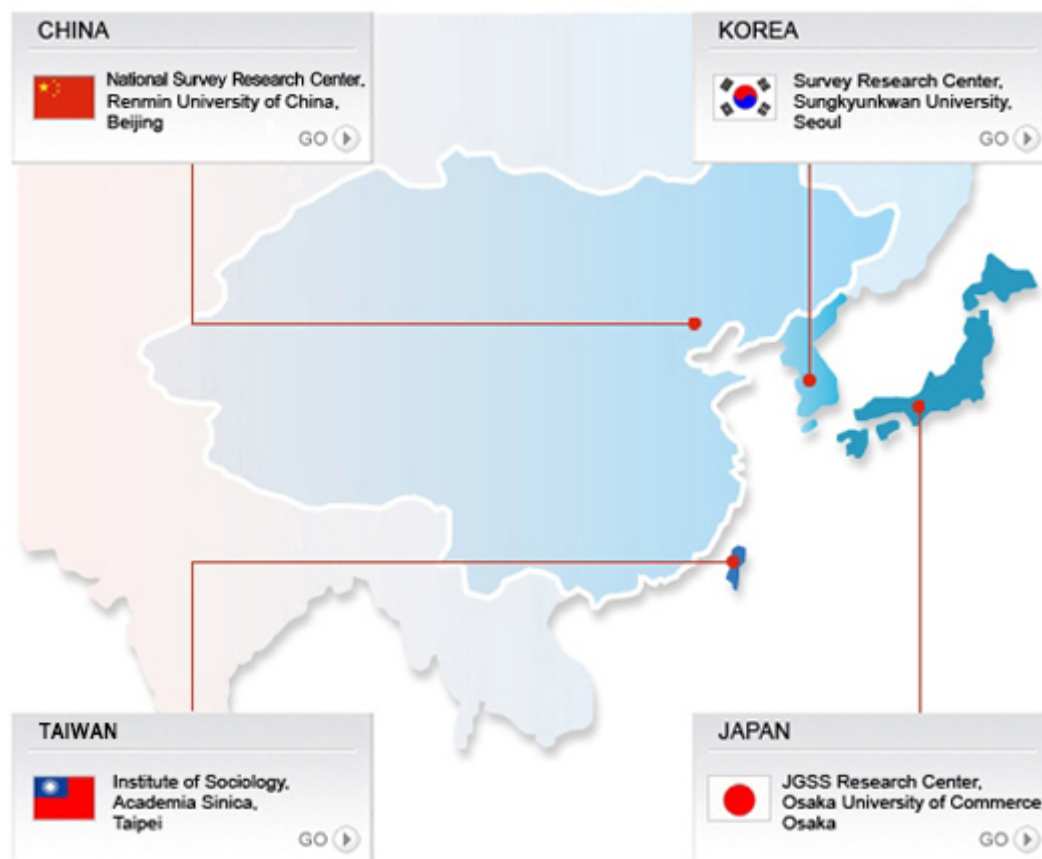




EASS (East Asian Social Survey) 2014/2015 Work Life Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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Preface

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) project is pleased to publish codebook for the fifth module of the EASS. The EASS project was launched June 2003 at the JGSS International Symposium 2003, and lead by four teams, Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan. One of the most important methodological features of the EASS project is that the modules are incorporated into a pre-existing survey framework in each society, rather than creating a new independent cross-national survey. Modeled after the General Social Survey (GSS) in the United States, the four teams conduct GSS-type nationally representative sample surveys annually or biannually. Japanese General Social Survey (JGSS) began in 2000, and is conducted by the JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce. Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS) was established in 1984 by the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica. Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) conducted by the Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University and Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS) conducted by the National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China and the Institute for Empirical Social Science Research, Xi'an Jiaotong University, both began in 2003.

The theme for the first EASS, EASS 2006 was Family, the EASS 2008 was Culture and Globalization, the EASS 2010 was Health and Society, the EASS 2012 was Network Social Capital. The fifth module was 'Work Life in East Asia' and the module includes topics like work orientation, equity at work, social disparity and mobility, female labor force participation, entrepreneurship, work-family balance, inheritance, and subjective health.

Table 1 Summary of Surveys conducted in Japan, Taiwan, and China

	Japan	Taiwan	China
Survey Periods	February to May, 2015	August to November, 2015	June to December, 2015
Survey Methods	Both face-to-face interview and placement	Face-to-face interview	Face-to-face interview
Target population	Men & women aged 20-89	Men & women aged 18 or more	Men & women aged 18 or more
Sampling Methods	Two-stage stratified random sampling	Three-stage stratified random sampling	Four-stage stratified random sampling
Sample size	4,500	4,090	2,500
Number of valid cases	2,079	2,031	1,743
Response rates*	52.6%	49.7%	69.7%

*Figures are based on calculation by each team. Please refer to I.4 Study Description Form for details.

The theme for the EASS 2014/2015 module was decided in November, 2011, and the details for the module was confirmed in November, 2014 after a number of discussions and pre-tests. The Secretariat for the EASS project between 2014 and 2015 was Professor CHANG, Chin-fen at the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, and the Secretariat for the EASS 2014/2015 module was Professor KIM, Sang-Wook who is a former Principal Investigator for the KGSS. Japanese, Taiwanese, and Chinese

teams conducted each survey in February, August, and December in 2015, respectively. Despite the effort to create the module as the Secretariat, Korean team was not able to secure the funding for the survey and unable to conduct it. TCSC started the integration and harmonization of the data sets, and JGSS continued on to complete the work after receiving funding, JSPS Program for Constructing Data Infrastructure for the Humanities and Social Sciences. EASS2014/2015 was deposited to ICPSR and EASSDA.

The EASS project would like to acknowledge the work of secretariat for the EASS project between 2014 and 2015, Professor CHANG, Chin-fen and the secretariat for the EASS 2014/2015 module, Professor KIM, Sang-Wook for their leadership. The EASS would also like to express its deep appreciations to all members of the four teams and other people who contributed to the module as well as to all those who kindly participated to the surveys.

Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data 2014/2015 (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the JGSS Research Center (jgss@daishodai.ac.jp) and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) 2014/2015 is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and integrated by the JGSS Research Center."

The JGSS is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome comments and/or questions from the users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the JGSS Research Center.

Thank you very much.

November, 2019

Iwai, Noriko

Director, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce

EASS Secretariat 2019-2020

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

EASSDA Members Institute Addresses

CHINA

Chinese General Social Survey

National Survey Research Center,
Renmin University of China,
Beijing

Tel: (00)86-10-6251-3081

Fax: (00)86-10-6251-0663

Homepage: <http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn>

JAPAN

Japanese General Social Survey

JGSS Research Center,
Osaka Univ. of Commerce,
Osaka

Tel: (00)81-6-6785-6013

Fax: (00)81-6-6785-6011

Homepage: <http://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp>

KOREA

Korean General Social Survey

Survey Research Center,
Sungkyunkwan University,
Seoul

Tel: (00)82-2-760-1270/ (00)82-2-760-0709

Fax: (00)82-502-2302-0102

Homepage: <http://kgss.skku.edu>

TAIWAN

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Institute of Sociology,
Academia Sinica,
Taipei

Tel: (00)886-2-2652-5149

Fax: (00)886-2-2652-5050

Homepage: <https://www2.ios.sinica.edu.tw/sc/en/home2.php>

EASS 2014/2015 Participants

Team	Name	Affiliation
CGSS	LI, Lulu	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Weidong	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	ZHAO, Zhong	Professor, School of Labor and Human Resource, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Yujun	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	LIANG, Yucheng	Professr, Department of Sociology, Sun Yat-Sen University
	FENG, Shiping	Professor, Department of Sociology, Lanzhou University
	HU, Yisong	Assistant Professor, Natioal Survey Research Cener, Renmin University of China
JGSS	TANIOKA, Ichiro	President, Osaka University of Commerce Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	IWAI, Noriko	Director, JGSS Research Center Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	SHISHIDO, Kuniaki	Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	SASAKI, Takayuki	Associate Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	NITTA, Michio	Professor Emeritus, Institute of Social Science, Tokyo University
	HANIBUCHI, Tomoya	Professor, Department of International Liberal Studies, Chukyo University
	HIRAO, Keiko	Professor, Graduate School of Global Environmental Studies, Sophia University
	IWAI, Hachiro	Professor, Graduate school of Education, Kyoto University
	KAWAGUCHI, Daiji	Professor, Graduate School of Economics, University of Tokyo
	UENOHARA, Hideaki	Assistant Professor, Faculty of Human Sciences, Bunkyo University (Former Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce)
	MAZUMI, Yusuke	Assistant Professor, Institute of Liberal Arts and Science, Kanazawa University (Former Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce)
	MO, Tesuo	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
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	SUMINO, Takanori	Lecturer, Department of Humanistic Anthropology, Koyasan University (Former Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce)
	YOSHINO, Satomi	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
TENG, Yuanyuan	Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce	

TSCS	FU, Yang-chih	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	CHANG, Chin-fen	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	TU, Su-Hao	Research Fellow, Center for Survey Research, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica
	WANG, Chen-Ya	Associate Professor, Institute of Service Science, College of Technology Management, National Tsing Hua University
	WANG, Wei-pang	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Tunghai University
	LU, Yu-Hsia	Assistant Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	LEE, Zong-Rong	Associate Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	KO, Jyh-Jer Roger	Professor, Department & Graduate Institute of Sociology, National Taiwan University

