SF12: Physi	cal health problems: Accomplished less					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		2.2	8.1	_	3.6
2	Most of the time		3.2	8.7	_	8.8
3	Some of the time		17.5	16.8	_	16.2
4	A little of the time		20.7	23.0	_	26.4
5	None of the time		55.8	43.3	_	44.8
7	TW: not asked		_	-	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.6	0.1	_	0.2
	DIX, Telused	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
8. v8	and brookly over the constitution of the state of					
	cal health problems: Work limitation		IADANI	KODEA	TAIMANI	CLIINIA
PUNCH	A11 C11 1		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		2.1	8.3	_	3.9
2	Most of the time		3.0	8.2	_	10.5
3	Some of the time		16.9	14.7	_	15.2
4	A little of the time		23.8	21.4	_	26.5
5	None of the time		53.0	47.3	_	43.4
7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		1.1	0.1	_	0.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
9. v9						
	al health problems: Accomplished less					~
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		1.5	3.1	_	1.1
2	Most of the time		3.4	6.7	_	5.4
3	Some of the time		17.4	19.0	=	
3 4	Some of the time A little of the time		17.4 23.6		-	
				19.0	- - -	34.1
4	A little of the time		23.6	19.0 22.3	- - 100.0	34.1
4 5	A little of the time None of the time		23.6	19.0 22.3	- - 100.0 -	34.1 40.6
4 5 7	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked	n	23.6 53.4 -	19.0 22.3 48.9	100.0 - 2199	34.1 40.6 - 0.1
4 5 7 8	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1	_	34.1 40.6 – 0.1
4 5 7 8	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1	_	18.7 34.1 40.6 — 0.1 3866
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576	2199	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576	2199 TAIWAN	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7	2199	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1 2	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0	2199 TAIWAN	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1 5.6
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time Some of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5 18.4	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0 19.8	2199 TAIWAN	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1 5.6 22.5
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1 2	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0	2199 TAIWAN -	34.1 40.6 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1 5.6 22.5
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1 2 3	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time Some of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5 18.4	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0 19.8	2199 TAIWAN -	34.1 40.6 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1 5.6 22.5 36.6
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1 2 3 4	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time Some of the time A little of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5 18.4 25.5	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0 19.8 23.6	2199 TAIWAN -	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1
4 5 7 8 10. v10 SF12: Menta PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5	A little of the time None of the time TW: not asked DK, refused al health problems: Work limitation All of the time Most of the time Some of the time A little of the time None of the time	n	23.6 53.4 - 0.8 2496 JAPAN 1.4 3.5 18.4 25.5	19.0 22.3 48.9 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 2.7 7.0 19.8 23.6 46.6	TAIWAN	34.1 40.6 - 0.1 3866 CHINA 1.1 5.6 22.5 36.6

11. v11						
	erence with normal work due to pain					~
PUNCH	N		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Not at all		54.8	42.8	74.5	49.1
2	A little bit		22.1	16.6	18.6	23.9
3	Moderately		16.0	22.3	3.4	9.9
4	Quite a bit		4.1	9.6	2.4	11.8
5 8	Extremely		2.3	7.3	0.9	4.7
	DK, refused		0.7 2496	1.4	0.1 1064	0.5 3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample	n	2490	1370	1004	3000
12. v12						
SF12: Menta	l health: Felt calm and peaceful					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		10.3	19.5	26.8	28.0
2	Most of the time		47.3	27.9	40.7	46.7
3	Some of the time		27.8	25.3	22.3	17.3
4	A little of the time		9.1	21.0	8.2	6.6
5	None of the time		4.8	6.1	1.6	1.3
8	DK, refused		0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
13. v13						
SF12: Menta	l health: Had a lot of energy					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		6.5	19.7	_	24.6
2	Most of the time		31.9	25.2	-	38.4
3	Some of the time		36.1	26.7	-	20.5
4	A little of the time		15.0	22.0	_	13.8
5	None of the time		9.5	6.2	_	2.5
7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	-
8	DK, refused		1.0	0.2		0.2
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
14. v14						
	l health: Felt downhearted and depressed					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time		1.6	3.4	1.0	2.1
2	Most of the time		4.7	7.4	3.9	9.4
3	Some of the time		23.4	23.6	19.2	24.1
4	A little of the time		33.9	32.0	24.8	32.8
5	None of the time		35.7	33.3	50.9	31.3
8	DK, refused		0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4

1 All of the time	15. v15						
1 All of the time		rence with social activities due to health problems					~
2		A.W 0.1				TAIWAN	CHINA
3 Some of the time 9.4 14.1 - 4 A little of the time 20.0 26.1 - 5 None of the time 66.8 48.7 - 7 TW: not asked - - 100.0 8 DK, refused 0.4 1.1 - 10 2496 1576 2199 3.5 16. sf12_gh						=	3.
A little of the time						_	6.
5						_	16.
7 TW: not asked						_	33.
8 DK, refused 0.4				66.8		_	39.
16. sf12_gh SF12 Subscore: General Health				_			
16. sf12_gh SF12 Subscore: General Health	8	DK, refused					0.
PUNCH			n	2496	1576	2199	386
PUNCH 0.0 3.9 9.1 - 25.0 25.1 14.7 - 60.0 52.3 24.4 - 85.0 15.7 30.4 - 100.0 888.8 DK, refused 15.7 10.0 888.8 DK, refused 10.2 10.1 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0							
0.0 25.0 25.1 14.7 60.0 52.3 24.4 - 100.0 85.0 15.7 30.4 - 100.0 2.8 21.3 - 777.7 TW: not asked	3F12 Subsco	re: General Health					
25.0				JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHIN
60.0	0.0			3.9	9.1	_	4.
S5.0	25.0			25.1	14.7	_	14.
100.0 777.7 TW: not asked 777.7 TW: not asked 888.8 DK, refused 7 0.2 0.1 7 71. sf12_pf SF12_pf SF12_subscore: Physical Functioning PUNCH 0.0 2.2 9.1 7.5.0 12.4 13.1 7.5.0 12.6 12.6 12.5 100.0 69.7 60.9 777.7 TW: not asked 69.7 60.9 777.7 TW: not asked 7 0.8 888.8 DK, refused 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8 0.2 8 0.8 8	60.0			52.3	24.4	_	23.
777.7 TW: not asked	85.0			15.7	30.4	-	33.
No.	100.0			2.8	21.3	_	24.
n 2496 1576 2199 3 17. sf12_pf SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning PUNCH 0.0 2.2 9.1 50.0 12.4 13.1 75.0 12.6 12.5 100.0 69.7 777.7 TW: not asked 777.7 TW: not asked 888.8 DK, refused DK, refus	777.7	TW: not asked		_	-	100.0	
17. sf12_pf SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning SF12 Subscore: Role Physical SF12 Subscore: Rol	888.8	DK, refused				=	0.
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CH 0.0 2.2 9.1 - 25.0 2.2 4.1 - 50.0 12.4 13.1 - 75.0 12.6 12.5 - 100.0 69.7 60.9 - 777.7 TW: not asked - 100.0 888.8 DK, refused 0.8 0.2 - n 2496 1576 2199 3 18. sf12_rp SF12 Subscore: Role Physical PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CH 0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -	17. sf12_pf		n	2496	1576	2199	386
0.0 2.2 9.1 - 25.0 2.2 4.1 - 50.0 12.4 13.1 - 75.0 12.6 12.5 - 100.0 69.7 60.9 - 777.7 TW: not asked 100.0 888.8 DK, refused 0.8 0.2 - n 2496 1576 2199 3 18. sf12_rp SF12 Subscore: Role Physical PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CH 0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -		re: Physical Functioning					
25.0	PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
50.0 75.0 12.6 12.6 12.5 - 100.0 69.7 60.9 - 777.7 TW: not asked 100.0 888.8 DK, refused 0.8 0.8 0.2 - n 2496 1576 2199 3 18. sf12_rp SF12 Subscore: Role Physical PUNCH 0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 25.0 2.5 6.4 -	0.0			2.2	9.1	_	4.
75.0 100.0 69.7 60.9 777.7 TW: not asked 888.8 DK, refused 0.8 0.8 0.2 7 18. sf12_rp SF12 Subscore: Role Physical PUNCH 0.0 12.5 0.6 12.6 12.5 0.	25.0			2.2	4.1	-	3.
100.0 777.7 TW: not asked 888.8 DK, refused 100.0 100.0 10	50.0			12.4	13.1	_	13.
777.7 TW: not asked	75.0			12.6	12.5	-	11.
888.8 DK, refused 0.8 0.2 -	100.0			69.7	60.9	_	66.
n 2496 1576 2199 3 18. sf12_rp SF12 Subscore: Role Physical PUNCH 0.0 1.6 7.0 12.5 0.6 1.2 25.0 2.5 6.4 —	777.7	TW: not asked		-	_	100.0	
18. sf12_rp	888.8	DK, refused					0.
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CH 0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -			n	2496	1576	2199	386
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CH 0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -	8. sf12 rn						
0.0 1.6 7.0 - 12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -		re: Role Physical					
12.5 0.6 1.2 - 25.0 2.5 6.4 -	PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
25.0 2.5 6.4 -	0.0				7.0	-	2.
25.0 2.5 6.4 -	12.5			0.6	1.2	_	2.
	25.0			2.5		_	5.
1.0 <i>u.0</i>	20.0						

10.9

7.0

17.6

5.6

41.1

0.1

1576

100.0

2199

9.2

8.1

17.6

16.7

32.9

0.6

3866

13.1

6.1

16.9

7.6

49.6

1.1

2496

n

50.0

62.5

75.0

87.5

100.0

777.7

888.8

TW: not asked

DK, refused

19. **sf12_re**

SF12 Subscore: Role Emotional

PUNCH		JAP.	AN I	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0			1.2	2.3	=	0.7
12.5			0.2	0.6	_	0.4
25.0		:	2.7	4.8	-	3.8
37.5			1.3	3.5	-	2.3
50.0		1	1.8	13.5		15.0
62.5			1.4	7.5		7.3
75.0		2	0.4	18.9		30.4
87.5			5.1	4.3	-	8.9
100.0		4	8.8	44.3	-	30.9
777.7	TW: not asked		-	_	100.0	-
888.8	DK, refused		1.0	0.3		0.2
		n 24	96	1576	2199	3866

20. **sf12_bp**

SF12 Subscore: Bodily Pain

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		2.3	7.3	-	4.7
25.0		4.1	9.6	_	11.8
50.0		16.0	22.3	_	9.9
75.0		22.1	16.6	_	23.9
100.0		54.8	42.8	_	49.1
777.7	TW: not asked	_	_	100.0	_
888.8	DK, refused	0.7	1.4	_	0.5
		n 2496	1576	2199	3866

21. **sf12_mh**

SF12 Subscore: Mental Health

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0			0.7	1.3	_	0.1
12.5			1.1	2.6	_	1.0
25.0			2.7	4.3	_	3.1
37.5			4.9	10.5	_	6.0
50.0			19.3	15.7	_	11.9
62.5			16.9	19.7	_	15.8
75.0			23.2	19.1	_	25.6
87.5			22.0	14.0	_	20.8
100.0			8.4	12.6	_	15.3
777.7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	_
888.8	DK, refused		0.8	0.2	-	0.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA

22. **sf12_vt**

PUNCH

SF12 S	ubscore:	Vitality
--------	----------	----------

0.0			9.5	6.2	_	2.5
25.0			15.0	22.0	-	13.8
50.0			36.1	26.7	-	20.5
75.0			31.9	25.2	_	38.4
100.0			6.5	19.7	_	24.6
777.7	TW: not asked		_	-	100.0	_
888.8	DK, refused		1.0	0.2	-	0.2
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
23. sf12_sf SF12 Subsco	ore: Social Functioning					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0			0.8	4.1	-	3.0
25.0			2.6	5.9	_	6.8
50.0			9.4	14.1	_	16.7
75.0			20.0	26.1	_	33.1
100.0			66.8	48.7	_	39.9
777.7	TW: not asked		_	-	100.0	_
888.8	DK, refused		0.4	1.1	=	0.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
24. v16 Future seem	s to R to be hopeless					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA

PUNCH	·		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		3.3	4.4	1.3	4.2
2	Somewhat agree		10.5	12.8	16.3	6.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree		46.7	18.0	6.0	17.1
4	Somewhat disagree		22.2	27.5	55.8	28.0
5	Strongly disagree		15.8	37.0	18.8	43.3
8	DK, refused		1.4	0.4	1.8	0.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