* The titles and affiliations are as of March, 2019

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Surveys 2015	Japanese General Social Surveys 2015	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2015, Questionnaire II
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	2015-06-01 ~ 2015-12-15	2015-02-20 ~ 2015-04-26	2015-08-02 ~ 2015-11-01
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Li Lulu	Ichiro TANIOKA and Noriko IWAI	Yang-chih Fu
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc	Center for Survey Research, RCHSS, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	18 and plus Chinese citizens living in China mainland	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	Population registers
<i>Sampling method</i>	Four-stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face to face interview	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interview (CAPI)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	2,500	4,500	4,090
<i>N. of respondents</i>	1,743	2,079	2,031
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	69.72%	52.6% (JGSS's official formula) 46.2% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	49.66% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	yes	yes	yes

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v69_tw	L5.Commuting time (one-way):minutes(currently or previously at work)	26
sex	R: Sex	27
age	R: Age	27
marital	R: Marital status	27
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urbrural_twjp	R: Self-assessment of community type: Taiwan & Japan	28
cn_reg	R: Region: China	29
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan	29
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan	30
happy_cntw	R: General happiness: China & Taiwan	30
happy_jp	R: General happiness: Japan	30
health_cn	R: Self-rate health: China	31
health_jp	R: Self-rate health: Japan	31
health_tw	R: Self-rate health: Taiwan	31
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling	31
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level	32
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school	32
emprel	R: Employment relationship	32
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time	32
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week	33
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees	33
typorg1	R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	33
typorg2	R: Type of organization/firm, public, private	33
firmscale	About how many people work at the location where you work now?	34

tenure1	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years	34
tenure2	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Months	34
isco08	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit	34
lsco08L	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job	35
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China	35
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	35
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	36
cn_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: China	36
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	37
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	37
hhdnum	Number of household members	38
cn_hinc	Total household income: China	38
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	38
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan	39
rltvhinc	Household income compared	39
hmssp	R: Household member: Spouse	40
hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child	40
hmprnt	R: Household member: Own Parent	40
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling	40
hmgprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent	40
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's spouse	40
hmgdchld	R: Household member: Grandchild	41
hmssprrnt	R: Household member: Spouse's parent	41
hmrltv	R: Household member: Other relatives	41
hmnorltv	R: Household member: Non-relatives	41
hmalone	R: Household member: Living alone	41
ttlcnum	R: Total number of child	42
weight	Weighting factor	42
spage	SP: Age	42
spmainsst	SP: Main status	42
spedyrs	SP: Education I: Years of schooling	43
spdegr	SP: Education II: Highest education level	43
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school	43
spemprel	SP: Employment relationship	43
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time	44
spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week	44
spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	44
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	44
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private	45
spisco08	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit	45
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China	45
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	46
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	46
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: China	47
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan	47
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	47
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling	48
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level	48
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling	48
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level	49

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

* Data presented in all tables are weighted.

1. v1

EASS study year

2. v2

Country/Region

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	CN-China	100	0.0	0.0
2	JP-Japan	0.0	100.0	0.0
4	TW-Taiwan	0.0	0.0	100.0
n		1743	2079	2031

3. v3

Respondent Number

4. v4

A1.1. Workplace justice: Job skills

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very fair	2.8	-	10.7
2	Somewhat fair	56.9	-	64.7
3	Neither fair nor unfair	11.6	-	5.4
4	Somewhat unfair	18.1	-	13.9
5	Very unfair	3.0	-	3.4
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	1.2
8	DK,refused	7.6	-	.7
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
n		673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

5. v5

A1.2. Workplace justice: Efforts

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very fair	3.7	-	8.4
2	Somewhat fair	53.8	-	63.2
3	Neither fair nor unfair	9.8	-	4.8
4	Somewhat unfair	21.4	-	18.3
5	Very unfair	3.6	-	3.6
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	1.2
8	DK,refused	7.7	-	0.5
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
n		673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

6. v6

A1.3. Workplace justice: Occupational Careers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very fair	3.4	-	8.4
2	Somewhat fair	52.7	-	64.2
3	Neither fair nor unfair	13.2	-	5.6
4	Somewhat unfair	18.9	-	15.6
5	Very unfair	2.8	-	3.8
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	1.9
8	DK,refused	8.9	-	0.6
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

7. v7

A1.4. Workplace justice: Performances

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very fair	2.7	-	7.6
2	Somewhat fair	52.7	-	65.7
3	Neither fair nor unfair	15.0	-	5.7
4	Somewhat unfair	17.4	-	15.5
5	Very unfair	2.1	-	3.6
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	1.3
8	DK,refused	10.1	-	0.5
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

8. v8

A1.5. Workplace justice: Responsibilities

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very fair	3.1	-	7.7
2	Somewhat fair	52.6	-	65.2
3	Neither fair nor unfair	13.4	-	5.8
4	Somewhat unfair	19.6	-	14.9
5	Very unfair	2.4	-	4.5
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	1.2
8	DK,refused	8.9	-	0.7
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

9. v9

A2.1. My company/organization does not listen to most employees' opinions

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.6	11.1	-
2	Agree	31.8	24.0	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13.7	36.9	-
4	Disagree	27.6	17.1	-
5	Strongly disagree	4.2	5.4	-
8	DK,refused	18.1	5.5	-
77	TW:not asked	-	-	100.0
		n	673	1289
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

10. v10

A2.2. My company/organization does not collect enough information

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.1	-	-
2	Agree	28.1	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16.3	-	-
4	Disagree	27.8	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	3.6	-	-
8	DK,refused	21.1	-	-
77	JPTW:not asked	-	100.0	100.0
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			2031

11. v11

A2.3. Decision making:influenced by social connections

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.5	-	-
2	Agree	34.6	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16.5	-	-
4	Disagree	20.8	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	3.9	-	-
8	DK,refused	19.8	-	-
77	JPTW:not asked	-	100.0	100.0
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			2031

12. v12

A2.4. Decision making: affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.3	-	-
2	Agree	35.7	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16.9	-	-
4	Disagree	20.4	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	3.6	-	-
8	DK,refused	19.2	-	-
77	JPTW:not asked	-	100.0	100.0
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			2031

13. v13

A2.5. Decision making: influenced by external power

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.2	-	-
2	Agree	35.1	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15.9	-	-
4	Disagree	19.6	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	4.3	-	-
8	DK,refused	21.0	-	-
77	JPTW:not asked	-	100.0	100.0
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			2031

14. v14

A3.1. Workers with seniority are better rewarded

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	6.2	7.9	5.5
2	Agree	35.5	20.1	27.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13.1	33.6	6.8
4	Disagree	24.4	23.2	41.2
5	Strongly disagree	5.3	9.7	5.2
7	Can't choose	-	-	9.9
8	DK,refused	15.5	5.5	3.6
		n	673	1289
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

NOTE: JGSS does not include the word ability in the question.

15. v15

A3.2. Most employees can indeed work for the period of time they want

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	5.8	-	9.9
2	Agree	36.7	-	47.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12.6	-	5.2
4	Disagree	23.0	-	19.9
5	Strongly disagree	6.1	-	3.2
7	Can't choose	-	-	9.7
8	DK,refused	15.8	-	5.1
77	JP:not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	673	2079
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

16. v16

B1. Income differences between the rich and the poor are becoming larger

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	17.5	19.7	59.5
2	Agree	35.5	34.2	29.2
3	Somewhat agree	28.1	30.1	4.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	5.3	11.9	1.3
5	Somewhat disagree	7.4	2.6	1.6
6	Disagree	4.8	0.9	2.2
7	Strongly disagree	0.6	0.2	0.1
8	DK,refused	0.8	0.4	1.4
		n	1743	2079
				2031

17. v17

B2. Opportunities of getting good jobs

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Much better	16.7	-	5.8
2	Somewhat better	42.5	-	28.4
3	About the same	12.6	-	8.3
4	Somewhat worse	16.6	-	41.2
5	Much worse	7.3	-	14.4
8	DK,refused	4.4	-	1.9
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	1743	2079
				2031

18. v18

B3. R's family income when R was 15 years old

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Far below average	8.0	9.3	16.3	
2	Below average	39.0	24.3	19.3	
3	About average	44.5	45.9	39.0	
4	Above average	7.2	17.0	21.4	
5	Far above average	0.3	1.7	3.4	
8	DK,refused	0.9	1.7	0.6	
		n	1743	2079	2031

19. v19

B4. Children's standard of living

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	childless	-	-	32.6	
1	Much better	30.8	-	11.3	
2	Somewhat better	50.5	-	20.3	
3	About the same	10.6	-	8.6	
4	Somewhat worse	2.7	-	12.2	
5	Much worse	0.3	-	8.5	
8	DK,refused	5.0	-	6.5	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

NOTE: Only TSCS includes the code 0 childless.

20. v20

B5.1. Women are getting equal treatments in labor markets: Finding a job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.6	1.9	10.0	
2	Agree	45.8	20.3	49.2	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10.3	35.0	3.2	
4	Disagree	31.7	37.7	29.7	
5	Strongly disagree	3.1	3.8	2.9	
7	Can't choose	-	-	0.6	
8	DK,refused	3.6	1.3	4.3	
		n	1743	2079	2031

21. v21

B5.2. Women are getting equal treatments in labor markets: Pay/earnings

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.4	1.4	9.6	
2	Agree	47.7	16.2	47.7	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11.6	31.4	2.8	
4	Disagree	29.3	42.0	31.7	
5	Strongly disagree	2.2	7.5	3.2	
7	Can't choose	-	-	1.0	
8	DK,refused	3.8	1.6	4.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

22. v22

B5.3. Women are getting equal treatments in labor markets: Promotion

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.0	1.2	9.9	
2	Agree	40.2	10.3	58.6	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14.7	29.4	3.3	
4	Disagree	32.9	48.1	20.9	
5	Strongly disagree	2.4	9.4	1.6	
7	Can't choose	-	-	0.7	
8	DK,refused	4.8	1.5	5.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

23. v23

B5.4. Women are getting equal treatments in labor markets: Job security

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.2	1.7	9.5	
2	Agree	46.2	12.6	60.7	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15.6	37.0	3.3	
4	Disagree	26.2	39.7	19.7	
5	Strongly disagree	2.4	7.4	1.4	
7	Can't choose	-	-	0.7	
8	DK,refused	4.3	1.6	4.7	
		n	1743	2079	2031

24. v24

C1. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Risks and chances

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	2.5	-	-	
2	Agree	21.7	-	-	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12.2	-	-	
4	Disagree	49.9	-	-	
5	Strongly disagree	11.5	-	-	
8	DK,refused	2.2	-	-	
77	JP:not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	-
99	nap				

25. v24_tw

C1. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Risks and chances

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	-	-	4.6	
2	Agree	-	-	20.6	
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	6.0	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	2.3	
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	9.7	
6	Disagree	-	-	45.5	
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	8.7	
8	DK,refused	-	-	2.5	
77	JP:not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	-	2079	2031
99	nap				

26. v25

C2. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Investing

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.7	-	-
2	Agree	20.1	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11.6	-	-
4	Disagree	46.1	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	16.6	-	-
8	DK,refused	3.8	-	-
77	JP:not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	1743	2079
99	nap			

27. v25_tw

C2. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Investing

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	-	-	4.2
2	Agree	-	-	23.3
3	Somewhat agree	-	-	8.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	-	1.7
5	Somewhat disagree	-	-	4.9
6	Disagree	-	-	44.1
7	Strongly disagree	-	-	11.9
8	DK,refused	-	-	1.8
77	JP:not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	-	2079
99	nap			2031

28. v26

C3. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Cautiousness

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	9.2	-	-
2	Agree	55.9	-	-
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11.9	-	-
4	Disagree	15.4	-	-
5	Strongly disagree	3.7	-	-
8	DK,refused	4.0	-	-
77	JPTW:not asked	-	100.0	100.0
		n	1743	2079
				2031

29. v27

C4. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Try new

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.3	-	6.9
2	Agree	25.8	-	44.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	20.1	-	4.4
4	Disagree	38.8	-	39.5
5	Strongly disagree	8.1	-	2.2
8	DK,refused	3.8	-	2.8
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
		n	1743	2079
				2031

30. v28

C5. Entrepreneurial Orientations: My own unique way

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.7	-	5.1	
2	Agree	36.1	-	50.4	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23.9	-	4.0	
4	Disagree	24.6	-	35.7	
5	Strongly disagree	3.6	-	1.2	
8	DK,refused	6.1	-	3.5	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

31. v29

C6. Entrepreneurial Orientations: General problem solving

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	2.4	-	1.9	
2	Agree	39.4	-	47.3	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23.1	-	9.9	
4	Disagree	27.8	-	35.9	
5	Strongly disagree	3.4	-	1.6	
8	DK,refused	4.0	-	3.4	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

32. v30

C7. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Anticipation of future problems

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.9	-	9.6	
2	Agree	59.2	-	72.3	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18.3	-	3.1	
4	Disagree	11.3	-	11.5	
5	Strongly disagree	1.3	-	0.2	
8	DK,refused	4.0	-	3.4	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

33. v31

C8. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Plan ahead

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	9.3	-	13.9	
2	Agree	60.4	-	74.0	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15.5	-	1.7	
4	Disagree	10.8	-	7.7	
5	Strongly disagree	1.0	-	0.1	
8	DK,refused	3.0	-	2.6	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

34. v32

C9. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Prefer to sit and wait

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.3	-	1.3
2	Agree	15.0	-	29.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	20.9	-	8.7
4	Disagree	48.2	-	52.4
5	Strongly disagree	11.1	-	4.8
8	DK,refused	3.5	-	3.0
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
n		1743	2079	2031

35. v33

C10. Entrepreneurial Orientations: Like to start a new business

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly likely	14.9	7.2	16.5
2	Fairly likely	17.2	11.7	10.7
3	Somewhat likely	20.3	11.3	25.6
4	Neither likely nor unlikely	9.8	16.8	3.5
5	Somewhat unlikely	16.9	11.1	24.7
6	Fairly unlikely	6.8	29.0	5.3
7	Strongly unlikely	11.6	12.3	13.5
8	DK,refused	2.6	0.8	0.2
n		1743	2079	2031

36. v34

D1.1. Family or kinship relationships to the higher executives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	7.6	-	12.9
2	No	79.2	-	83.3
7	Can't choose	-	-	3.7
8	DK,refused	13.2	-	0.1
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
n		673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

37. v35

D1.2. Close social relationships with the higher executives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	9.7	-	16.2
2	No	76.4	-	80.0
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	3.7
8	DK,refused	14.0	-	0.1
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
n		673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			

38. v36**D1.3. Family or kinship relationships with other employees**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	14.6	-	11.9	
2	No	72.5	-	84.3	
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	3.7	
8	DK,refused	12.9	-	0.1	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

39. v37**D1.4. Close social relationships with other employees**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	20.4	-	35.5	
2	No	66.4	-	60.7	
7	Can't choose	0.0	-	3.7	
8	DK,refused	13.2	-	0.1	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	673	2079	1292
9	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

40. v38**D2.1. Own a home that you currently reside**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	67.9	81.7	51.4	
2	No	30.0	18.3	47.9	
8	DK,refused	2.1	0.0	0.8	
		n	1743	2079	2031

NOTE: JGSS includes the home owned by respondents' parents for those who live with their parents.

41. v39**D2.2. Own a second home or other real estate**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	8.1	-	22.1	
2	No	90.1	-	77.3	
8	DK,refused	1.8	-	0.6	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

42. v40**D2.3. Savings, bonds, or foreign currency**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	42.1	-	18.7	
2	No	56.1	-	80.3	
8	DK,refused	1.9	-	1.0	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

43. v41**D2.4. Stocks, or mutual funds**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	6.7	-	26.9	
2	No	91.6	-	72.3	
8	DK,refused	1.8	-	0.8	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

44. v42**D2.5. A business owned by you/your spouse or jointly owned with other partners**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	5.3	-	5.9	
2	No	91.6	-	93.5	
8	DK,refused	3.0	-	0.5	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

45. v43**D3.Property: real estate**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	0	0.9	-	-	
	Less than 10,000 yuan	1.8	-	-	
	10,001-30,000 yuan	1.5	-	-	
	30,001-50,000 yuan	1.6	-	-	
	50,001-100,000 yuan	2.5	-	-	
	100,001-150,000 yuan	1.2	-	-	
	150,001-200,000 yuan	2.0	-	-	
	200,001-350,000 yuan	1.8	-	-	
	350,001-600,000 yuan	2.1	-	-	
	600,001-1,000,000 yuan	1.9	-	-	
	1,000,001-80,000,000 yuan	1.4	-	-	
8888	DK,refused	59.3	-	-	
9994	Just debts	7.1	-	-	
9995	I/we do not own a home	12.5	-	-	
9996	More than ten million	2.5	-	-	
77777	JPTW: not asked	-	100.0	100.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

46. v44_cn**D4.Property: cash (Country specific)**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	Less than 10,000 yuan	1.5	-	-
	10,001-20,000 yuan	0.6	-	-
	20,001-40,000 yuan	0.9	-	-
	40,001-60,000 yuan	0.6	-	-
	60,001-100,000 yuan	1.5	-	-
	100,001-150,000 yuan	0.4	-	-
	150,001-300,000 yuan	1.0	-	-
	300,001-700,000 yuan	0.6	-	-
	700,001-1,000,000 yuan	0.7	-	-
	1,000,001-80,000,000 yuan	1.0	-	-
8888	DK,refused	71.3	-	-
9994	Just debts	7.5	-	-
9995	Nothing	11.1	-	-
9996	More than ten million	1.4	-	-

7777	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0
		n	1743	-	2031
9999	nap				

47. v44_jp

D4.Property: cash (Country specific)

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Just debts		-	4.5	-
2	Nothing		-	9.8	-
3	Less than 3million yen		-	13.0	-
4	About 5million yen		-	8.3	-
5	About 10million yen		-	7.9	-
6	About 15million yen		-	5.4	-
7	About 20million yen		-	6.9	-
8	About 30million yen		-	6.6	-
9	About 40million yen		-	2.3	-
10	About 50million yen		-	2.5	-
11	About 60million yen		-	1.3	-
12	About 80million yen		-	2.0	-
13	1billion yen-2billion yen		-	1.7	-
14	2billion yen or over		-	0.5	-
77	TW: not asked		-	-	100.0
88	DK,refused		-	27.1	-
		n	-	2079	2031
99	nap				

NOTE: For V44, JGSS asks the total amount of respondent and spouses' assets.

48. v45_cntw

D5. R inherited any wealth or received any financial assistance from parents CHINATAIWAN

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, very much		3.1	-	4.9
2	Yes, some		18.1	-	27.5
3	No, not at all		69.8	-	67.4
8	DK,refused		9.0	-	0.2
		n	1743	-	2031
99	nap				

49. v45_jp

D5. R inherited any wealth or received any financial assistance from parents

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		-	33.5	-
2	No		-	47.5	-
8	DK,refused		-	19.0	-
		n	-	2079	-
9	nap				

50. v49

F1.1. During the past 4 weeks: Have you felt calm and peaceful?