25. v17	
Impossible for R to reach the goals	
PUNCH	

Impocoloro ro	i it to readir the goale					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		3.0	5.5	1.3	5.3
2	Somewhat agree		10.3	11.4	15.4	10.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree		50.4	16.3	5.7	26.0
4	Somewhat disagree		20.0	28.2	58.8	28.0
5	Strongly disagree		14.5	38.1	17.1	29.2
8	DK, refused		1.8	0.5	1.7	1.3
•		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

EASS 2010 16

26. **v18**

R have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		45.6	30.8	32.1	34.0
2	No		53.9	69.2	66.8	66.0
8	DK, refused		0.6	0.1	1.1	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

27. **v19**

Chronic diseases: Hypertension

28. **v20**

Chronic diseases: Diabetes

29. **v21**

Chronic diseases: Heart disease

30. **v22**

Chronic diseases: Respiratory problem

31. **v23**

Chronic diseases: Others

PUNCH		
0	Not chosen	
1	Chosen	
8	DK, refused	
9	Not applicable	
v19	Hypertension	

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
v19	Hypertension	33.6	37.9	44.2	28.5
v20	Diabetes	13.5	18.1	23.7	7.6
v21	Heart disease	9.9	11.1	12.0	16.1
v22	Respiratory problem	8.4	13.2	7.5	12.1
v23	Others	72.3	59.2	37.0	60.9
		1137	485	706	1314

32. v24 Rs height (cm)						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
TONCH	119 or under		JAI AN	0.1	0.0	0.0
	120–124		_	0.1	0.0	0.0
	125-129		_	0.0	0.0	0.0
	130-134		_	0.1	0.0	0.0
	135-139		_	0.0	0.0	0.1
	140-144		_	0.3	0.5	0.6
	145-149		_	1.5	2.5	1.1
	150-154		_	9.5	10.7	7.5
	155-159		_	17.1	17.9	17.3
	160-164		_	20.0	19.7	24.9
	165-169		_	17.3	19.1	19.7
	170-174		-	17.8	15.6	19.1
	175-179		_	10.8	7.4	7.0
	180 or over		-	4.8	3.2	2.7
555	Undisclosed		100.0	-	-	-
888	DK, refused		=	0.7	3.3	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
33. v25						
Rs weight (kg)			IADANI	KODEA	TAINIANI	CLUNIA
PUNCH	20.04		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	30-34		_	0.1	0.0	0.1
	35-39		_	0.1	0.1	0.6
	40-44		_	2.2	2.0	3.9
	45-49		_	9.1 15.7	8.5	9.0
	50-54		_	15.7 15.4	13.3	15.8
	55-59 60-64		_	18.3	14.6 16.4	15.3 19.0
	65-69		_	13.0	13.3	13.1
	70-74		_	10.9	11.5	10.2
	75-79		_	6.4	6.8	5.3
	80-84		_	4.3	5.1	4.0
	85-89		_	1.6	2.9	1.7
	90-94		_	1.0	1.3	1.1
	95-99		_	0.6	0.7	0.2
	100 or over			0.4	0.7	0.2
555	Undisclosed		100.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
888	DK, refused		100.0	0.8	2.5	0.1
	Dit, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
34. bmi						
34. DIIII BMI						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	< 18.50		8.9	7.1	5.5	11.2
	18.50 - 25.00		69.4	69.1	58.2	67.2
	25.00 - 30.00		16.1	20.2	26.5	18.9
	30≦		2.8	2.3	5.1	2.6
888.8	DK, refused		2.8	1.3	4.7	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

35. v26						
How often R	smoke					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Daily		21.2	24.8	15.5	27.0
2	Several times a week		0.4	1.2	2.2	2.4
3	Several times a month		0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
4	Several times a year or less often		0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
5	Never		77.9	72.1	80.8	68.8
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
7	TW: not asked for subsample	n	2496	1576	1135	3866
36. v27						
How many ye	ears R smoked					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1-9		10.4	19.6	18.8	16.2
	10-19		21.0	30.3	22.9	22.2
	20-29		23.9	24.7	19.3	23.6
	30-39		19.9	11.5	17.0	19.6
	40-49		16.6	6.5	12.4	10.1
	50-59		5.3	4.4	5.0	4.1
	60 or over		1.3	1.6	0.5	1.3
888	DK, refused		1.5	1.4	4.1	2.9
		n	547	433	218	1183
777	TW: not asked for subsample					
999	Not applicable					
37. v28						
How often R	drink alcoholic drinks					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Daily		20.2	5.3	2.8	8.7
2	Several times a week		16.6	24.6	3.3	8.3
3	Several times a month		15.5	23.7	9.8	10.7
4	Several times a year or less often		17.0	14.0	27.9	9.9
5	Never		30.2	32.4	56.0	61.7
8	DK, refused		0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8
7	TW: not asked for subsample	n	2496	1576	1135	3866
·						
38. v29 How often R	do physical activity					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Daily		4.9	16.2	24.6	16.6
2	Several times a week		20.8	29.2	26.4	12.9
3	Several times a month		16.1	17.4	14.9	7.9
4	Several times a year or less often		19.6	8.6	15.5	9.6
5	Never		38.1	27.9	18.4	52.1
8	DK, refused		0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0

2496

n

1576

2199

3866

R had health cl PUNCH 1 2 3 7 8	Yes, regularly Yes, but not regularly No TW: not asked DK, refused		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	~
1 2 3 7	Yes, but not regularly No TW: not asked					CHINA
2 3 7	Yes, but not regularly No TW: not asked		65.7	48.2	-	18.5
3 7	No TW: not asked		18.6	23.6	_	38.5
7	TW: not asked		15.5	28.1	_	42.6
			-	20.1	100.0	12.0
			0.2	0.1	100.0	0.4
	,	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
40. v31 How often R w	ent to see a doctor					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Several times a week		2.0	5.5	1.5	1.0
2	About Once a week		4.7	5.2	2.4	3.0
3	About Once a month		28.5	16.9	18.1	9.1
4	Several times a year		35.2	44.8	60.8	45.0
5	About Once a year		16.0	11.9	7.6	16.8
6	None		13.1	15.7	8.7	24.9
8	DK, refused		0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2
	,	n	2496	1576	1135	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample					
1 2 3 4 8	Very much A little Not so much Not at all DK, refused		14.1 29.2 34.8 21.0 0.9	12.8 26.5 33.9 26.8 0.1	24.9 36.4 21.9 16.2 0.6	45.6 29.2 15.5 9.4 0.3
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
42. v33 How much R w	orry about being unable to pay medical cost					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very much		19.8	17.1	30.9	60.5
2	A little		34.5	30.9	34.9	21.5
3	Not so much		27.4	28.5	20.2	11.3
4	Not at all		17.5	23.4	13.6	6.3
	DK, refused		0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4
8	DIX, Teluseu		2496	1576	2199	3866
	DIX, Teluseu	n				000
8 43. v34		11				3000
8 43. v34 R refrained fro	m going to see a doctor	П	IAPAN	KORFA	TAIWAN	
8 43. v34 R refrained from PUNCH	m going to see a doctor	11	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHIN <i>A</i>
8 43. v34 R refrained from PUNCH 1	m going to see a doctor Yes, I did	11	25.2	20.5	35.3	CHINA 40.1
8 43. v34 R refrained from PUNCH 1 2	m going to see a doctor Yes, I did No, I did not		25.2 58.9	20.5 76.0	35.3 59.2	CHINA 40.1 49.7
8 43. v34 R refrained from PUNCH 1	m going to see a doctor Yes, I did		25.2	20.5	35.3	CHINA 40.1

EASS 2010

44. v35

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time

45. **v36**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost

46. **v37**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Distance

47. **v38**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Not knowing the appropriate hospital

48. **v39**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Transportation

49. **v40**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital

50. **v41**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time

51. **v42**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No need

52. **v43**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No active health insurance

53. **v44**

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Others

PUNCH		
0	Not chosen	
1	Chosen	
7	TW: not asked	
8	DK, refused	
9	Not applicable	
v35	Waiting time is too long	
v26	It costs too much	

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
v35	Waiting time is too long	31.1	20.4	=	9.5
v36	It costs too much	34.1	40.2	_	48.0
v37	There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	4.5	5.0	_	3.3
v38	I do not know where to go	8.9	11.8	_	1.1
v39	I have no transportation	1.1	8.7	_	6.2
v40	I do not like to see a doctor	26.0	50.8	_	12.9
v41	There is no time to see a doctor	38.7	26.0	_	8.0
v42	I thought that there is no need to go	52.5	31.6	_	52.0
v43	I do not have active heawlth insurance	1.1	5.9	_	2.8
v44	Others	2.4	9.0	-	3.2
	·	628	323	_	1551

54. **v35_tw**

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time

55. **v36_tw**

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost

56. **v4042_tw**

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital or No need

57. **v41_tw**

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time

PUNCH					
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
	• •				
		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
v35_tw	Waiting time is too long	_	_	13.8	_
v36_tw	It costs too much	_	_	4.8	_
v4042_tw	I do not like to see a doctor or I thought that there is no		_	04.4	
	need to go	_	_	84.4	_
v41_tw	There is no time to see a doctor	_	_	13.0	_
		=	_	776	=
58. v45					
Type of health	n incurance				
PUNCH	i ilisui alice	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Public health insurance only	44.2	36.2	39.9	76.8
2	Public health insurance and private insurance	34.5	53.3	58.8	7.1
3	Private health insurance only	13.8	3.8	0.0	1.3
4	No health insurance at all	2.6	5.3	0.5	11.1
5	Not sure	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.5
8	DK, refused	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.2
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
59. v46					
Oriental medic	cal treatment: Acupuncture/Moxibustion				
PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	5.8	32.2	15.1	12.0
2	No	91.7	67.8	84.7	87.3
8	DK, refused	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.7
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
6047					
60. v47	cal treatment: Oriental herbal medicine				
PUNCH	Sai u cauniciit. Offetital fierdal fileulcifie	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
runch 1	Yes	10.1	21.5	25.3	27.5
2	No	87.4	78.0	25.3 74.4	71.8
8	DK, refused	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
		2496	1576	2199	3866
	n	2490	1910	2199	2000

61. v48						
	ical treatment: Acupressure/Clinical massage					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		21.4	16.1	15.1	9.0
2	No		77.8	83.6	84.9	89.9
8	DK, refused		0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
62. v49						
How often R	s kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		_	8.2	12.1	15.4
2	Often		_	19.2	25.6	32.8
3	Sometimes		_	28.2	24.6	27.5
4	Seldom		_	14.2	20.3	12.0
5	Not at all		_	14.2	11.2	3.7
6	No, do not have such needs		_	15.6	5.5	7.0
7	No such persons available		_	0.4	0.4	1.5
77	JP: not asked		100.0	_	-	_
88	DK, refused		_	0.0	0.3	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
63. v50 How often RePUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 77 88	Very often Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused	n	JAPAN	KOREA 6.9 11.0 21.7 16.9 23.7 19.4 0.4 - 0.1	TAIWAN 10.7 15.6 17.9 11.9 19.5 23.9 0.2 - 0.3	CHINA 18.7 29.0 24.7 10.9 6.1 9.6 0.9 -
	s kin took care of Rs household chores					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		-	7.6	19.2	18.9
2			_	13.3	28.2	36.8
3	Often			21.8	16.6	21.3
	Sometimes		_			0.0
4	Sometimes Seldom		_	15.0	9.8	
5	Sometimes Seldom Not at all		- - -	15.0 23.5	9.8 13.7	5.3
5 6	Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs		- - -	15.0 23.5 18.3	9.8 13.7 12.0	5.3 7.3
5 6 7	Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available		- - - -	15.0 23.5 18.3 0.4	9.8 13.7 12.0 0.1	8.8 5.3 7.3 1.3
5 6 7 77	Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked		- - - - 100.0	15.0 23.5 18.3 0.4	9.8 13.7 12.0 0.1	5.3 7.3 1.3
5 6 7	Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available		100.0	15.0 23.5 18.3 0.4	9.8 13.7 12.0 0.1	5.3 7.3