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	All of the time		12.3	8.1	23.6
2	Most of the time		52.5	44.4	41.8
3	Some of the time		26.0	32.8	22.7
4	A little of the time		8.0	10.6	10.1
5	None of the time		0.7	3.7	1.4
8	DK,refused		0.3	0.5	0.4
		n	1743	2079	2031

51. v50

F1.2. During the past 4 weeks: Did you have a lot of energy?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	All of the time	8.7	5.7	13.2	
2	Most of the time	35.1	27.9	35.5	
3	Some of the time	33.9	42.7	32.1	
4	A little of the time	19.9	17.0	16.2	
5	None of the time	2.1	6.0	2.7	
8	DK,refused	0.4	0.7	0.3	
		n	1743	2079	2031

52. v51

F1.3. During the past 4 weeks: Have you felt downhearted and depressed?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	All of the time	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2	Most of the time	6.4	5.5	7.7	
3	Some of the time	24.4	31.9	26.6	
4	A little of the time	41.6	36.2	38.7	
5	None of the time	25.9	24.4	25.3	
8	DK,refused	0.2	0.6	0.2	
		n	1743	2079	2031

NOTE: In the JGSS questionnaire, this question is a multiple choice question with the choices 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 or more.

53. v52

F2. How often are you physically exhausted?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always	2.6	-	3.2	
2	Often	17.4	-	11.8	
3	Sometimes	36.4	-	27.2	
4	Seldom	34.1	-	35.4	
5	Never/almost never	9.1	-	22.2	
8	DK,refused	0.4	-	0.2	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

54. v53

F3. How often are you emotionally exhausted?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always	2.1	-	2.0	
2	Often	17.5	-	9.1	
3	Sometimes	38.2	-	24.8	
4	Seldom	32.8	-	36.5	
5	Never/almost never	9.0	-	27.5	
8	DK,refused	0.5	-	0.2	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

55. v54

F4. How often do you think: I can't take it anymore?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always	0.8	-	1.2	
2	Often	5.2	-	3.8	
3	Sometimes	24.0	-	13.0	
4	Seldom	43.4	-	27.2	
5	Never/almost never	25.1	-	54.5	
8	DK,refused	1.6	-	0.3	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	1743	2079	2031

56. v55

G1. How many companies/organizations have you worked for as a regular employee (including the current one)?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	0	4.8	8.2	13.0	
	1	41.2	40.9	24.4	
	2	14.7	23.9	18.8	
	3	8.9	13.5	17.5	
	4	3.5	4.9	9.8	
	5	2.6	3.1	6.7	
	6 or more	2.6	2.3	7.3	
88	DK, refused	21.7	3.3	2.5	
		n	1165	2079	1934
99	NAP (Never had a job; 261 CN cases were agricultural workers, 231 CN cases used to be agricultural workers.)				

57. v56

G2. Since your first regular job, about how long have you worked for pay: year(s)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Less than one year	2.8	-	4.3	
	1-9 years	21.5	-	23.5	
	10-19 years	14.9	-	20.8	
	20-29 years	13.7	-	18.1	
	30-39 years	15.8	-	15.6	
	40-49 years	7.1	-	5.5	
	50-59 years	1.5	-	2.1	
	More than 60 years	0.4	-	0.4	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
88	DK, refused	22.3	-	9.6	
		n	1657	2079	1924
99	Not applicable				

58. v57

G2. Since your first regular job, about how long have you worked for pay: month(s)

59. v58_cnjp

H1. R education matches the requirement of the current/last job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, my education matches the requirement of my job	64.7	50.4	-
2	No, my education is more than the requirement of my job	9.9	12.2	-
3	No, my education is less than the requirement of my job	14.8	34.2	-
8	DK,refused	10.6	3.2	-
		n	1165	2044
9	NAP (Never had a job;261 CN cases were agricultural workers,231 CN cases used to be agricultural workers)			-

60. v58_tw

H1. R education matches the requirement of the current job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, my education matches the requirement of my job	-	-	73.1
2	No, my education is more than the requirement of my job	-	-	13.3
3	No, my education is less than the requirement of my job	-	-	11.3
7	Can't choose	-	-	2.0
8	DK,refused	-	-	0.2
		n	-	-
9	nap			1292

61. v59_cnjp

H2. R skill matches the requirement of the current/last job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, my skill matches the requirement of my job	72.9	66.9	-
2	No, my skill is more than the requirement of my job	8.4	15.5	-
3	No, my skill is less than the requirement of my job	8.7	14.2	-
8	DK,refused	10.0	3.5	-
		n	1165	2044
9	NAP (Never had a job;261 CN cases were agricultural workers,231 CN cases used to be agricultural workers)			-

62. v59_tw

H2. R skill matches the requirement of the current job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, my skill matches the requirement of my job	-	-	78.3
2	No, my skill is more than the requirement of my job	-	-	13.5
3	No, my skill is less than the requirement of my job	-	-	6.7
7	Can't choose	-	-	1.2
8	DK,refused	-	-	0.2
		n	-	-
9	nap			1292

63. 64. v60, v61

L1. R spend doing housework per day during working day

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	13.9	-	21.8
	Less than 30 minutes	2.1	-	7.7
	30 - 59 minutes	7.2	-	19.0
	60 - 89 minutes	19.7	-	22.7
	90 - 119 minutes	3.7	-	4.2
	120 - 179 minutes	22.4	-	14.5
	More than 3 hours	26.2	-	8.4
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
88	DK, refused	4.9	-	1.8
		n	1743	2079
99	Not applicable			1292

65. 66. v62, v63

L2. R's spouse spend doing housework per day during working day

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	19.9	-	17.7
	Less than 30 minutes	1.4	-	5.0
	30 - 59 minutes	6.2	-	16.5
	60 - 89 minutes	20.4	-	25.3
	90 - 119 minutes	2.7	-	2.0
	120 - 179 minutes	18.8	-	18.7
	More than 3 hours	25.6	-	12.2
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
88	DK, refused	5.2	-	2.6
		n	1385	2079
99	NAP (not married)			541

67. 68. v64, v65

L3. R spend doing housework per day during the weekend

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	16.0	-	13.7
	Less than 30 minutes	1.1	-	5.5
	30 - 59 minutes	5.5	-	12.2
	60 - 89 minutes	16.1	-	19.7
	90 - 119 minutes	3.4	-	3.4
	120 - 179 minutes	22.5	-	17.6
	180 - 239 minutes	13.6	-	10.4
	More than 4 hours	21.7	-	15.2
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-
88	DK, refused		-	2.2
		n	1743	2079
99	Not applicable			1292

69. 70. **v66, v67**

L4. R's spouse spend doing housework per day during the weekend

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	18.6	-	13.5
	Less than 30 minutes	1.2	-	2.8
	30 - 59 minutes	4.4	-	8.9
	60 - 89 minutes	17.6	-	22.0
	90 - 119 minutes	2.7	-	2.0
	120 - 179 minutes	18.6	-	19.2
	180 - 239 minutes	13.4	-	10.9
	More than 4 hours	18.1	-	17.4
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	
88	DK, refused	5.3	-	3.3
		n	1385	2079
99	NAP (not married)			541

71. 72. **v68_cnjp, v69_cnjp**

L5. Time from home to the workplace(one-way) (currently at work)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	6.2	8.8	-
	Less than 10 minutes	7.7	11.3	-
	10 - 19 minutes	23.2	25.1	-
	20 - 29 minutes	12.8	13.4	-
	30 - 39 minutes	18.1	13.7	-
	40 - 49 minutes	5.2	8.1	-
	50 - 59 minutes	0.6	2.4	-
	1 - 1.5 hours	10.8	10.6	-
	1.5 - 2 hours	2.1	2.9	-
	More than 2 hours	3.4	0.8	-
66	Time Varies	0.0	2.4	-
88	DK, refused	9.8	0.4	-
		n	673	1289
99	NAP (346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)			-

73. 74. **v68_tw, v69_tw**

L5. Time from home to the workplace(one-way) (currently or previously at work)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	-	-	10.6
	Less than 10 minutes	-	-	21.1
	10 - 19 minutes	-	-	25.6
	20 - 29 minutes	-	-	12.0
	30 - 39 minutes	-	-	16.0
	40 - 49 minutes	-	-	5.8
	50 - 59 minutes	-	-	1.2
	1 - 1.5 hours	-	-	4.8
	1.5 - 2 hours	-	-	1.0
	More than 2 hours	-	-	0.4
88	DK, refused	-	-	1.5
		n	-	1928
99	Not applicable			

75. sex

R: Sex

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Male	47.3	45.8	48.9	
2	Female	52.7	54.2	51.1	
		n	1743	2079	2031

76. age

R: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	18-19	2.0	-	2.8	
	20-29	12.4	10.6	16.3	
	30-39	13.5	15.0	18.9	
	40-49	21.2	16.4	17.1	
	50-59	19.6	17.7	18.0	
	60-69	17.6	19.4	15.1	
	70-79	9.1	14.6	8.1	
	80-89	4.2	6.3	3.1	
	90-99	0.4	-	0.6	
		n	1743	2079	2031

77. marital

R: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Married	78.6	69.0	57.4	
2	Widowed	7.7	8.3	8.4	
3	Divorced	1.5	5.6	4.2	
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.3	0.0	0.4	
5	Never married	11.0	16.9	28.9	
6	Cohabiting	0.9	0.1	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	
		n	1743	2079	2031

78. mainstat

R: Main status

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	In paid work	58.4	62.0	63.5	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	1.6	1.1	4.3	
3	In education	1.7	0.8	1.4	
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.1	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	7.2	1.8	6.8	
6	Retired	13.9	11.8	10.3	
7	Domestic work	9.4	21.1	8.0	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.1	0.0	0.3	
9	Other	4.1	0.8	0.4	
88	DK, refused	3.7	0.6	4.8	
		n	1743	2079	2031

79. relig

R: Religious main groups

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	No religion	87.7	68.6	14.1	
2	Roman Catholic	0.1	0.3	0.7	
3	Protestant	0.0	0.1	5.0	
4	Christian Orthodox	1.7	0.0	0.0	
6	Islam	1.6	0.0	0.0	
7	Buddhism	5.1	20.4	18.7	
8	Hinduism	0.1	0.0	0.0	
9	Other Christian Religions	0.0	0.5	0.0	
10	Other Eastern Religions	2.2	4.6	61.4	
11	Other Religions	0.1	0.8	0.1	
88	DK, refused	1.4	4.6	0.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

80. topbot

R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale 10

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Lowest, 01	7.2	3.0	5.1	
2	02	6.8	2.5	3.0	
3	03	12.6	10.4	9.4	
4	04	18.2	11.9	9.8	
5	05	35.6	15.7	30.2	
6	06	12.5	38.8	25.7	
7	07	3.8	9.4	9.3	
8	08	1.4	5.4	3.3	
9	09	0.2	1.3	0.0	
10	Highest, 10	0.6	0.7	0.7	
88	DK, refused	1.0	0.9	3.4	
		n	1743	2079	2031

81. urbrural_cn

R: Self-assessment of community type

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	City	39.4	-	-	
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a city	12.5	-	-	
3	Town	11.0	-	-	
4	Village	37.1	-	-	
		n	1743	-	-
9	nap				

82. urbrural_twjp

R: Self-assessment of community type

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A big city	-	4.5	26.6	
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	-	16.8	25.9	
3	A town or a small city	-	44.3	27.6	
4	A country village	-	30.6	18.4	
5	A farm or home in the country	-	3.7	1.0	
8	DK, refused	-	0.1	0.4	
		n	-	2079	2031
9	nap				

83. cn_reg

R: Region: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
11	Beijing	4.2	-	-
12	Tianjin	3.0	-	-
13	Hebei Province	2.4	-	-
14	Shanxi Province	2.5	-	-
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	0.7	-	-
21	Liaoning Province	3.5	-	-
22	Jilin Province	3.7	-	-
23	Heilongjiang Province	4.7	-	-
31	Shanghai	4.4	-	-
32	Jiangsu Province	3.7	-	-
33	Zhejiang Province	3.6	-	-
34	Anhui Province	3.8	-	-
35	Fujian Province	2.8	-	-
36	Jiangxi Province	4.7	-	-
37	Shandong Province	5.6	-	-
41	Henan Province	5.9	-	-
42	Hubei Province	6.0	-	-
43	Hunan Province	4.6	-	-
44	Guangdong Province	5.3	-	-
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	4.1	-	-
50	Chongqing	2.6	-	-
51	Sichuan Province	5.7	-	-
52	Guizhou Province	2.2	-	-
53	Yunnan Province	3.0	-	-
61	Shaanxi Province	3.4	-	-
62	Gansu Province	1.9	-	-
63	Qinghai Province	0.7	-	-
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	1.0	-	-
		n	1743	-
99	nap			

84. jp_reg

(This variable is not available in the dataset.)

R: Region: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	Hokkaido or Tohoku	-	14.1	-
	Kanto	-	29.2	-
	Chubu	-	19.6	-
	Kinki	-	15.3	-
	Cyugoku or Shikoku	-	9.8	-
	Kyusyu	-	12.0	-
		n	2079	-
99	nap			

85. tw_reg

R: Region: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-	2.6
2	Taipei city	-	-	10.3
3	New Taipei city	-	-	19.4
4	Taoyuan city	-	-	6.5
5	Hsinchu city	-	-	2.0
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	1.5
7	Miaoli county	-	-	2.8
8	Taichung city	-	-	13.7
10	Nantou county	-	-	0.9
11	Changhua county	-	-	6.0
12	Yunlin county	-	-	2.8
13	Chiayi city	-	-	1.5
14	Chiayi county	-	-	3.0
15	Tainan city	-	-	7.6
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	12.9
19	Pingtung county	-	-	3.3
20	Ilan county	-	-	1.1
21	Hualien county	-	-	0.1
22	Taitung county	-	-	1.7
23	Penghu county	-	-	0.0
90	China	-	-	0.0
93	America	-	-	0.0
95	New Zealand	-	-	0.0
		n	-	2031
99	nap			

86. happy_cntw

R: General Happiness

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very happy	16.4	-	18.7
2	Pretty happy	61.8	-	61.7
3	Neither happy nor unhappy	14.0	-	9.2
4	Not too happy	6.0	-	8.2
5	Not happy at all	1.6	-	2.2
8	DK, refused	0.2	-	0.0
		n	1743	2031
9	nap			

87. happy_jp

R: General happiness

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Happy, 1	-	32.6	-
2	2	-	34.5	-
3	3	-	26.9	-
4	4	-	4.6	-
5	Unhappy, 5	-	1.2	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.1	-
		n	2079	-
9	nap			

88. health_cn

R: self-rate health

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very healthy	22.6	-	-
2	Healthy	38.9	-	-
3	General	21.9	-	-
4	Unhealthy	13.4	-	-
5	Very unhealthy	3.1	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.2	-	-
		n	1743	-
9	nap			

89. health_jp

R: self-rate health

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Good, 1	-	28.9	-
2	2	-	24.6	-
3	3	-	32.1	-
4	4	-	11.5	-
5	Bad, 5	-	2.6	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.3	-
		n	-	2079
9	nap			

90. health_tw

R: self-rate health

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Excellent	-	-	5.1
2	Very good	-	-	19.1
3	Good	-	-	31.3
4	Fair	-	-	28.6
5	Poor	-	-	16.0
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.0
		n	-	2031
9	nap			

91. educyrs

R: Education I: Years of schooling I

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	No schooling at all	14.7	0.0	5.3
1		0.0	0.0	0.4
2		0.0	0.0	0.5
3		0.0	0.0	0.9
4		0.0	0.0	0.4
5		0.0	0.0	0.6
6		22.5	0.6	11.5
7		0.0	0.0	1.0
8		0.0	0.7	1.2
9		28.6	10.6	9.7
10		0.0	0.0	1.0
11		0.0	2.5	1.9
12		17.8	49.1	22.6
13		0.0	0.0	2.6
14		0.0	10.6	9.1
15		6.4	0.2	4.6
16		8.7	23.4	16.7

17		0.0	0.0	3.1	
18		0.0	2.0	3.7	
19		1.0	0.0	1.5	
20		0.0	0.0	0.5	
21		0.0	0.0	0.2	
22		0.0	0.0	0.2	
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	
24		0.0	0.0	0.1	
25		0.0	0.0	0.1	
26		0.0	0.0	0.1	
27		0.0	0.0	0.0	
28		0.0	0.0	0.1	
88	DK, refused	0.2	0.2	0.3	
		n	1743	2079	2031

92. degree

R: Education II: Highest education level II

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	14.7	0.0	5.3	
1	Elementary school	22.5	0.6	14.4	
2	Junior high	28.6	11.3	11.9	
3	High school	17.8	51.7	25.8	
4	Junior college	6.4	10.1	10.9	
5	University	8.7	24.2	24.9	
6	Graduate school	1.0	1.9	6.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.2	0.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

93. inschl

R: Education I sub: Still in school I sub

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Out of school	97.4	98.7	93.7	
1	Still in school	2.4	1.3	6.2	
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.0	0.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

94. emprel

R: Employment relationship

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employee	28.6	49.9	46.4	
2	Self-employed without employees	25.2	5.1	8.6	
3	Self-employed with employees	2.6	5.1	4.8	
4	Working for own family's business	1.0	1.8	3.7	
5	Having no current work income	41.5	38.0	36.5	
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.1	0.0	
		n	1743	2079	2031

95. fullpart

R: Working full- or part-time

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Working full-time	86.0	68.6	85.7	
2	Working part-time	10.8	30.1	12.3	
8	DK, refused	3.1	1.3	1.9	
		n	673	1287	1290
9	NAP (Having no current work income;346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

96. wrkhrs

R: Working hours per week

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	1-9	3.1	3.0	1.7	
	10-19	2.6	8.5	3.1	
	20-29	4.5	11.5	3.6	
	30-39	5.7	13.9	6.6	
	40-49	29.8	36.1	53.6	
	50-59	14.2	15.1	13.5	
	60-69	6.6	6.1	6.4	
	70-79	11.0	3.3	5.2	
	80-89	3.2	0.7	2.9	
	90 or over	2.0	0.4	1.5	
888	DK, refused	17.2	1.3	1.9	
		n	1019	1287	1290
999	NAP (Having no current work income)				

97. empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Regular worker	53.7	59.7	74.5	
2	Temporary worker	44.5	40.1	25.3	
8	DK, refused	1.8	0.2	0.1	
		n	499	1038	943
9	NAP (Having no current work income;346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

98. typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	For-profit organization	75.8	-	90.9	
2	Non-profit organization	18.1	-	9.1	
8	DK, refused	6.1	-	0.0	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	673	2079	1290
9	NAP (Having no current work income;346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

99. typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Public employer	28.8	10.0	9.5	
2	Private employer	63.9	84.3	90.5	
8	DK, refused	7.3	5.7	0.0	
		n	673	2079	1290
9	NAP (Having no current work income;346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

100. firmscale

About how many people work at the location where you work now?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	1	0.2	5.0	13.8	
2	2-4	2.0	10.4	14.0	
3	5-9	4.8	7.6	14.3	
4	10-29	8.3	11.8	20.2	
5	30-99	13.9	12.4	14.7	
6	100-299	7.9	10.0	9.9	
7	300-499	4.3	4.7	2.1	
8	500-999	3.2	4.9	2.6	
9	1,000-1,999	2.0	5.7	2.1	
10	2,000-9,999	3.9	6.3	1.7	
11	10,000 or over	1.5	5.4	0.9	
88	DK, refused	48.1	15.8	3.9	
		n	649	1289	1290

99 NAP (Having no current work income; 346 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)

NOTE: JGSS asks the scale of the entire company or organization, whereas CGSS and TSCS ask about the number of workers at the branch respondents work at.