EASS 2010 23

	s non-kin listened to Rs personal problems or con	cerns			m	
PUNCH	V		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		_	7.3	7.1	4.7
2 3	Often Sometimes		_	19.7 33.9	20.8 28.6	20.9 35.2
3 4	Seldom		_	9.4	16.5	20.3
5	Not at all		_	15.3	16.6	9.4
6	No, do not have such needs		_	13.7	9.4	7.7
7	No such persons available		_	0.6	0.6	1.7
77	JP: not asked		100.0	-	-	-
88	DK, refused		-	0.1	0.4	0.2
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
66. v53						
How often Re	s non-kin provided R with financial support					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		_	1.3	0.4	2.0
2	Often		_	3.9	1.1	7.8
3	Sometimes		_	12.9	4.9	25.2
4	Seldom		_	19.9	10.1	25.7
5	Not at all		_	38.5	40.7	23.7
6	No, do not have such needs		_	22.9	42.1	13.7
7	No such persons available		_	0.6	0.5	1.6
77	JP: not asked		100.0	_		-
88	DK, refused		2496	0.1 1576	0.3 2199	0.2 3866
	s non-kin took care of Rs household chores		LADANI			
PUNCH	Very often		JAPAN		TO A INTERNET	CLINIA
1			v	KOREA	TAIWAN	
2			-	1.8	0.3	2.2
9	Often		- -	1.8 4.8	0.3 1.7	2.2 9.5
3	Often Sometimes		-	1.8 4.8 16.1	0.3 1.7 5.7	2.2 9.5 23.7
4	Often Sometimes Seldom		-	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9
4 5	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all		-	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1
4 5 6	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs		-	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6
4 5 6 7	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available		- - - - -	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6
4 5 6 7 77	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked		-	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5	CHINA 2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9
4 5 6 7	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available	n	- - - - -	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6
4 5 6 7 77 88	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked	n	100.0	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 -	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 - 0.2 3866
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused		100.0	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 -	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 - 0.2 3866
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 - 0.2 3866
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 3866 CHINA 0.3 1.2
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1 2	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often Often		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8 1.1	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199 TAIWAN 0.1 0.0	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 - 0.2 3866 CHINA 0.3 1.2 4.8
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1 2 3	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often Often Sometimes		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8 1.1 2.7	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199 TAIWAN 0.1 0.0 1.1	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 3866 CHINA 0.3 1.2 4.8
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1 2 3 4	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often Often Sometimes Seldom		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8 1.1 2.7 5.0	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199 TAIWAN 0.1 0.0 1.1 1.6	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 3866 CHINA 0.3 1.2 4.8 8.0 21.0
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8 1.1 2.7 5.0 42.2	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199 TAIWAN 0.1 0.0 1.1 1.6 37.8	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9 - 0.2 3866 CHINA 0.3 1.2 4.8 8.0 21.0 9.7
4 5 6 7 77 88 68. v55 How often pr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6	Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs No such persons available JP: not asked DK, refused ofessional workers listened to Rs personal problem Very often Often Sometimes Seldom Not at all No, do not have such needs		- - - - - 100.0 - 2496	1.8 4.8 4.8 16.1 17.6 36.8 22.2 0.6 - 0.1 1576 KOREA 0.8 1.1 2.7 5.0 42.2 27.9	0.3 1.7 5.7 8.5 40.4 42.7 0.5 - 0.2 2199 TAIWAN 0.1 0.0 1.1 1.6 37.8 53.5	2.2 9.5 23.7 24.9 24.1 13.6 1.9

1576

2496

n

2199

3866

69. **v56**

How often pro	ofessional workers provided R with financial support					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		_	0.5	0.0	0.2
2	Often		_	0.8	0.0	0.5
3	Sometimes		_	1.1	0.3	2.5
4	Seldom		_	4.6	0.8	6.0
5	Not at all		_	43.8	37.7	25.3
6	No, do not have such needs		_	28.8	56.0	10.3
7	No such persons available		_	20.2	4.8	54.8
77	JP: not asked		100.0	_	_	_
88	DK, refused		_	0.1	0.3	0.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

70. **v57**

How often professional workers took care of Rs household chores

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often		-	0.8	0.1	0.4
2	Often		_	1.1	0.2	0.7
3	Sometimes		-	2.8	0.4	2.5
4	Seldom		-	4.6	0.7	6.2
5	Not at all		_	42.3	38.3	24.2
6	No, do not have such needs		-	28.3	55.3	10.6
7	No such persons available		-	20.1	4.9	54.9
77	JP: not asked		100.0	_	-	_
88	DK, refused		-	0.1	0.3	0.5
	·	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

71. **s1_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		68.9	_	_	_
2	No		9.3	_	_	_
3	I did not have any concern		21.4	_	_	_
8	DK, refused		0.4	_	_	_
		n	2496	_	_	_

⁹ Not applicable

72. **s2_1_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Co-residing family members

73. **s2_2_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Other relatives

74. **s2_3_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Colleagues at work

75. **s2_4_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Neighbors

76. **s2_5_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Friends

77. **s2_6_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Professional workers

78. **s2_7_jp**

Person who listened to your concerns: Others

PUNCH					
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
s2_1_jp	Co-residing family members	69.1		-	-
s2_2_jp	Other relatives (including those who live separately)	32.9	-	-	_
s2_3_jp	Colleagues at work	18.5	_	_	_
s2_4_jp	Neighbors	9.4	_	-	_
s2_5_jp	Friends	57.7	_	-	_
s2_6_jp	Professional workers (care takers, therapists, etc.)	4.2	_	-	-
s2_7_jp	Others	0.2	_	_	_

79. **s3_jp**

Person who helped you financially when needed

PUNCH		JA	APAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		26.8	_	_	_
2	No		17.2	=	_	=
3	I did not have any concern		55.6	_	_	=
8	DK, refused		0.4	_	_	_
		n	2496	_	_	

1720

80. **s4_1_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Co-residing family members

81. **s4_2_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Other relatives

82. **s4_3_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Colleagues at work

83. **s4_4_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Neighbors

84. **s4_5_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Friends

⁹ Not applicable

85. **s4_6_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Professional workers

86. **s4_7_jp**

Person who helped you financially: Others

PUNCH 0 1 8 9	Not chosen Chosen DK, refused Not applicable				
s4_1_jp s4_2_jp s4_3_jp s4_4_jp s4_5_jp	Co-residing family members Other relatives (including those who live separately) Colleagues at work Neighbors Friends	JAPAN 59.8 45.9 2.1 0.9 8.1	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
s4_6_jp	Professional workers (social workers, personnels at a financial institution, etc.)	3.1	_	_	-

0.0 669

87. **s5_jp**

s4_7_jp

Person who provided you with other help

Others

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		41.5	_	_	_
2	No		11.9	_	_	_
3	I did not have any concern		46.2	_	_	_
8	DK, refused		0.4	_	_	_
		n	2496	_	_	_

88. **s6_1_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Co-residing family members

89. **s6_2_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Other relatives

90. **s6_3_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Colleagues at work

91. **s6_4_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Neighbors

92. **s6_5_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Friends

93. **s6_6_jp**

Person who provided you with other help: Professional workers

94. **s6_7_jp**Person who provided you with other help: Others

PUNCH						
0	Not chosen					
1	Chosen					
8	DK, refused					
9	Not applicable					
						GI III I I
0.4 :			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
s6_1_jp	Co-residing family members		74.1	_	_	_
s6_2_jp	Other relatives (including those who live separately)		37.6	_	_	_
s6_3_jp	Colleagues at work		1.4	_	_	_
s6_4_jp	Neighbors		4.4	_	_	_
s6_5_jp	Friends		10.0 6.5	_	_	_
s6_6_jp	Professional workers (care takers, housekeepers, etc.) Others		0.1		_	_
s6_7_jp	Others		669	_		
			003			
95. v58	- Aurosko d					
People can be PUNCH	e trustea		IADANI	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
PUNCH 1	Doonlo can almost always he twested		JAPAN 11.9	4.7	3.7	14.4
2	People can almost always be trusted People can usually be trusted		57.5	37.6	32.3	52.7
3			24.1	39.5	38.2	28.0
3 4	You usually cant be too careful in dealing with people You almost always cant be too careful in dealing with		24.1	39.3	30.2	20.0
4	people		5.4	17.0	25.1	4.5
8	DK, refused		1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4
	•	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
96. v59						
How severe is	s air pollution in the area of Rs local residence					
PUNCH	·		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe		2.7	8.4	4.9	7.7
2	Somewhat severe		14.5	28.8	22.3	21.3
3	Not so severe		52.0	49.8	55.6	44.8
4	Not severe at all		29.7	12.7	17.1	26.0
8	DK, refused		1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
97. v60						
How severe is PUNCH	s water pollution in the area of Rs local residence		IADANI	KODEV	TAIMAN	CHINA
PUNCH 1	Very severe		JAPAN 2.2	KOREA 6.2	TAIWAN 3.2	7.4
2	Somewhat severe		12.3	24.5	3.2 14.9	18.9
3	Not so severe		52.5	54.8	61.5	45.6
4	Not so severe Not severe at all		31.5	14.3	18.7	27.8
8	DK, refused		1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4
	Dr., Totusou	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
		11	2130	1010	2133	5000

98. v61						
How severe is PUNCH	s noise pollution in the area of Rs local residence		APAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe	J	3.0	15.9	6.6	8.5
2	Somewhat severe		12.2	32.1	23.7	21.3
3	Not so severe		50.6	38.6	51.3	40.7
4	Not severe at all		33.0	13.3	18.2	29.2
8	DK, refused		1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	,	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
99. s7_jp						
How severe is	s invasion of access to sunlight in the area of Rs		I A D A NI	VODEA	TABAAN	CLUNIA
PUNCH 1	Vower governo	·	IAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe		2.0 8.2	_	_	_
2 3	Somewhat severe		8.2 47.4	_	_	_
ა 4	Not so severe Not severe at all		41.3		_	_
8	DK, refused		1.2	_	_	_
- 0	DK, Teluseu	n	2496			
9	Not applicable	11	2430			
100. v62						
Neighborhood	environment: Suitability for exercise					
PUNCH		J	APAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		31.1	43.8	24.6	17.4
2	Agree		44.5	32.2	65.5	38.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree		17.3	7.9	0.3	10.8
4	Disagree		5.2	10.6	8.8	23.2
5	Strongly disagree		1.1	5.4	0.6	9.4
8	DK, refused		0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
101. v63						
-	environment: Availability of fresh fruits and/or v	_	ADANI	KODDA	CD A ILLIA NI	CLIDIA
PUNCH	C 1	J	APAN 07.6	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		27.6	29.9	25.7 57.2	22.3
2 3	Agree Neither agree nor disagree		44.5 17.5	30.4 16.8	57.3 1.0	49.8 8.6
3 4	Disagree Disagree		7.7	15.5	14.0	14.4
4 5	Strongly disagree		1.9	7.2	14.0	4.5
U	DITORISTY GROUPS CE		1.9			
8			0.8	0.1	በዓ	0.4
8	DK, refused	n	0.8 2496	0.1 1576	0.3 2199	3866
		n				
102. v64	DK, refused	n				
102. v64 Neighborhood			2496	1576	2199	3866
102. v64 Neighborhood PUNCH	DK, refused environment: Adequate public facilities		2496 IAPAN	1576 KOREA	2199 TAIWAN	3866 CHINA
102. v64 Neighborhood PUNCH 1	DK, refused environment: Adequate public facilities Strongly agree		2496 [APAN 20.2	1576 KOREA 25.6	2199 TAIWAN 28.1	3866 CHINA 7.7
102. v64 Neighborhood PUNCH 1 2	DK, refused environment: Adequate public facilities Strongly agree Agree		2496 JAPAN 20.2 37.5	1576 KOREA 25.6 29.6	2199 TAIWAN 28.1 62.1	3866 CHINA 7.7 20.1
102. v64 Neighborhood PUNCH 1 2 3	DK, refused environment: Adequate public facilities Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree		2496 (APAN 20.2 37.5 23.3	1576 KOREA 25.6 29.6 12.9	2199 TAIWAN 28.1 62.1 0.6	3866 CHINA 7.7 20.1 10.1
102. v64 Neighborhood PUNCH 1 2	DK, refused environment: Adequate public facilities Strongly agree Agree		2496 JAPAN 20.2 37.5	1576 KOREA 25.6 29.6	2199 TAIWAN 28.1 62.1	