101. tenure1

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Less than one year	-	6.7	17.1	
	1 - 4 years	-	25.2	28.6	
	5 - 9 years	-	19.4	15.3	
	10 - 19 years	-	21.2	20.2	
	20 - 29 years	-	12.8	9.1	
	More than 30 years	-	14.4	8.0	
77	CN: not asked	100.0	-	-	
88	DK, refused	-	0.4	1.6	
		n	1743	1289	1290

99 NAP (Having no current work income)

NOTE: TSCS includes the length of the last employment for those who are currently not working.

102. tenure2

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Months

103. isco08

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Managers	4.8	4.9	2.4	
2	Professionals	7.8	8.5	10.6	
3	Technicians and associate professionals	4.8	15.9	19.8	
4	Clerical support workers	4.7	19.7	12.7	
5	Service and sales workers	16.6	20.6	17.4	
6	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	35.0	2.6	4.8	
7	Craft and related trades workers	7.0	9.2	12.6	
8	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	7.9	10.1	10.1	
9	Elementary occupations	8.4	7.8	7.7	
10	Armed forces occupations	0.0	0.4	1.5	
88888	DK	2.9	0.5	0.4	
		n	1019	1287	1290

99999 NAP (Having no current work income)

104. isco08L

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Managers	7.6	2.3	2.3	
2	Professionals	5.7	5.8	5.5	
3	Technicians and associate professionals	5.8	8.7	8.8	
4	Clerical support workers	5.2	21.5	10.1	
5	Service and sales workers	8.0	23.7	14.8	
6	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	32.7	2.4	7.2	
7	Craft and related trades workers	3.6	8.7	7.8	
8	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	9.3	10.9	11.2	
9	Elementary occupations	6.5	10.5	15.7	
10	Armed forces occupations	0.0	0.0	2.3	
88888	DK	3.7	1.0	1.2	
99998	Never had a job	11.9	4.4	13.1	
		n	724	790	741
99999	NAP (Having current work income)				

105. cn_rinc

R: Annual earnings (RMB) from main job in the previous year (2014): China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	None	10.0	-	-	
	1-5221	11.5	-	-	
	5222 - 11894	13.8	-	-	
	11895 - 19320	6.6	-	-	
	19321 - 29438	14.3	-	-	
	29439 - 54544	25.7	-	-	
	54545 - 1000000	13.7	-	-	
7777777	Refused	2.1	-	-	
8888888	dk	2.2	-	-	
9999996	The annual income is more than a million	0.1	-	-	
		n	1005	-	-
9999999	nap				

106. jp_rinc

R: Annual earnings from main job in the previous year: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	1.2	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	7.7	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	7.8	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	7.8	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	5.1	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	11.0	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.6	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	11.0	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	7.2	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	5.7	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	3.7	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.6	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	2.2	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	0.5	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.6	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.3	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.2	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.2	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.2	-
7777777	Refused	-	9.7	-

8888888	dk		-	4.6	-
9999999	nap	n	-	1287	-

107. tw_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None		-	-	2.5
2	NT\$10,000 or less		-	-	4.9
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000		-	-	10.2
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000		-	-	22.7
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000		-	-	20.9
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000		-	-	13.5
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000		-	-	7.2
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000		-	-	4.3
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000		-	-	2.7
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000		-	-	1.8
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000		-	-	1.3
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000		-	-	1.6
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000		-	-	0.8
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000		-	-	0.7
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		-	-	0.3
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000		-	-	0.4
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000		-	-	0.2
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000		-	-	0.1
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000		-	-	0.1
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000		-	-	0.2
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000		-	-	0.2
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000		-	-	0.5
23	More than NT\$300,000		-	-	0.4
7777777	Refused		-	-	2.6
9999999	nap	n	-	-	1290

108. cn_rincx

R: Income other than main job: China

<u>PUNCH</u>			<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	None		70.4	-	-
1	1-5221		8.5	-	-
2	5222 - 11894		2.8	-	-
3	11895 - 19320		2.0	-	-
4	19321 - 29438		3.9	-	-
5	29439 - 54544		5.0	-	-
6	54545 - 1000000		1.8	-	-
7777777	Refused		3.6	-	-
8888888	dk		1.9	-	-
9999996	The annual income is more than a million		0.1	-	-
9999999	nap	n	1743	-	-

109. **jp_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	About 0 yen	-	57.0	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	-	3.9	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
550	About 550 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	-	5.4	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	-	0.7	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	-	3.4	-
1250	About 1,250 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	-	2.0	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	-	6.0	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
2600	About 2,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	-	3.1	-
3150	About 3,150 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
3650	About 3,650 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
3850	About 3,850 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	-	1.0	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	-	0.4	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
7000	About 7,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
7650	About 7,650 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen	-	0.0	-
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
11000	About 11,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
7777777	Refused	-	8.7	-
8888888	dk	-	5.3	-
		n	1287	-
9999999	nap			

110. **tw_rincx**

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: Not asked	-	-	100.0
		n	-	2031
9999999	nap			

111. hhdnum

Number of household members

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	not a private household	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	1	13.8	8.4	6.2	
	2	33.9	27.8	13.6	
	3	24.4	23.7	17.8	
	4	16.2	21.0	22.4	
	5	7.7	10.6	16.6	
	6	2.7	5.2	10.8	
	7	0.6	2.2	6.3	
	8	0.3	0.7	2.0	
	9	0.1	0.1	1.2	
	10	0.1	0.1	0.9	
	11	0.1	0.0	0.9	
	12	0.0	0.0	0.4	
	13	0.0	0.0	0.3	
	14	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	17	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	18	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2	
		n	1743	2079	2031

112. cn_hinc

Household income: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	None	1.4	-	-	
1	1-5221	6.1	-	-	
2	5222 - 11894	6.8	-	-	
3	11895 - 19320	3.1	-	-	
4	19321 - 29438	11.6	-	-	
5	29439 - 54544	28.0	-	-	
6	54545 - 1000000	34.2	-	-	
7777777	Refused	2.8	-	-	
8888888	dk	5.7	-	-	
9999996	The annual income is more than a million	0.2	-	-	
		n	1743	-	-
9999999	nap				

113. jp_hinc

Household income: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.2	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	0.7	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	1.2	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	1.8	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	1.7	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	6.9	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.1	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	11.2	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	7.8	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	8.1	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	5.6	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	5.0	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	5.6	-

14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	-	3.1	-
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	-	1.9	-
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	-	1.4	-
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	-	0.6	-
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	-	0.6	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.6	-
7777777	Refused	-	8.4	-
8888888	dk	-	17.5	-
		n	2079	-
9999999	nap			

114. tw_hinc

Household income: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	1.0
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	2.5
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	-	-	4.7
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	-	-	5.4
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	-	-	6.4
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	-	-	6.5
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	-	-	6.4
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	-	-	6.7
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	-	-	5.0
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	-	-	3.5
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	-	-	4.0
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	-	-	3.5
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	-	-	2.5
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	-	-	2.1
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	-	-	1.5
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	-	-	1.5
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	-	-	1.7
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	-	-	0.5
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	-	-	0.6
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	-	-	0.7
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	-	-	1.2
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	-	-	1.8
23	NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000	-	-	0.6
24	NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000	-	-	0.3
25	NT\$500,001 – NT\$1,000,000	-	-	0.4
26	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	0.1
7777777	Refused	-	-	2.2
8888888	dk	-	-	26.3
		n	-	2031
9999999	nap			

115. rltvhinc

Household income compared

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Far below average	5.7	10.4	-
2	Below average	33.0	28.9	-
3	Average	52.8	44.9	-
4	Above average	7.9	13.9	-
5	Far above average	0.2	1.1	-
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.9	-
		n	1743	2079
				2031

116. hmssp

R: Household member: Spouse

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	68.8	67.8	56.8
2	No	31.2	32.2	43.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

117. hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	39.1	48.3	54.8
2	No	60.9	51.6	45.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

118. hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	13.5	20.6	32.5
2	No	86.5	79.1	67.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

119. hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	3.3	7.0	23.7
2	No	96.7	92.9	76.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

120. hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.2	2.2	4.1
2	No	98.8	97.7	95.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

121. hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's spouse

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	8.9	5.5	11.7
2	No	91.1	94.4	88.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

122. hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	10.4	5.4	14.6
2	No	89.6	94.5	85.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

123. hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	4.8	4.5	6.4
2	No	95.2	95.4	93.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

124. hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	2.3	2.0	9.3
2	No	97.7	97.9	90.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

125. hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	0.9	0.4	4.6
2	No	99.1	99.5	95.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

126. hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	13.8	9.1	6.2
2	No	86.2	90.8	93.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2
		n	1743	2079
9	NAP (HHDNUM=0)			2030

127. **ttlcnm**

R: number of child

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0		13.9	25.3	32.6	
1		36.0	12.3	10.3	
2		28.3	40.6	25.9	
3		12.5	19.0	17.2	
4		5.5	2.1	8.4	
5		2.1	0.4	3.1	
6		0.9	0.1	1.2	
7		0.7	0.0	0.5	
8		0.1	0.0	0.1	
9		0.1	0.0	0.1	
12		0.0	0.0	0.0	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.5	
		n	1743	2079	2031

128. **weight**

Weighting factor

129. **spage**

SP: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
18-19		0.1	0.0	-	
20-29		7.9	3.9	-	
30-39		14.6	14.4	-	
40-49		23.3	18.6	-	
50-59		23.1	18.6	-	
60-69		19.7	23.6	-	
70-79		8.5	15.5	-	
80-89		2.6	5.2	-	
90-99		0.2	0.2	-	
666	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	
		n	1383	1428	-
999	NAP (Not married)				

130. **spmainst**

SP: Main status

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	In paid work	62.6	60.4	58.1	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	1.0	0.3	2.0	
3	In education	0.1	0.0	0.1	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	6.6	1.8	5.8	
6	Retired	13.6	12.0	14.6	
7	Domestic work	9.2	24.7	13.0	
9	Other	3.4	0.1	0.0	
88	DK, refused	3.4	0.6	6.4	
		n	1385	1437	2031
99	NAP (Not married)				

131. spedyrs

SP: Education I: Years of schooling I

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	13.1	0.0	4.8	
	6	24.8	0.2	18.1	
	8	0.0	1.0	0.0	
	9	31.6	11.8	13.8	
	11	0.0	1.3	0.1	
	12	17.8	50.0	29.5	
	13	0.0	0.0	0.3	
	14	0.0	9.5	10.1	
	15	5.7	0.0	1.2	
	16	5.6	23.5	16.0	
	17	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	18	0.0	1.7	4.5	
	19	0.6	0.0	0.0	
	23	0.0	0.0	0.8	
88	DK, refused	0.6	1.0	0.9	
		n	1385	1437	1178
99	NAP (Not married)				

132. spdegr

SP: Education II: Highest education level II

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	13.1	0.0	4.8	
1	Elementary school	24.8	0.2	18.1	
2	Junior high	31.6	12.7	13.8	
3	High school	17.8	51.2	29.5	
4	Junior college	5.7	9.5	11.6	
5	University	5.6	23.7	16.0	
6	Graduate school	0.6	1.7	5.3	
8	DK, refused	0.6	1.0	0.9	
		n	1385	1437	1178
9	NAP (Not married)				

133. spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Out of school	0.0	98.8	99.7	
1	Still in school	0.0	0.0	0.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.2	0.2	
66	CN:not asked	100.0	-	-	
		n	1743	1437	1178
9	NAP (Not married)				

134. spemprel

SP: Employment relationship

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employee	31.6	47.0	38.3	
2	Self-employed without employees	26.2	4.5	9.6	
3	Self-employed with employees	2.7	5.6	5.9	
4	Working for own family's business	1.1	2.4	4.3	
5	Having no current work income	37.4	39.5	41.7	
8	DK, refused	0.9	1.0	0.3	
		n	1385	1437	1178
9	NAP (Not married)				

135. spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Working full-time	85.1	70.4	84.4	
2	Working part-time	13.1	24.8	10.2	
8	DK, refused	1.7	4.8	5.4	
		n	579	855	684
9	NAP (SP:Having no current work income or R:Not married;288 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

136. spwrkhrs

SP: Working hours per week

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	1-9	2.5	1.8	0.4	
	10-19	2.0	8.2	1.9	
	20-29	3.7	8.3	3.9	
	30-39	5.0	10.9	6.9	
	40-49	28.4	38.2	52.5	
	50-59	15.9	14.6	11.5	
	60-69	6.9	8.3	7.6	
	70-79	10.8	2.8	5.6	
	80-89	4.3	1.2	2.9	
	90 or over	1.8	0.9	1.3	
888	DK, refused	18.7	4.8	5.4	
		n	867	855	684
999	NAP (SP:Having no current work income or R:Not married)				

137. spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Regular worker	43.6	66.1	78.5	
2	Temporary worker	52.1	33.5	20.6	
8	DK, refused	4.3	0.4	0.9	
		n	438	675	451
9	NAP (SP:Having no current work income or R:Not married;288 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

138. styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	For-profit organization	76.0	-	91.2	
2	Non-profit organization	16.6	-	8.6	
8	DK, refused	7.4	-	0.1	
77	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	
		n	579	2079	684
9	NAP (SP:Having no current work income or R:Not married;288 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

139. styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Public employer	24.7	7.7	9.8	
2	Private employer	66.8	73.5	90.1	
8	DK, refused	8.5	18.8	0.1	
		n	579	855	684
9	NAP (SP:Having no current work income or R:Not married;288 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

140. spisco08

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Managers	2.8	3.5	3.9	
	Professionals	5.8	9.9	8.9	
	Technicians and associate professionals	6.8	18.4	17.4	
	Clerical support workers	4.5	17.4	10.2	
	Service and sales workers	15.8	19.1	17.3	
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	33.7	4.1	6.7	
	Craft and related trades workers	6.1	10.1	12.7	
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	9.2	9.4	11.3	
	Elementary occupations	10.1	5.8	7.2	
	Armed forces occupations	0.0	0.2	0.9	
88888	DK	5.2	2.1	3.5	
		n	867	855	684
99999	NAP (SP:Having no curent work income or R:Not married)				

141. cn_spinc

SP: Annual earnings from main job in the previous year (2014): China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	None	10.4	-	-	
	1-5221	11.7	-	-	
	5222 - 11894	15.4	-	-	
	11895 - 19320	5.3	-	-	
	19321 - 29438	15.9	-	-	
	29439 - 54544	24.8	-	-	
	54545 - 1000000	9.7	-	-	
7777777	Refused	3.3	-	-	
8888888	dk	3.6	-	-	
		n	856	-	-
9999999	nap				

142. jp_spinc

SP: Annual earnings from main job in the previous year: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	1.2	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	5.5	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	7.3	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	4.4	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	2.8	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	8.8	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.5	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	8.7	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	8.4	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	6.0	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	4.6	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.6	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	3.5	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	2.2	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.5	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.2	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.1	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.4	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.4	-
7777777	Refused	-	11.5	-
8888888	dk	-	10.6	-
		n	855	-
9999999	nap			

143. tw_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	2.9
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	4.7
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	9.5
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	19.7
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	16.5
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	13.0
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	7.3
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	4.8
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	4.5
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	1.5
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	1.3
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	1.9
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	0.3
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	0.6
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	0.1
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	0.6
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	0.1
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	0.1
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	0.1
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	0.7
7777777	Refused	-	-	2.6
8888888	dk	-	-	6.9
		n	-	684
9999999	nap			

144. cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	None	74.5	-	-
	1-5221	6.4	-	-
	5222 - 11894	1.4	-	-
	11895 - 19320	1.6	-	-
	19321 - 29438	3.3	-	-
	29439 - 54544	3.8	-	-
	54545 - 1000000	0.7	-	-
7777777	Refused or missing	5.2	-	-
8888888	dk	3.0	-	-
		n	1385	-
9999999	nap			

145. jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	About 0 yen	-	53.0	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	-	0.3	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	-	3.1	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	-	0.3	-
550	About 550 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	-	6.0	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	-	0.6	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	-	2.2	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	-	1.9	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	-	4.0	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
2600	About 2,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	-	2.4	-
3150	About 3,150 thousand yen	-	0.2	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	-	0.7	-
4650	About 4,650 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	-	0.5	-
5600	About 5,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-
7777777	Refused	-	9.7	-
8888888	dk	-	13.5	-
		n	-	1437
9999999	nap			

146. tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: Not asked	-	-	100.0
		n	-	2031
9999999	nap			

147. paedys

PA: Education I: Years of schooling I

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	45.7	0.0	21.9	
	6	23.5	14.1	29.2	
	8	0.0	8.8	0.0	
	9	12.4	7.9	14.3	
	11	0.0	9.0	0.0	
	12	8.1	21.7	14.7	
	13	0.0	0.4	0.4	
	14	0.0	3.9	3.5	
	15	1.3	0.0	0.3	
	16	1.1	10.9	5.3	
	17	0.0	2.5	0.0	
	18	0.0	0.5	1.5	
	19	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	23	0.0	0.0	0.2	
88	DK, refused	7.9	20.3	8.7	
		n	1743	2079	2031

148. padegr

PA: Education II: Highest education level II

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	45.7	0.0	21.9	
1	Elementary school	23.5	14.1	29.2	
2	Junior high	12.4	16.7	14.3	
3	High school	8.1	31.1	14.7	
4	Junior college	1.3	0.8	4.3	
5	University	1.1	16.5	5.3	
6	Graduate school	0.1	0.5	1.7	
8	DK, refused	7.9	20.3	8.7	
		n	1743	2079	2031

149. maedys

MA: Education I: Years of schooling I

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	59.2	0.0	35.2	
	6	20.7	13.9	28.5	
	8	0.0	9.1	0.0	
	9	8.5	8.6	12.0	
	11	0.0	12.1	0.0	
	12	4.6	27.1	13.3	
	13	0.0	0.3	0.0	
	14	0.0	5.6	2.7	
	15	0.3	0.0	0.1	
	16	0.5	3.5	2.7	
	17	0.0	0.6	0.0	
	18	0.0	0.0	0.6	
	19	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	
88	DK, refused	6.2	19.2	4.9	
		n	1743	2079	2031

150. **madegr**

MA: Education II: Highest education level II

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	59.2	0.0	35.2	
1	Elementary school	20.7	13.9	28.5	
2	Junior high	8.5	17.7	12.0	
3	High school	4.6	39.5	13.3	
4	Junior college	0.3	3.9	2.8	
5	University	0.5	5.8	2.7	
6	Graduate school	0.1	0.0	0.6	
8	DK, refused	6.2	19.2	4.9	
		n	1743	2079	2031