103. v65						
Neighborhood	l environment: Safety					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		22.2	24.2	7.7	23.2
2	Agree		52.0	32.1	68.5	50.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree		21.3	20.7	3.8	12.9
4	Disagree		2.9	17.8	17.2	10.7
5	Strongly disagree		0.5	4.9	2.4	2.6
8	DK, refused		1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
	DK, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
104. v66	d and in contrast Market like a contrast of few and back at					
	l environment: Mutually concerned for each other		TADANI	LODEA	TO A INDIANI	CLUNIA
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		13.9	12.1	_	23.1
2	Agree		38.1	27.9	_	51.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree		33.3	24.0	_	17.0
4	Disagree		10.4	24.6	-	6.5
5	Strongly disagree		3.6	11.2	_	1.4
7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.8	0.3	_	0.5
	Dix, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
105. v67						
	l environment: Willing to provide assistance					
PUNCH	a contraction of the process decision		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		10.7	11.3	15.5	23.7
2	Agree		31.3	23.9	64.4	54.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree		40.0	30.8	4.5	15.7
4	Disagree		11.3	21.1	12.6	4.8
5	Strongly disagree		6.0	12.6	0.6	1.2
8	DK, refused		0.7	0.3	2.3	0.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
106. v68						
R was vaccin	ated against influenza					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		39.1	31.0	-	10.3
2	No		60.7	68.9	_	89.5
7	TW: not asked		=	_	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.1	-	0.2
0	DIX, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
107. v69						
	was concerned about the new strain of influenza			W055.		
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very much		19.5	33.1	_	30.0
2	A little		46.1	33.2	-	37.3
3	Not so much		26.3	23.3	_	22.1
4	Not at all		7.9	10.3	_	10.2
7	TW: not asked				100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.1	_	0.4
	, 1010000	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
		n	Z490	1970	4199	3000

	ers who need for care					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		24.5	21.0	31.0	26.7
2	No		74.9	79.0	68.9	73.2
8	DK, refused		0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
109. v71						
R is the majo	r care giver					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		46.8	52.0	32.6	68.0
2	No		52.4	47.7	67.4	31.2
8	DK, refused		0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9
	·	n	611	331	681	1033
9	Not applicable					
110. v72						
	: Not being able to get around on my own					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		27.8	20.1	21.4	24.9
2	Agree		45.3	32.4	49.5	42.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree		22.4	14.0	2.6	10.6
4	Disagree		2.9	18.3	22.1	16.4
5	Strongly disagree		0.8	15.2	2.6	5.1
8	DK, refused		0.9	0.1	1.7	0.3
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
	: Others make decisions for me					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		17.7	13.6	11.6	14.4
2	Agree		34.7	26.2	41.3	35.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree		37.4	17.1	3.4	17.7
4	Disagree		7.5	23.6	38.7	25.3
5	Strongly disagree		1.5	19.2	3.6	6.4
8	DK, refused	n	1.1 2496	0.2 1576	1.5 2199	0.5 3866
112. v74						
	: Financial dependence on others					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		21.0	16.1	14.5	20.1
2	Agree		30.2	27.9	36.7	32.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree		36.3	14.3	3.1	12.3
4	Disagree		8.7	23.9	39.6	27.6
5	Strongly disagree		2.6	17.7	5.0	7.3
U	Durongry arougice		2.0			
8	DK, refused		1.2	0.2	1.2	0.5

EASS 2010 31

113. s8_kr						
	g: Have to live with my adult children					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		_	7.8	_	-
2	Agree		-	15.9	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree		-	19.1	-	-
4	Disagree		-	28.3	-	_
5	Strongly disagree		-	28.6	-	_
8	DK, refused		_	0.4	_	_
		n	-	1576	_	_
9	Not applicable					
114. s9_kr						
	g: Not be able to live with my adult children					
PUNCH	•		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree		_	4.9	_	_
2	Agree		_	8.4	_	_
3	Neither agree nor disagree		_	21.8	_	_
4	Disagree		_	30.7	_	_
5	Strongly disagree		_	33.8	_	_
8	DK, refused		_	0.4	_	_
	,	n	=	1576	=	=
9	Not applicable					
115. v75						
Addiction: D	rinking					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		13.4	20.7	=	13.2
2	No		85.7	79.3	=	85.3
7	TW: not asked		_	_	100.0	_
8	DK, refused		0.9	0.0	_	1.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
116. v76						
Addiction: Si	moking					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		14.6	16.6	-	21.1
2	No		84.1	83.3	-	77.5
7	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused		1.3	0.1	-	1.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
117. v77						
Addiction: G	ambling					
PUNCH	<u> </u>		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		4.0	1.3	_	2.9
2	No		94.6	98.7	_	95.6
7	TW: not asked		J1.U -	90.1	100.0	<i>J</i> J.0
8	DK, refused		1.4	0.0	100.0	1.6
	Dis, reluced	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
		11	4430	1910	4133	2000

118. v78	1 /7 .					
Addiction: Vi PUNCH	deo/Internet games		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		JAFAN 4.6	7.4	I AIWAN	3.1
2	No		93.9	92.6	_	95.3
7	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused		1.5	0.0	-	1.7
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
119. v79						
	co-residing family members: Drinking		LADANI	KODEA	CD A ILLIANI	CLIDIA
PUNCH	V		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		11.5	11.4	=	13.4
2	No		79.1	72.5	=	79.1
3	I live alone		8.4	16.1	100.0	6.5
7	TW: not asked		1.0	- 0.1	100.0	1.0
8	DK, refused	n	1.0 2496	0.1 1576	2199	3866
120. v80						
Addiction of	co-residing family members: Smoking					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		13.7	13.1	-	18.2
2	No		76.6	70.7	-	74.3
3	I live alone		8.4	16.1	=	6.4
7	TW: not asked		_	=	100.0	=
8	DK, refused		1.3	0.1	_	1.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
121. v81						
Addiction of PUNCH	co-residing family members: Gambling		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		4.2	1.0	I AIWAN	3.3
2	No		86.1	82.9	_	89.0
3	I live alone		8.4	16.1	_	6.5
7	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused		1.3	0.1	100.0	1.2
	Dis, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
122. v82						
	co-residing family members: Video/Internet games					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		10.9	7.1	_	5.0
2	No		79.2	76.7	_	87.3
3	I live alone		8.4	16.1	-	6.5
7	TW: not asked		-	_	100.0	-
8	DK, refused		1.6	0.1	_	1.2
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

123. v83						
View on Rs c	urrent weight					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	I would like to lose weight		21.4	16.2	_	-
2	I would like to lose weight a little		35.4	38.6	_	_
3	I would like to keep my weight as it is now		35.2	32.1	_	_
4	I would like to gain weight a little		5.6	10.2	_	-
5	I would like to gain weight		2.0	2.2	_	_
7	CNTW: not asked		_	-	100.0	100.0
8	DK, refused		0.4	0.7	-	-
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
124. v84						
View on Rs b	ody shape					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	A lot underweight		-	4.6	3.3	_
2	A little underweight		-	12.7	10.3	_
3	Neither underweight nor overweight		_	46.6	37.3	_
4	A little overweight		_	29.8	37.3	_
5	A lot overweight		_	6.0	11.7	-
7	CNJP: not asked		100.0	_	-	100.0
8	DK, refused		-	0.2	0.1	-
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
125. sex						
R: Sex						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Male		46.2	47.2	49.4	48.4
2	Female		53.8	52.8	50.6	51.6
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	DIX, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
126. age R: Age						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1.011	18-19		0.0	2.7	3.0	1.7
	20-29		9.5	16.0	17.7	12.8
	30-39		15.3	23.5	17.5	19.1
	40-49		16.1	22.8	18.5	24.4
	50-59		17.1	13.9	17.1	19.5
	60-69		21.6	9.9	14.6	13.0
	70-79		14.8	8.1	7.8	7.5
	80-89		5.5	2.4	3.5	1.9
	90–98		0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
888	DK, refused		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
000	Dis relace	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
		11	2730	1010	4133	5000

127. marital						
R: Marital sta	atus		TADANI	KODEA	TOATULANT	CLUNIA
PUNCH	$M_{\rm col}$ 1		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Married		72.2	63.1	58.8	79.2
2	Widowed		8.1	8.1	7.9	7.2
3	Divorced		3.7	3.9	3.9	2.5
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)		0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
5	Never married		15.5	23.2	27.9	9.7
6	Cohabiting		0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
128. mainst R: Main statu						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	In paid work		60.3	59.8	62.3	62.9
2	Unemployed and looking for a job		1.5	2.0	7.0	2.8
3	In education		1.4	6.7	3.6	1.6
4	Apprentice or trainee		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled		2.6	3.3	7.6	5.6
6	Retired		11.2	2.0	9.7	12.5
7	Domestic work		20.7	12.9	9.0	9.6
8	In compulsory military service or community service		0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
9	Other		0.8	12.8	0.1	4.6
88	DK, refused		1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	21, 10,000	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
129. relig R: Religious r	main groups					
PUNCH	3F -		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	No religion		63.8	43.3	22.2	86.9
2	Roman Catholic		0.4	7.6	1.4	0.2
3	Protestant		0.1	24.0	5.3	2.1
4	Christian Orthodox		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Jewish		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
7	Buddhism		24.2	24.2	25.2	4.8
8	Hinduism		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions		5.0	0.0	45.6	2.9
11	Other Religions		0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused		5.9	0.0	0.2	0.3

130. topbot						
	m self-placement 10 pt scale					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Lowest, 01		2.8	6.2	4.2	9.3
2	02		3.1	5.0	2.9	10.0
3	03		11.0	15.0	9.5	16.0
4	04		13.9	16.8	11.4	18.9
5	05		15.0	29.8	35.7	30.9
6	06		37.9	14.5	22.1	9.5
7	07		9.5	7.7	7.6	2.8
8	08		4.6	3.4	2.4	1.5
9	09		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
10	Highest, 10		0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4
88	DK, refused		1.1	0.8	2.8	0.4
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
131. urbrura						
	ssment of community type		IADANI	WODEA	C A HILLAND	CLIDIA
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	A big city		4.8	28.2	29.8	18.5
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city		16.4	27.5	25.3	7.3
3	A town or a small city		43.7	30.2	26.8	36.7
4	A country village		31.0	12.4	16.5	37.5
5	A farm or home in the country		3.9	1.3	8.0	0.0
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0
132. cn_reg		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
R: Region: Ch						
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
11	Beijing		_	_	_	4.7
12	Tianjin		_	_	_	3.3
13	Hebei		_	_	_	2.3
14	Shanxi		_	_	_	2.4
15	Neimenggu		_	_	_	1.1
21	Liaoning		_	_	_	3.4
22	Jilin		_	_	_	3.8
23	Heilongjiang		_	_	_	4.7
31	Shanghai		_	_	_	4.4
32	Jiangsu		_	_	_	4.2
33	Zhejiang					4.6
33 34				_	_	3.7
	Anhui		_	_	_	
35	Fujian		_	_	_	2.6
36	Jiangxi		_	_	_	4.0
37	Shandong		_	_	_	5.3
41	Henan		_	_	_	5.6
42	Hubei		_	_	_	5.5
43	Hunnan		-	-	-	4.2
44	Guangdong		-	-	_	4.4
45	Guangxi		-	-	_	2.8
46	Hainan		_	_	_	0.9
50	Chongqing		-	_	_	2.0
51	Sichuan		_	_	_	5.1
52	Guizhou		_	_	_	2.4
53	Yunnan		-	_	_	3.3
54	Xizang		-	-	_	1.0
61	Shanxi		_	-	_	3.6