Comparison of EASS 2014/2015 variables to CGSS, JGSS, and TSCS variables

EASS 2014/2015				Question No. in local questionnaire		
No.	Variable name	Question No.	Target respondents	CGSS	JGSS ※	TSCS
1	v1		-	S:1	-	-
2	v2		-	-	-	-
3	v3		-	-	-	-
4	v4	A1-1	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C1-1		j1a
5	v5	A1-2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C1-2		j1b
6	v6	A1-3	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C1-3		j1c
7	v7	A1-4	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C1-4		j1d
8	v8	A1-5	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C1-5		j1e
9	v9	A2-1	(JP) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C2-1	S:Q77 A	
10	v10	A2-2	(CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C2-2		
11	v11	A2-3	(CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C2-3		
12	v12	A2-4	(CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C2-4		
13	v13	A2-5	(CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C2-5		
14	v14	A3-1	(JP) Rs who have current work income (empr=1,2,3,4,8) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C3-1	S:Q77 D	j6a
15	v15	A3-2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C3-2		j6b
16	v16	B1	All respondents	C:C4	S:Q50	p1
17	v17	B2	All respondents	C:C5		p2
18	v18	B3	All respondents	C:C6	S:Q25	p3
19	v19	B4	All respondents	C:C7		p4
20	v20	B5-1	All respondents	C:C8-1	S:Q59 A	m1a
21	v21	B5-2	All respondents	C:C8-2	S:Q59 B	m1b
22	v22	B5-3	All respondents	C:C8-3	S:Q59 C	m1c
23	v23	B5-4	All respondents	C:C8-4	S:Q59 D	m1d
24	v24	C1	All respondents	C:C9-1		
25	v24_tw	C1	All respondents			o3a
26	v25	C2	All respondents	C:C9-2		
27	v25_tw	C2	All respondents			o3b
28	v26	C3	All respondents	C:C9-3		
29	v27	C4	All respondents	C:C9-4		o4a
30	v28	C5	All respondents	C:C9-5		o4b
31	v29	C6	All respondents	C:C9-6		o4c
32	v30	C7	All respondents	C:C9-7		o4d
33	v31	C8	All respondents	C:C9-8		o4e

34	v32	C9	All respondents	C:C9-9		o4f
35	v33	C10	All respondents	C:C10	S:Q55	o5
36	v34	D1-1	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C11-1		j5
37	v35	D1-2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C11-2		j5
38	v36	D1-3	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C11-3		j5
39	v37	D1-4	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	C:C11-4		j5
40	v38	D2-1	All respondents	C:C12-1	I:Q48	u1a
41	v39	D2-2	All respondents	C:C12-2		u1b
42	v40	D2-3	All respondents	C:C12-3		u1c
43	v41	D2-4	All respondents	C:C12-4		u1d
44	v42	D2-5	All respondents	C:C12-5		u1e
45	v43	D3	All respondents	C:C13		
46	v44_cn	D4	All respondents	C:C14		
47	v44_jp	D4	All respondents		S:Q30	
48	v45_cntw	D5	All respondents	C:C15		u2
49	v45_jp	D5	All respondents		S:Q31	
50	v49	F1-1	All respondents	C:C16-1	S:Q18 A	q1a
51	v50	F1-2	All respondents	C:C16-2	S:Q18 B	q1b
52	v51	F1-3	All respondents	A:A17	S:Q18 C	q1c
53	v52	F2	All respondents	C:C17		q2
54	v53	F3	All respondents	C:C18		q3
55	v54	F4	All respondents	C:C19		q4
56	v55	G1	(JP) All respondents (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) or have worked before (isco08L#99998) (CN) All respondents	C:C20	I:Q26	c9
57	v56	G2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) or have worked before (isco08L#99998) (CN) All respondents	C:C21		c11
58	v57	G2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) or have worked before (isco08L#99998) (CN) All respondents	C:C21		c11
59	v58_cnjp	H1	All respondents	C:C22	S:Q56	
60	v58_tw	H1	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4)			h1
61	v59_cnjp	H2	All respondents	C:C23	S:Q57	
62	v59_tw	H2	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4)			h2
63	v60	L1	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) All respondents	C:C24		g1
64	v61	L1	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) All respondents	C:C24		g1
65	v62	L2	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) & Rs & SPs who have current work income (mainstat=1 & spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who have been married or cohabitining (marital=1,6)	C:C25		g3
66	v63	L2	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) & Rs & SPs who have current work income (mainstat=1 & spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who have been married or cohabitining (marital=1,6)	C:C25		g3
67	v64	L3	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) All respondents	C:C26		g2
68	v65	L3	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,4) (CN) All respondents	C:C26		g2
69	v66	L4	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) & Rs & SPs who have current work income (mainstat=1 & spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who have been married or cohabitining (marital=1,6)	C:C27		g4

70	v67	L4	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) & Rs & SPs who have current work income (mainstat=1 & spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who have been married or cohabiting (marital=1,6)	C:C27		g4
71	v68_cnjp	L5	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	C:C28	I:Q4	
72	v68_tw	L5	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) or have worked before (isco08L≠99998)			c3d
73	v69_cnjp	L5	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	C:C29	I:Q4	
74	v69_tw	L5	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) or have worked before (isco08L≠99998)			c3d
75	sex	-	All respondents	A:A2	I:(p.1)	a1
76	age	-	All respondents	A:A3	I:(p.1)	a2
77	marital	-	All respondents	A:A69	I:Q27-1	a11
78	mainstat	-	All respondents	A:A54 A:A56 A:A58	I:Q1 I:Q18	c2
79	relig	-	All respondents	A:A5	S:Q66-1 S:Q66-2	a7
80	topbot	-	All respondents	A:A43a	I:Q46	t1
81	urbrural_cn	-	All respondents			
82	urbrural_twjp	-	All respondents		I:Q47	a10
83	cn_reg	-	All respondents	S:S41		
84	jp_reg	-	All respondents		I:(p.1)	
85	tw_reg	-	All respondents			a9
86	happy_cntw	-	All respondents	A:A36		q6
87	happy_jp	-	All respondents		S:Q16	
88	health_cn	-	All respondents	A:A15		
89	health_jp	-	All respondents		S:Q12	
90	health_tw	-	All respondents			q5
91	educyrs	-	All respondents	A:A7a	I:Q57 I:Q58	b3
92	degree	-	All respondents	A:A7a	I:Q57	b1
93	inschl	-	All respondents	A:A7b	I:Q58	b2
94	emprel	-	All respondents	A:A58 A:A59a	I:Q3-1 I:Q3-4	c3f
95	fullpart	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	A:A58 A:A59e	I:Q2	c3c
96	wrkhrrs	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	A:A53 A:A58	I:Q2	c3c
97	empcntrt	-	Rs who are wage employees (emprel=1)	A:A59b	I:Q3-1 I:Q3-2	c4
98	typorg1	-	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	A:A59j		c3f
99	typorg2	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	A:A59k	I:Q12	c3f
100	firmscale	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1,8) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)	A:A59l	I:Q12	c6
101	tenure1	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)		I:Q10	c3e
102	tenure2	-	(TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)			c3e
103	isco08	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) (CN) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4,8)	A:A59d	I:Q7	c3b5

104	isco08L	-	(JPCN)Rs who don't have work income currently (emprel=5) (TW) Rs who have no current work income (mainstat=2-9)	A:A60d	I:Q23	c3b5
105	cn_rinc	-	All respondents	A:A8b		
106	jp_rinc	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		I:Q49-3	
107	tw_rinc	-	All respondents			t2
108	cn_rincx	-	All respondents	A:A8a A:A8b		
109	jp_rincx	-	(JP) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,2,3,4)		I:Q49-2 I:Q49-3	
110	tw_rincx	-	-			
111	hhdnum	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q42 I:Q44-1	s1
112	cn_hinc	-	All respondents	A:A62		
113	jp_hinc	-	All respondents		I:49-1	
114	tw_hinc	-	All respondents			t5
115	rltvhinc	-	All respondents	A:A64	S:Q24	
116	hmsp	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q38	s4
117	hmchld	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q40-3	s4
118	hmprnt	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q39-1	s4
119	hmsib	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
120	hmgprnt	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
121	hmchldsp	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
122	hmgdchld	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
123	hmsprrnt	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
124	hmrltv	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
125	hmnorltv	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s4
126	hmalone	-	All respondents	A:A0101-2	I:Q41-2	s1
127	ttlcnnum	-	All respondents	A:A68	I:Q40-1	s3
128	weight	-	All respondents	-	-	-
129	spage	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A71a	I:Q37	
130	spmainst	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A79 A:A81	I:Q28-1 I:Q28-2	c16
131	spedyrs	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A72	I:Q57 I:Q63	b6
132	spdegr	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A72	I:Q57	b6
133	spinschl	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		I:Q63	c16
134	spemprel	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A81 A:A82	I:Q30-1 I:Q30-4	c17d
135	spfullpt	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A69 A:A81 A:A85	I:Q29	c17c
136	spwrkhrs	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A76	I:Q29	c17c
137	spempcnt	-	(JP) Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses are wage employees (spmprel=1) (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A83	I:Q30-1 I:Q30-2	c18
138	styporg1	-	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A87		c17d

139	styporg2	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A88	I:Q36	c17d
140	spisco08	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4) (TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,8)	A:A84a A:A84b	I:Q32	c17b5
141	cn_spinc	-	(CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A75b		
142	jp_spinc	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4)		I:Q49-5	
143	tw_spinc	-	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)			t4
144	cn_sincx	-	(CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	A:A75a A:A75b		
145	jp_sincx	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		I:Q49-4 I:Q49-5	
146	tw_sincx	-	-			
147	paedyrs	-	All respondents	A:A89b	I:Q57	b4
148	padegr	-	All respondents	A:A89b	I:Q57	b4
149	maedyrs	-	All respondents	A:A90b	I:Q57	b5
150	madegr	-	All respondents	A:A90b	I:Q57	b5

※ I: Interview; S: Self-administered

**EASS (East Asian Social Survey)
2014/2015 Work Life Module Codebook**

East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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