EASS 2010 Health

62	Gansu		-	-	-	1.6
63	Qinghai		_	_	_	1.0
64	Ningxia		_	_	_	0.9
65	Xinjiang					1.1
99	NAP	n	-	_	_	3866
133. jp_reg						
R: Region: Ja	pan		IADANI	LODEA	TABLANI	CLUNIA
PUNCH 1	Hokkaido or Tohoku		JAPAN 13.1	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
2	Hokkaido or Tonoku Kanto		28.8	_	_	_
3	Chubu		21.0	_	_	_
4	Kinki		14.8	_	_	_
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku		10.5	_	_	_
6	Kyusyu		11.8	_	_	_
	11, 40, 4	n	2496	_		
99	NAP		_100			
134. kr_reg						
R: Region: So	outh Korea					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Seoul Metropolitan City		_	19.0	_	_
2	Incheon Metropolitan City		_	4.9	_	_
3	Daejeon Metropolitan City		_	3.3	=	_
4	Busan Metropolitan City		_	7.2	_	_
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City		_	2.0	_	_
6	Deagu Metropolitan City		_	4.8	_	_
7 8	Gwangju Metropolitan City Gyeonggi Province		_	3.2 22.8	_	_
9	Gangwon Province'		_	22.8	_	_
10	Chungcheong Province		_	7.7	_	_
11	Gyeongsang Province		_	12.3	_	_
12	Jeolla Province		_	8.9	_	_
13	Jeju-do		_	1.1	_	_
99	NAP	n	-	1576	_	_
135. tw_reg	*					
R: Region: Ta PUNCH	liwan		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Keelung city		JAFAN	KOKEA –	8.1	CHINA -
2	Taipei city		_	_	9.5	_
3	New Taipei city		_	_	14.0	_
4	Taoyuan county		_	_	8.4	_
5	Hsinchu city		_	_	0.3	_
6	Hsinchu county		_	_	1.3	_
7	Miaoli county		_	_	4.3	_
8	Taichung city		_	_	12.9	_
9	Taichung county		_	_	0.0	_
10	Nantou county		_	_	3.3	_
11	Changhua county		_	_	4.0	_
12	Yunlin county		_	_	1.8	-
13	Chiayi city		_	_	1.5	_
14	Chiayi county		_	_	2.6	-
15	Tainan city		_	_	7.1	_

16	Tainan county				0.0	
17	Kaohsiung city		=	_	11.6	_
18	Kaohsiung county		_	_	0.0	_
19	Pingtung county		_	_	5.0	_
20	Ilan county		_	_	1.9	-
21	Hualien county		-	_	1.9	_
22	Taitung county		-	_	0.1	_
90	China		_	_	0.0	_
91	Japan		_	_	0.0	_
92	Europe		_	_	0.0	_
93	America		_	_	0.1	_
	7 tinerrea		_	_	2199	
99	NAP	n			2199	
136. happy						
R: General ha	appiness					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very happy, 1		18.5	12.4	17.5	14.7
2	2		40.2	33.6	63.8	55.9
3	3		32.7	43.0	8.5	19.5
4	4		7.3	7.9	7.4	7.6
5	Very unhappy, 5		1.0	2.3	2.4	2.2
8	DK, refused		0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1
	DIX, Teluseu		2496	1576	1135	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample	n	2490	1370	1133	3000
	s I: Years of schooling		IADAN	VODEA	(TA HAVA N	CLIDA
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all		0.0	4.7	6.4	13.3
1			0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
2			0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
3			0.0	0.7	8.0	1.0
4			0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
5			0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
6			1.8	7.5	13.2	22.5
7			0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
8			2.6	0.3	0.8	0.0
9			11.5	7.3	9.9	30.0
10			0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
11			3.2	0.9	1.0	7.5
12			42.9	31.2	22.9	10.1
13			0.2	3.0	2.8	.0
14			15.0	15.2	10.6	3.8
15			0.4	1.0	5.4	6.3
16			19.6	18.9	14.1	4.6
17			0.6	0.5	3.2	0.0
18			1.4	3.5	3.2	0.0
19			0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8
20			0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
21			0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
22			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
23			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
25			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

EASS 2010 38

28

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

88	DK, refused		0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
20 domo						
38. degree	ਭ II: Highest education level					
PUNCH	II. Highest education level		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification		0.0	4.4	6.4	14.5
1	Elementary school		1.8	9.8	15.2	22.
2	Junior high		14.1	8.8	11.7	30.0
3	High school		46.4	30.1	25.3	17.6
4	Junior college		14.3	14.9	13.3	8.1
5	University		21.4	25.8	22.8	6.6
6	Graduate school		1.7	6.0	5.2	0.8
8	DK, refused		0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	DIV, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
139. inschl	I sub: Still in school					
PUNCH	1 Sub. Suil in School		IADAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
O O	Out of school		JAPAN 98.3	85.9	94.1	97.6
1	Still in school		98.3	9.4	94.1 5.7	
8	DK, refused		0.2	9.4 4.7	0.1	2.4 0.1
	DR, Telused	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
140. empre						
	ent relationship					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Employee		46.4	41.1	44.9	24.1
2	Self-employed without employees		5.8	11.9	9.5	34.5
3	Self-employed with employees		2.3	5.2	4.4	4.4
4	Working for own family's business		3.2	1.6	3.4	0.5
5	Having no current work income		39.7	40.1	37.7	35.3
7	JP: Either self-employed or family worker is unknown		2.3	_	_	=
8	DK, refused	'n	0.3 2496	0.1 1576	0.1 2199	3866
		n	2490	1970	2199	3800
141. fullpar						
	ull- or part-time		TABAS:	WODE:	(T) A 11 1 / A 3 :	OI *** : :
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Working full-time		67.5	82.1	87.1	80.6
2	Working part-time		31.4	17.6	12.4	5.8
8	DK, refused		1.1	0.3	0.4	13.6
0	NAD (Having no cument words in some	n	1497	943	1368	2453
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

142. wrkhrs	.					
R: Working h	ours per week					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1-9		4.4	3.2	1.4	2.2
	10-19		8.8	4.3	1.9	4.0
	20-29		12.2	4.0	4.2	5.4
	30-39		12.0	6.4	5.4	7.1
	40-49		36.9	38.7	43.4	25.6
	50-59		14.6	15.2	18.3	15.5
	60-69		5.9	8.8	11.1	6.3
	70-79		2.3	8.3	6.1	13.0
	80-89		1.2	4.0	2.3	5.3
	90 or over		0.7	2.4	2.0	2.0
666	KRTW: Irregular working hours		_	0.1	3.5	_
888	DK, refused		1.1	4.6	0.4	13.6
	2 24, 2 2222 2 2	n	1497	943	1368	2453
999	NAP (Having no current work income)	11	1101	0.10	1000	2100
143. empcn R: Employme	trt ent contract of wage employees					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Regular worker		65.2	73.1	75.4	97.2
2	Temporary worker		34.7	26.4	24.6	2.8
8	DK, refused		0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	•	n	1157	648	987	930
9	NAP (Not a wage employee)					
144. typorg	1					
R: Type of or	rganization/firm, profit-non-profit					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	For-profit organization		77.1	82.2	88.7	45.2
2	Non-profit organization		18.5	17.7	11.0	11.7
8	DK, refused		4.4	0.1	0.3	43.1
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					
145. typorg	2					
	rganization/firm, public, private					
PUNCH	Ominimation, Internation		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Public employer		8.2	82.2	11.0	20.4
2	Private employer		86.2	17.7	88.7	79.4
8	DK, refused		5.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
	DIV, Tetrosen	-				2453
0	NAD (Having no august	n	1497	943	1368	Z433
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

146. **isco88** R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	Armed forces		0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers		4.8	2.2	6.6	4.2
	Professionals		9.4	9.5	8.8	6.8
	Technicians and associate professionals		11.7	23.4	19.2	4.5
	Clearks		21.4	13.6	12.6	7.6
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers		16.1	18.6	18.1	13.8
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		4.3	7.1	5.2	40.9
	Craft and related trades workers		11.9	6.9	10.2	8.6
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers		10.0	7.4	11.5	5.4
	Elementary occupations		9.6	8.8	6.2	7.2
88888	DK, refused		0.6	2.2	1.0	1.0
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
99999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

147. cn_rinc

		_			\sim .
ĸ.	Earnings	trom	main	iop.	(;hina

PUNCH		JA	APAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		_	=	_	4.5
	Less than 4,936 yuan		-	_	=	20.8
	4,937 yuan - 5,951 yuan		_	_	-	5.7
	5,952 yuan - 8,957 yuan		_	_	-	8.8
	8,958 yuan - 12,345 yuan		_	_	-	13.5
	12,346 yuan - 16,858 yuan		_	_	-	5.4
	16,859 yuan - 23,051 yuan		_	_	-	9.4
	23,052 yuan - 31,172 yuan		_	_	-	9.4
	31,173 yuan - 51,350 yuan		_	_	-	6.6
	51,351 yuan or more		_	_	-	5.4
7777777	Refused		_	_	-	4.6
888888	DK		_	_	_	5.9
		n	_	-	-	2453

9999999 NAP

148. **jp_rinc**

R: Earnings from main job: Japan PUNCH

Lairnings	oni man job. Capan				
PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	0.0	_	-	_
2	Less than 700,000 yen	8.8	_	-	_
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	7.7	_	-	_
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	7.1	_	-	_
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	3.9	_	-	_
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	11.0	-	-	_
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	11.2	_	-	_
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	9.0	_	-	_
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	5.7	_	-	_
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	5.3	_	-	_
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	4.1	_	-	_
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	2.6	_	-	_
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	2.3	-	-	_
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	1.6	_	-	_
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.3	_	-	_
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	0.4	_	-	_
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.1	_	-	_
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.1	-	-	_

19	23 million yen or over		0.2	_	_	_
7777777	Refused		11.0	_	_	-
8888888	DK		7.8	_	-	_
9999999	NAP	n	1497	_	_	_
49. kr_rinc						
	om main job: South Korea					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		_	3.3	_	-
	Less than 490,000 won		_	4.8	_	
	500,000 won – 990,000 won		_	10.5	_	-
	1,000,000 won – 1,490,000 won		_	14.5	_	•
	1,500,000 won – 1,990,000 won		_	14.0	_	-
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won		_	11.5	_	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won		_	7.8	_	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won		_	9.5	_	
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won		_	3.8	_	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		_	3.4	_	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won		_	6.0	_	-
	5,000,000 won or more		_	5.6	_	-
7777777	Refused		_	3.2	_	-
8888888	DK			2.0		
9999999	NAP	n	_	943	_	
50. tw_rinc	om jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwar	1				
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH	om jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwar	1	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1	om jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwar No income	1	JAPAN -	-	4.8	CHINA
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2	nom jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwar No income NT\$10,000 or less	1	JAPAN - -	_	4.8 7.2	CHINA
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	1	JAPAN - - -	- - -	4.8 7.2 14.5	CHINA
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	ı	JAPAN - - - -	- - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0	CHINA
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	1	JAPAN	- - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2	CHINA
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	1	JAPAN	- - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8	CHINA
50. tw_rinc E: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$60,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5	CHINA
50. tw_rinc Examings from PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0	
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2	
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3	
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3	
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$10,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$10,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8	
50. tw_rinc E: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4	
50. tw_rinc E: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$130,000	1	JAPAN	- - - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3	
50. tw_rinc E: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1	
50. tw_rinc E: Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3	-
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - -	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2	- - - - - - - - -
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000	1	JAPAN	-	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1	-
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	1	JAPAN		4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0	
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000		JAPAN		4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1	-
50. tw_rinc E Earnings fr PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000		JAPAN	-	4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1	- - - - - - - - -
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 More than NT\$300,000		JAPAN		4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.1	- - - - - - - - -
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$1120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$1300,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$300,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 Refused		JAPAN		4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.1 4.4	- - - - - - - - -
50. tw_rinc :: Earnings fr PUNCH	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 More than NT\$300,000		JAPAN		4.8 7.2 14.5 22.0 19.2 9.8 6.5 3.0 2.2 1.3 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.1	CHINA

151. **cn_rincx**

R: Income other	er than main job: China					
PUNCH	•		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		_	_	_	54.5
	Less than 4,936 yuan		_	_	=	12.0
	4,937 yuan - 5,951 yuan		_	_	_	1.4
	5,952 yuan - 8,957 yuan		_	_	_	2.4
	8,958 yuan - 12,345 yuan		_	_	_	4.2
	12,346 yuan - 16,858 yuan		_	_	_	2.7
	16,859 yuan - 23,051 yuan		_	_	_	4.2
	23,052 yuan - 31,172 yuan		_	_	_	2.9
	31,173 yuan - 51,350 yuan		_	_	_	1.6
	51,351 yuan or more		_	_	_	0.6
7777777	Refused		_	_	_	4.8
8888888	DK		_	_	_	8.6
		n	_	_	_	3866

9999999 NAP

152. **jp_rincx**

ven	J	APAN 52.3 5.0	KOREA –	TAIWAN	CHINA
ven			_	_	
ven		5.0			_
ven .		5.0	_	_	_
		4.4	_	_	_
n yen		3.6	_	_	_
ion yen		2.2	_	_	_
ion yen		7.2	_	_	-
ion yen		4.2	_	_	-
ion yen		1.0	_	-	-
ion yen		0.4	_	-	-
ion yen		0.2	_	-	-
ion yen		0.1	_	-	-
ion yen		0.0	_	-	-
on yen		0.1	_	_	-
n yen		0.0	_	_	_
n yen		0.0	_	_	_
n yen		0.0	_	_	_
lion yen		0.0	_	-	-
lion yen		0.0	_	-	-
		0.0	_	-	-
		10.1	_	-	-
		9.3	_	_	_
	n	2496	=	-	
	in yen lion yen on yen on yen on yen on yen lion yen lion yen lion yen	lion yen llion yen	Lion yen 2.2 Lion yen 7.2 Lion yen 4.2 Lion yen 0.4 Lion yen 0.2 Lion yen 0.1 Lion yen 0.0 Lion yen 0.0 <td> Side Side </td> <td> Silion yen Sil</td>	Side Side	Silion yen Sil

9999999 NAP

153. kr_rincx R: Income oth	t er than main job: South Korea					
PUNCH		JAPA	Ν	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		_	67.2	_	_
	Less than 490,000 won		_	13.0	_	_
	500,000 won – 990,000 won		_	5.3	_	_
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won		-	4.1	_	_
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won		_	1.1	_	_
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won		_	1.5	_	_
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won		_	0.2	_	_
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won		_	0.8	_	_
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won		-	0.1	_	_
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		-	0.1	_	_
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won		-	0.3	_	_
	5,000,000 won or more		-	0.1	_	_
7777777	Refused		-	1.7	_	_
888888	DK		_	4.4	_	_
		n	-	1576	=	_

9999999 NAP

154. **tw_rincx**

R: Income oth	^ er than jobs: Taiwan				
PUNCH	or charryopo. Farman	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	_	_	65.9	_
2	NT\$10,000 or less	=	_	19.8	_
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	_	_	4.9	_
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	_	2.6	_
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	_	1.0	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	_	_	0.6	_
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	_	0.5	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	_	0.3	_
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	_	0.3	_
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	_	0.3	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	_	0.1	_
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	_	0.0	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	_	0.0	_
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	_	0.0	_
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	_	0.0	_
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	_	0.0	_
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	_	0.0	_
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	_	0.0	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	=	=	0.0	_
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	=	=	0.0	_
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	_	0.0	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	_	0.0	_
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	_	0.0	_
7777777	Refused	-	_	2.5	-
8888888	DK	=	_	1.0	=

9999999 NAP

1	55	hh	dn	un	า

155. hhdnu r	n					
Number of ho	ousehold members					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1			7.5	16.1	6.4	6.8
2			26.9	25.1	13.7	61.5
3			22.4	23.8	17.2	17.9
4			22.2	26.5	26.1	9.2
5			11.2	6.3	16.3	2.7
6			6.4	1.6	9.5	1.0
7			2.8	0.5	4.2	0.6
8			0.3	0.1	2.8	0.0
9			0.2	0.0	1.6	0.2
10			0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
11			0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
12			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
13			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
888	DK, refused		0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

156. **cn_hinc**

Total	household	income:	China

PUNCH		JAP	AN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		-	=	=	0.5
	Less than 4,936 yuan		-	=	=	6.1
	4,937 yuan - 5,951 yuan		-	-	-	2.0
	5,952 yuan - 8,957 yuan		_	_	_	4.8
	8,958 yuan - 12,345 yuan		-	=	=	8.8
	12,346 yuan - 16,858 yuan		-	-	-	7.2
	16,859 yuan - 23,051 yuan		_	_	_	12.5
	23,052 yuan - 31,172 yuan		_	_	_	12.5
	31,173 yuan - 51,350 yuan		_	_	_	16.3
	51,351 yuan or more		_	_	_	15.9
7777777	Refused		-	_	_	5.4
8888888	DK		-	_	_	7.9
		n	_		-	3866

9999999 NAP

157. jp_hinc Total househo	old income: Japan				
PUNCH	·	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	0.1	_	_	_
2	Less than 700,000 yen	0.6	_	_	_
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	1.1	_	_	_
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	1.4	_	_	_
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	1.6	_	_	_
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	7.8	_	_	_
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	10.2	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	9.7	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	8.7	_	_	_
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	6.5	_	_	_
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	5.9	_	_	_
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	5.4	_	_	_
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	4.6	_	_	_
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	3.4	_	_	_
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	1.5	_	_	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	1.3	_	_	_
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.7	_	_	_
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.6	_	_	_
19	23 million yen or over	0.8		-	_

9.7

18.3 2496

9999999 NAP

Refused

DK

158. **kr_hinc**

7777777

888888

Total househo	old income: South Korea					
PUNCH		J	APAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		_	1.9	_	=
	Less than 490,000 won		_	5.8	_	=
	500,000 won - 990,000 won		_	5.6	_	=
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won		_	5.9	_	_
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won		_	6.5	_	_
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won		_	7.4	_	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won		_	6.3	_	_
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won		_	9.8	_	_
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won		_	5.4	_	_
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		_	7.2	_	_
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won		_	8.9	_	_
	5,000,000 won - 5,490,000 won		_	0.6	-	_
	5,500,000 won - 5,990,000 won		_	1.5	-	_
	6,000,000 won - 6,490,000 won		_	3.4	-	_
	6,500,000 won - 6,990,000 won		_	1.2	-	_
	7,000,000 won - 7,490,000 won		_	2.0	-	_
	7,500,000 won - 7,990,000 won		_	0.6	-	_
	8,000,000 won - 8,490,000 won		_	1.6	-	_
	8,500,000 won - 8,990,000 won		-	0.5	-	-
	9,000,000 won - 9,490,000 won		_	1.0	-	_
	9,500,000 won - 9,990,000 won		_	0.2	-	_
	10,000,000 won or more		_	4.1	-	_
7777777	Refused		_	4.0	-	_
8888888	DK		_	8.6		
		n	-	1576	-	_
9999999	NAP					

Note	159. tw_hinc						
None		old income: Taiwan					G1 177 1 4
NT\$10,000 or less				JAPAN	KOREA		CHINA
NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000				_	_		_
M				_	_		_
5 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 - - 7.4 - 6 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 - - 8.9 - 7 NT\$50,001 - NT\$50,000 - - 5.9 - 9 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 - - 5.5 - 10 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 4.9 - 11 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 - - 4.9 - 12 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000 - - 2.5 - 13 NT\$110,001 - NT\$130,000 - - 2.5 - 14 NT\$10,001 - NT\$130,000 - - 1.5 - 15 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 - - 1.1 - 17 NT\$150,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 1.2 - 18 NT\$160,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 0.5 - 20 NT\$180,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 0.5 -				_	_		_
6				_	_		_
7 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 - - 5.9 - 8 NT\$60,001 - NT\$80,000 - - 5.5 - 10 NT\$80,001 - NT\$80,000 - - 4.5 - 11 NT\$80,001 - NT\$10,000 - - 4.9 - 12 NT\$10,001 - NT\$110,000 - - 2.5 - 14 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 - - 1.5 - 14 NT\$120,001 - NT\$140,000 - - 1.5 - 15 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 - - 1.1 - 16 NT\$140,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 1.1 - 17 NT\$150,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 1.2 - 19 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 0.4 - 19 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 - - 0.5 - 20 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 - - 0.2 - 21 NT\$190,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 0.2 -				_	_		_
8 NT\$80,001 - NT\$70,000 - - 5.9 - 9 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 - - 4.5 - 11 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 4.9 - 12 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 - - 2.9 - 13 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 - - 2.5 - 14 NT\$120,001 - NT\$140,000 - - 1.5 - 15 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 - - 1.1 - 16 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000 - - 1.1 - 16 NT\$1510,001 - NT\$160,000 - - 1.1 - 18 NT\$160,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 0.5 - 19 NT\$180,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 0.5 - 20 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 - - 0.5 - 21 NT\$200,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 0.3 - 22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$100,000 - - 0.3 - <				-	-		-
9				-	-		-
10	8			-	-		-
11	9			_	_	5.5	_
12	10			_	_	4.5	_
13		NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000		=	=	4.9	_
14 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000			_	2.9	-
15	13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000		-	-	2.5	-
16	14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000		_	_	1.5	_
17	15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		=	_	0.5	_
18 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 - - 0.4 - 19 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 - - 0.5 - 20 NT\$180,001 - NT\$200,000 - - 0.5 - 21 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 - - 0.5 - 22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 - - 0.2 - 23 NT\$300,001 - NT\$400,000 - - 0.3 - 25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 0.2 - 78888888 DK - - 21.2 - Household income compared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 3 Average 42.9 38.0 <t< td=""><td>16</td><td>NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000</td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td>1.1</td><td>-</td></t<>	16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000			_	1.1	-
19	17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000		_	_	1.2	_
20 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 - - 0.4 - 21 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 - - 0.5 - 22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$400,000 - - 0.2 - 24 NT\$400,001 - NT\$500,000 - - 0.3 - 25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 77777777 Refused - - 0.3 - 8888888 DK - - 0.2 2 9999999 NAP - - 2.12 2 Terbulan Libertary Libertar	18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000		_	_	0.4	_
21 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 - - 0.5 - 22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 - - 0.2 - 23 NT\$300,001 - NT\$500,000 - - 0.3 - 24 NT\$400,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 3.9 - 888888 DK - - 21.2 - 9999999 NAP 160. rltvhinc Household incompared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3	19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000		_	_	0.5	_
21 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 - - 0.5 - 22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 - - 0.2 - 23 NT\$300,001 - NT\$500,000 - - 0.3 - 24 NT\$400,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 3.9 - 8888888 DK - - 21.2 - PONCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 1 Image: Al	20			_	_	0.4	_
22 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000 - - 1.8 - 23 NT\$300,001 - NT\$400,000 - - 0.2 - 24 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 0.2 - 888888 DK - - - 21.2 - 9999999 NAP **PUNCH** PUNCH** Park blow average Japan Korea Talwan China	21			_	_	0.5	_
23 NT\$300,001 - NT\$400,000 - - 0.2 - 24 NT\$400,001 - NT\$500,000 - - 0.3 - 25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 3.9 - 8888888 DK - - 21.2 - Possible of the compared of the					_		_
24 NT\$400,001 - NT\$500,000 - - 0.3 - 25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 7777777 Refused - - 3.9 - 8888888 DK - - 21.9 - 9999999 NAP 160. rltvhinc Household in-cme compared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1.0 0.2 0.0					_		_
25 NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.3 - 26 More than NT\$1,000,000 - - 0.2 - 77777777 Refused - - 2.0 - 888888 DK - - 2.12 - 9999999 NAP n - 2.12 - Household income compared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 3 Average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 4 Above average 1.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 61. hmsp R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>_</td>				_	_		_
26 More than NT\$1,000,000 − − 0.2 − 77777777 Refused − − 3.9 − 8888888 DK − − 21.2 − 9999999 NAP n − − 21.99 − Household income compared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 Fer Household member: Spouse FWCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes				_	_		_
T777777 Refused				_	_		_
NAP PUNCH Punch				_	_		_
160. rltvhinc				_	_		_
Household income compared PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused n 2496 1576 2199 3866 PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	9999999	NAP	n	_	-	2199	_
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Far below average 11.2 15.9 7.1 7.8 2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 refused 70.9 1576 2199 3866 PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	160. rltvhinc						
1	Household ind	come compared					
2 Below average 31.6 27.5 19.1 32.6 3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 n 2496 1576 2199 3866 FR: Household member: Spouse JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
3 Average 42.9 38.0 65.5 49.9 4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 n 2496 1576 2199 3866 Fit Household member: Spouse JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	1	Far below average		11.2	15.9	7.1	7.8
4 Above average 12.2 15.4 7.0 9.1 5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 n 2496 1576 2199 3866 F: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	2	Below average		31.6	27.5	19.1	32.6
5 Far above average 1.4 1.7 0.3 0.4 8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 n 2496 1576 2199 3866 Fit Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	3	Average		42.9	38.0	65.5	49.9
8 DK, refused 0.8 1.4 1.0 0.2 n 2496 1576 2199 3866 161. hmsp R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	4	Above average		12.2	15.4	7.0	9.1
n 2496 1576 2199 3866 161. hmsp R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	5	Far above average		1.4	1.7	0.3	0.4
161. hmsp R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	8	DK, refused		0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2
R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0			n	2496	1576	2199	3866
R: Household member: Spouse PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	161. hmsn						
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0	•	member: Spouse					
1 Yes 70.9 59.6 56.7 18.5 2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0		•		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
2 No 29.0 40.4 42.8 81.5 8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0		Yes					
8 DK, refused 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0							
		,	n				

EASS 2010 47

162. hmchlo	d					
	d member: Own Child					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		52.4	48.0	55.3	44.3
2	No		47.6	52.0	44.2	55.7
8	DK, refused		0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
163. hmprn	t					
	d member: Own Parent					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		19.8	15.4	30.8	3.2
2	No		80.0	84.6	68.8	96.8
8	DK, refused		0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	211, 101,000	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
164. hmsib						
	d member: Own Sibling					
PUNCH	a member. Own claiming		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		5.8	9.7	22.2	18.2
2	No		94.1	90.3	77.4	81.8
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	DII, Tolubou	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
PUNCH 1	d member: Own Grandparent Yes		JAPAN 2.1	KOREA 1.0	TAIWAN 4.2	CHINA 1.2
2	No		97.7	99.0	95.3	98.8
8	DK, refused	n	0.2 2496	0.0 1576	0.5 2199	3866
			2100	1010	2100	0000
166. hmchlo	•					
	d member: Child's Spouse		IADANI	KODE 4	TAIMANI	CHINA
PUNCH	Voc		JAPAN 6.8	KOREA 1.5	TAIWAN 11.4	5.4
1 2	Yes No		93.1	98.5	88.2	94.6
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
- 0	DK, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
167. hmgd c						
	d member: Grandchild					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		7.2	2.6	13.0	2.3
2	No		92.7	97.4	86.5	97.7
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

R: Household						
	d member: Spouse's Parent		TADANI	LODEA	TO A INLIANT	CLINIA
PUNCH	V		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
$\frac{1}{2}$	Yes No		4.9 94.9	1.3 98.7	6.0 93.5	1.5 98.5
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.0	93.5 0.5	0.0
O	DK, Teluseu	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
169. hmrltv						
	d member: Other relatives		TADANI	KODEA	TAINIANI	CLUNIA
PUNCH	77		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		1.0	1.8	8.2	5.0
2	No		98.8	98.2	91.3	95.0
8	DK, refused	n	0.2 2496	0.0 1576	0.5 2199	3866
		11	2130	1010	2100	5000
170. hmnor						
	d member: Non-relatives					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes		0.3	1.8	3.5	0.2
2	No		99.6	98.2	96.0	99.8
8	DK, refused		0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
171. hmalo r	ne					
	d member: Living alone		LADANI	KODDA	TA HUANI	CL III I
PUNCH	d member: Living alone		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
PUNCH 1	d member: Living alone Yes		8.4	16.1	6.4	40.0
PUNCH 1 2	d member: Living alone Yes No		8.4 91.5	16.1 83.9	6.4 93.3	40.0 60.0
PUNCH 1	d member: Living alone Yes		8.4 91.5 0.1	16.1 83.9 0.0	6.4 93.3 0.4	40.0 60.0 0.0
PUNCH 1 2	d member: Living alone Yes No	n	8.4 91.5	16.1 83.9	6.4 93.3	40.0 60.0 0.0
PUNCH 1 2 8	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1	16.1 83.9 0.0	6.4 93.3 0.4	40.0 60.0 0.0
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199	40.0 60.0 0.0 3866
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlenun R: Total num PUNCH	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199	40.0 60.0 0.0 3866
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9	40.0 60.0 0.0 3866 CHINA 10.1
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4	40.0 60.0 0.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnum R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1	40.0 60.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0	40.0 60.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.0
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4	40.6 60.6 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.5 12.6 5.8
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8	40.6 60.6 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.6 5.8
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8	40.6 60.6 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.6 5.8 2.8
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1 0.0	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3 0.7	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8 0.6	40.6 60.6 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.5 12.6 5.8 2.5 0.9
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnun R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1 0.0 0.0	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3 0.7 0.1	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8 0.6 0.3	40.6 60.6 3866 CHINA 10.3 40.4 27.9 12.6 5.8 2.9 0.9
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnum R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3 0.7 0.1	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8 0.6 0.3 0.0	40.0 60.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.0 5.8 0.9 0.3 0.2
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnum R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused n ber of child	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3 0.7 0.1 0.0 0.0	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8 0.6 0.3 0.0	40.0 60.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.0 5.8 2.5 0.9 0.3 0.2
PUNCH 1 2 8 172. ttlcnum R: Total num PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	d member: Living alone Yes No DK, refused	n	8.4 91.5 0.1 2496 JAPAN 22.1 13.5 43.3 17.7 2.3 0.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0	16.1 83.9 0.0 1576 KOREA 28.2 14.5 36.0 11.9 4.7 2.5 1.3 0.7 0.1	6.4 93.3 0.4 2199 TAIWAN 30.9 9.4 25.1 20.0 8.4 2.8 1.8 0.6 0.3 0.0	40.0 60.0 3866 CHINA 10.1 40.4 27.9 12.0 5.8 2.5 0.9 0.3

173. weight

PINCH 18-19	174. spage SP: Age						
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
13.9 24.3 17.4 20.9 20.9 50.59 20.9 10.7 26.3 22.5 20.9							
17.7 30.1 23.6 28.3 28.5 28.6 20.9 19.7 26.3 22.5 26.6 24.7 12.8 16.5 12.6 20.7 20.3 21.5 20.5 20.9 20.7 20.3 21.5 20.5 20.9 20.1 20.9 20.0							
100 100							
16.6 60 60 60 60 60 60 60							
1.00							
Second 1,00 0,00							
NAP (Not married) NAP							
See							
175. spmainst 175. spmains							
175. spmainst 175	888	DK, refused					
PUNCH	999	NAP (Not married)	n	1805	1007	1309	3084
PUNCH	•						
1 In paid work 60.3 67.1 60.5 64.9 2 Unemployed and looking for a job 0.8 0.9 5.5 1.7 3 In education 0.0 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 4 Apprentice or trainee 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 6 Retired 10.9 1.6 11.3 12.2 7 Domestic work 23.5 18.0 15.2 12.1 8 In compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.5 0.5 1.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.5 0.5 1.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.5 0.1 3.9 8 DK, refused 1.8 5.5 11.4 16 2.0 0.0 1.8 5.5 11.4 1 2.0 0.0 1.8 5.5 <td></td> <td>JS</td> <td></td> <td>LADAN</td> <td>IZODE A</td> <td>CD A ILLIA NI</td> <td>CI III I A</td>		JS		LADAN	IZODE A	CD A ILLIA NI	CI III I A
Vinemployed and looking for a job				-			
No schooling at all No schooling at all							
4 Apprentice or trainee 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 5 Permanently sick or disabled 2.4 2.8 6.9 4.3 6 Retired 10.9 1.6 11.3 12.0 7 Domestic work 23.5 18.0 15.2 12.1 8 In compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 Other n 180 0.5 0.5 1.0 8 DK, refused n 180 0.0 130 308 Apply (Not married) JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1.0 0.0							
5 Permanently sick or disabled 2.4 2.8 6.9 4.3 6 Retired 10.9 1.6 11.3 12.0 7 Domestic work 23.5 18.0 15.2 12.0 8 In compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 1.0 0.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.1 3.9 8 DK, refused 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.0 99 NAP (Not married) In 1805 1007 1309 3084 PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 1 0.0 0.1 5.5 11.4 1 0 0.0 0.1 1.0 0.0 2 0 0 0.2 0.0 0.0 3 0 0 0 0.0 0.0 4 0 0 0 0.0 0.0 5							
6 Retired 10.9 1.6 11.3 12.0 7 Domestic work 23.5 18.0 15.2 12.1 8 In compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.1 3.9 88 DK, refused 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.0 n 1805 1007 1309 3084 99 NAP (Not married)							
7 Domestic work 23.5 18.0 15.2 12.1 8 In compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 Other 1.2 8.6 0.1 3.9 8 DK, refused 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.0 n 1805 1007 1309 3084 PUNCH In 1805 1007 1309 2084 PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 1 0 0.0 1.8 5.5 11.4 1 1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 2 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3 0 0 0.							
No compulsory military service or community service 0.0 0.1 0.0							
9 Other 88 DK, refused 1.2 Other 9.0 Other 9.0 Other 9.0 NAP (Not married) 1.0 Other 9.0							
88 DK, refused 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.0 99 NAP (Not married) n 1805 1007 1309 3084 NAP (Not married) 176. spedyrs SP: Education I: Years of schooling JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 0 No schooling at all 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 2 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 3 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 5 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 6 0.9 9.7 18.5 25.6 7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.0 8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0							
NAP (Not married) NAP (NOT MARTIE) NAPAN (NOT MARTIE)							
176. spedyrs SP: Education I: Years of schooling PUNCH	00	DK, relused					
PUNCH							
PUNCH JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA 0 No schooling at all 0.0 1.8 5.5 11.4 1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 2 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.5 4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 5 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 6 0.9 9.7 18.5 25.6 7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.0 8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16	99	NAP (Not married)	n	1805	1007	1309	3004
0 No schooling at all 0.0 1.8 5.5 11.4 1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 2 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 3 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.5 4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 5 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 6 0.9 9.7 18.5 25.6 7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.0 8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.0 0.5 <	176. spedyrs		n	1805	1007	1309	3004
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	176. spedyrs SP: Education		n				
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	176. spedyrs SP : Education PUNCH	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
3 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.5 4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 5 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 6 0.9 9.7 18.5 25.6 7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.0 8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0	KOREA 1.8	TAIWAN 5.5	CHINA 11.4
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5
7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.0 8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0
8 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0
9 11.5 8.3 15.2 31.5 10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6
10 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.0 11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0
11 2.2 0.1 0.0 6.1 12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0
12 47.8 35.1 30.3 12.2 13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5
13 0.1 1.6 0.2 0.0 14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0
14 12.5 11.9 10.5 2.3 15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1
15 0.0 0.3 0.8 5.4 16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2
16 20.0 23.4 13.8 3.3 17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0
17 0.5 0.3 0.0 0.0 18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3
18 1.9 3.9 3.4 0.0 19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9 0.3	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4
19 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.6 20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0 20.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 1.6 11.9 0.3 23.4	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8 13.8	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4 3.3
20 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0 20.0 0.5	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9 0.3 23.4 0.3	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8 13.8 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4 3.3 0.0
21 0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0 20.0 0.5 1.9	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9 0.3 23.4 0.3 3.9	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8 13.8 0.0 3.4	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4 3.3 0.0 0.0
	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0 20.0 0.5 1.9 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9 0.3 23.4 0.3 3.9 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8 13.8 0.0 3.4 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4 3.3 0.0 0.0 0.6
	176. spedyrs SP: Education PUNCH 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	i I: Years of schooling	n	JAPAN 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.9 11.5 0.0 2.2 47.8 0.1 12.5 0.0 20.0 0.5 1.9 0.0 0.0	KOREA 1.8 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 9.7 0.7 0.1 8.3 0.2 0.1 35.1 1.6 11.9 0.3 23.4 0.3 3.9 0.1 0.1	TAIWAN 5.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.5 0.0 0.0 15.2 0.0 0.0 30.3 0.2 10.5 0.8 13.8 0.0 3.4 0.0 0.0	CHINA 11.4 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 31.5 0.0 6.1 12.2 0.0 2.3 5.4 3.3 0.0 0.0 0.6 0.0

88	DK, refused		0.8	0.0	1.3	1.1
99	NAP (Not married)	n	1805	1007	1309	3084
177. spdegr						
	n II: Highest education level					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification		0.0	1.4	5.5	11.9
1	Elementary school		0.9	10.1	18.5	25.6
2	Junior high		13.4	9.3	15.2	31.5
3	High school		50.0	35.2	30.3	18.3
4	Junior college		12.0	12.2	11.5	6.0
5	University		21.1	25.3	13.8	5.1
6	Graduate school		1.9	6.1	4.0	0.6
8	DK, refused		0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1
9	NAP (Not married)	n	1805	1007	1309	3084
178. spinsch						
PUNCH	n I sub: Still in school		IADANI	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
PUNCH 0	Out of school		JAPAN 98.8	98.9	99.9	99.0
1	Still in school		0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
8	DK, refused		1.2	0.1	0.0	1.0
	DIX, Teruseu	n	1805	1007	1309	3084
9	NAP (Not married)	11	1000	1001	1000	5001
170	1					
179. spempi						
PUNCH	ent relationship		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Employee		45.4	44.5	39.6	26.4
2	Self-employed without employees		5.5	11.5	11.1	29.6
3	Self-employed with employees		3.0	6.4	5.8	7.9
4	Working for own family's business		3.2	4.5	3.8	1.2
5	Having no current work income		39.7	32.8	39.0	32.7
7	JP: Either self-employed or family worker is unknown		2.8	-	-	-
8	DK, refused		0.4	0.4	0.7	2.2
	Dit, Telabea	n	1805	1007	1309	3084
9	NAP (Not married)	11	1000	1001	1000	5001
180. spfullpt						
	full- or part-time					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Working full-time		74.5	84.8	85.3	83.9
2	Working part-time		23.8	15.0	11.3	3.3
8	DK, refused		1.8	0.1	3.4	12.9
9	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	n	1081	673	789	2007
U						

181. spwrkh	rs					
SP: Working h	ours per week					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1-9		2.8	2.1	1.1	1.4
	10-19		5.6	3.7	1.6	2.3
	20-29		10.4	3.6	3.7	3.3
	30-39		7.9	4.2	5.6	6.0
	40-49		41.3	35.1	46.8	24.4
	50-59		15.9	18.4	12.7	18.1
	60-69		9.1	10.8	8.6	7.2
	70-79		3.6	9.2	7.7	15.8
	80-89		1.1	3.4	3.0	5.8
	90 or over		0.7	1.8	1.8	2.8
666	TW: Irregular working hours		_	_	3.9	
888	DK, refused		1.8	7.7	3.4	12.9
	Dit, Teluseu	n	1081	673	789	2007
999	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	11	1001	013	109	2001
333	17 It (Having no earrent work meonic or not married)					
182. spempo SP: Employme	ent ent contract of wage employees					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Regular worker		73.4	76.3	80.9	97.9
2	Temporary worker		26.6	23.0	18.5	2.1
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	211, 1014004	n	819	448	518	813
9	NAP (Not a wage employee or not married)	11	010	110	0.0	010
183. styporg						
	rganization/firm, profit-non-profit					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	For-profit organization		76.1	82.5	88.8	49.4
2	Non-profit organization		18.3	17.5	10.9	10.9
8	DK, refused		5.6	0.0	0.3	39.8
		n	1081	673	789	2007
9	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)					
184. styporg						
	rganization/firm, public, private					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Public employer		8.7	17.5	12.8	19.6
2	Private employer		76.7	82.5	86.9	64.4
8	DK, refused		14.6	0.0	0.3	15.9
		n	1081	673	789	2007
				0		

NAP (Having no current work income or not married)

9

185. **spisco88**

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	Armed forces		0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers		5.9	5.1	6.7	8.4
	Professionals		10.3	7.1	9.1	4.5
	Technicians and associate professionals		12.7	24.8	16.7	4.1
	Clearks		20.0	12.2	9.9	4.8
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers		15.5	15.2	16.5	6.5
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		4.7	7.7	6.0	36.2
	Craft and related trades workers		12.9	9.5	12.2	9.4
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers		9.9	8.3	10.5	5.3
	Elementary occupations		6.5	6.4	7.9	7.6
88888	DK, refused		1.4	3.3	3.7	13.2
		n	1081	673	789	2007
99999	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)					
186. cn_spin	c					
-	rom jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China					
PUNCH	rem jese (see main and part ame jese). Cima		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
101,011	0		J. 11 7 11 1 —	-	-	2.9
	Less than 4,936 yuan		_	_	_	18.5
	4,937 yuan - 5,951 yuan		_	_	-	7.0
	5,952 yuan - 8,957 yuan		_	_	-	10.3
	8,958 yuan - 12,345 yuan		_	_	_	14.4
	12,346 yuan - 16,858 yuan		_	_	_	6.5
	16,859 yuan - 23,051 yuan		-	-	_	9.5
	23,052 yuan - 31,172 yuan		-	-	_	9.0
	31,173 yuan - 51,350 yuan		-	-	-	6.5
	51,351 yuan or more		_	_	-	5.3
7777777	Refused		_	_	_	4.5
8888888	DK		=	=	=	5.5
9999999	NAP	n	_	_	-	2007
333333	17/11					
187. jp_spin o						
SP: Earnings f	rom main job: Japan					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None		0.2	_	_	_
2	Less than 700,000 yen		7.2	_	-	_
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen		7.3	_	-	_
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen		4.8	_	_	_
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen		3.0	_	_	_
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen		7.8	_	_	_
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen		9.9	_	=	_
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen		8.6	_	_	_
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen		7.1	_	_	_
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen		5.1	_	_	_
11 12	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen		5.0	_	_	_
	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen		3.1	_	_	_
13 14	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen		2.6	_	_	_
14 15	10 million yen – 12 million yen 12 million yen – 14 million yen		1.5 0.6	_	-	-
15 16	12 million yen – 14 million yen 14 million yen – 16 million yen		0.6	_	_	-
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen		0.6	_	_	_
19	23 million yen - 23 million yen		0.3	_	_	_
13	20 minion yen or over		0.1			

7777777 8888888	Refused DK		11.0 13.8	-	- -	
		n	1081	_	-	
9999999	NAP					
88. kr_spind						
	rom main job: South Korea					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHIN
	0		_	6.1	_	
	Less than 490,000 won		_	2.8	_	
	500,000 won – 990,000 won		_	8.2	-	
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won		_	8.5	_	
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won		_	8.5	-	
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won		_	13.5	_	
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won		_	8.9	_	
	3,000,000 won – 3,490,000 won		_	11.1	_	
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won		_	3.0	_	
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		_	4.6	_	
	4,500,000 won – 4,990,000 won		_	6.5	_	
	5,000,000 won or more		_	7.3	_	
7777777	Refused		_	3.9	_	
8888888	DK			7.1 673	_	
		n	_	013	_	
-	NAP c from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHII
9. tw_spin P: Earnings f PUNCH 1	c from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income		JAPAN -	KOREA -	5.3	СНІ
9. tw_spin e P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2	c from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less		JAPAN - -	-	5.3 3.5	СНІ
9. tw_spin P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3	c from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000		JAPAN - - -	- - -	5.3 3.5 13.1	СНІ
9. tw_spin P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4	c From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000		JAPAN - - - -	- - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5	СНІ
9. tw_spin P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5	c from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000		JAPAN - - - - -	- - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7	СНІ
9. tw_spin P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3	СНІ
9. tw_spin 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000		JAPAN	- - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7	СНІ
9. tw_spin 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7	СНІ
9. tw_spin 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Crom jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$1100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$1100,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000		JAPAN	- - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6	СНІ
9. tw_spinder: PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$1100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0	СНІ
9. tw_spinder: Earnings of PUNCH 1	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$1100,000 NT\$1100,001 - NT\$1100,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$1140,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0	CHI
9. tw_spinder: Earnings of PUNCH 1	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6	CHI
9. tw_spinder: PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$170,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.4 0.0	CHI
9. tw_spin- 9: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	C From jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.4 0.0 0.1	СНІ
9. tw_spin- 2: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0	CHI
9. tw_spinder: Earnings for PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.4	CHI
9. tw_spinder: PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$1300,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$300,000 More than NT\$300,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.4 0.0	CHI
9. tw_spin- P: Earnings f PUNCH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	C from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan No income NT\$10,000 or less NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000 NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000 NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000 NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000 NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000 NT\$80,001 - NT\$100,000 NT\$90,001 - NT\$110,000 NT\$100,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000 NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000 NT\$130,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$150,000 NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000 NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000 NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000 NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000		JAPAN	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5.3 3.5 13.1 19.5 15.7 11.3 6.7 3.7 1.9 1.3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.4	CHI

PUNCH	her than main job: China		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
6666666	CN: not asked		- -	_	_	100.0
9999999	NAP	n	-	=	=	3866
000000	1.4.11					
91. jp_sincx						
	her than main job: Japan					O
PUNCH	NI		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	None		52.3	-	_	
	Less than 700,000 yen		5.0	_	_	
	700,000 yen – 1 million yen		4.2	_	_	
	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen		2.7	_	_	
	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen		1.6	_	_	
	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen		2.6	_	_	
	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen		2.5	_	_	
	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen		1.1	_	_	
	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen		0.3	_	_	
	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen		0.0	_	_	
	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen		0.1 0.2	_	_	
	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen			_	_	
	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen		0.1	_	_	
	10 million yen - 12 million yen 12 million yen - 14 million yen		0.0 0.1	_	_	
			0.0			
	14 million yen – 16 million yen		0.0	_	_	
	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen			_	_	
	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen		0.0	_	_	
777777	23 million yen or over Refused		0.0	_	_	
7777777			10.5	_	_	
8888888	DK		17.0			
9999999	NAP	n	1805	_	_	
92. kr_sinc) P: I ncome ot	∢ :her than main job: South Korea					
PUNCH	-		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHIN
	0		_	88.4	_	
	Less than 490,000 won		_	2.8	_	
	500,000 won - 990,000 won		_	1.6	_	
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won		_	0.9	_	
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won		_	0.6	_	
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won		_	0.1	_	
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won		_	0.2	_	
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		_	0.2	_	
	5,000,000 won or more		-	0.1	_	
	Refused		_	2.0	_	
7777777						
7777777 8888888	DK		_	3.2	_	

PUNCH	ther than jobs: Taiwan		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
6666666	TW: not asked		_	-	100.0	-
		n	_	_	2199	-
9999999	NAP					
94. paedyrs	3					
	I: Years of schooling					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all		0.0	27.3	23.3	37.6
1			0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
2			0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
3			0.0	2.0	0.0	8.
4			0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6			18.6	20.1	31.3	23.7
7			0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
8			10.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
9			7.9	13.9	12.1	13.5
10			0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
11			9.1	0.1	0.0	2.6
12			17.1	21.4	13.8	5.9
13			1.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
14 15			4.5 0.0	1.9 0.1	4.1 0.2	0.5
16			7.9	8.1	5.7	1.6 1.4
17			2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
18			0.6	1.4	1.0	0.0
19			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
21			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
88	DK, refused		20.2	0.0	7.6	4.4
	,	n	2496	1576	2199	3866
95. padegr						
	n II: Highest education level					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification		0.0	18.5	23.3	46.2
1	Elementary school		18.6	22.4	31.3	23.7
2	Junior high		18.2	15.4	12.1	13.5
3	High school		27.3	22.1	13.8	8.5
4	Junior college		1.1	1.8	4.9	1.7
5 c	University		13.9	9.3	5.7	1.8
6	Graduate school		0.6	1.6	1.3	0.
8	DK, refused		20.2	8.8	7.6	4.

EASS 2010 56

196. maedyr						
MA: Education	n I: Years of schooling					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all		0.0	32.6	37.1	59.8
1			0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
2			0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
3			0.0	2.6	0.0	2.7
4			0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
5			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6			19.2	25.8	29.6	19.1
7			0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
8			10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
9			8.9	13.5	10.2	9.4
10			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
11			13.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
12			21.0	18.4	12.2	3.4
13			0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
14			5.6	0.7	2.6	0.2
15			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
16			2.1	3.9	2.5	0.5
17			0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
18			0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
23			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
88	DK, refused		18.3	0.0	5.1	2.9
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866
197. madegr						
	n II: Highest education level					
PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification		0.0	24.8	37.1	62.5
1	Elementary school		19.2	30.0	29.6	19.1
2	Junior high		19.0	13.9	10.2	9.4
3	High school		35.3	18.4	12.2	5.0
4	Junior college		3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6
5	University		4.8	4.2	2.5	0.6
6	Graduate school		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
8	DK, refused		18.3	7.8	5.1	2.9

EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2010 Health Module Codebook

East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

Academy of East Asian Studies, SungKyunKwan University 6th Floor of the Hoam Building (#605), 3-53 Myungryundong Jongnogu, Seoul, Korea 110-745 Telephone: +82-2-760-1270, FAX: +82-2-744-6169, E-mail: eassda4@hanmail.net